

# INDEX

- Aachen, fall of, in World War II, 838  
Abbott, Lyman, 558  
ABC-1 agreement, 821  
ABC (Anybody but Carter) movement, 968  
ABC Powers, 688  
Abilene, Kansas, settlement of, 601, 605  
Abolitionist movement, 280, 332, 342, 349, 395; African Americans in, 357, 364–66, 492–93; contest for Kansas and, 412–13; *Dred Scott* case and, 219*n*, 349, 409, 417–19, 422; early, 264, 362, 364; Emancipation Proclamation and, 459–60; founding of first antislavery society, 167; Frederick Douglass and, 356–57, 366; John Brown and, 423–24; Mexican War and, 388; newspapers in, 364, 367; in the North, 368; propaganda in, 246; Quakers and, 167, 362; radical, 364–66; scholarly treatment of, 347; in the South, 367–68; *Uncle Tom's Cabin* and, 330, 359, 364, 409–12, 443; Whig party and, 384, 401; women in, 492. *See also* Underground Railroad  
Abominations, tariff of, 262–64  
Abortion: controversy over, 956, 977, 985, 1007; *Roe v. Wade* decision in, 944, 956, 978  
*Abrams v. United States*, 581  
*Absalom, Absalom!* (Faulkner), 743  
Abu Ghraib prison, 1006  
Acadia, 110; emigration from, 116–17  
*The Accidental Tourist* (Tyler), 1032  
Acheson, Dean, 873, 878, 887, 889, 929  
Acoma, Battle of (1599), 21  
Action paintings, 1032  
Act of Toleration (Maryland) (1649), 34  
Adams, Abigail, 130, 167–68; letters written by, 147, 237  
Adams, Charles Francis, 445, 446, 584  
Adams, Henry, 235, 504, 742  
Adams, John, 259, 338, 584, 589; absence of, from Second Constitutional Convention, 178; accomplishments of, 205; administration of, 165, 202–5; as colonial leader, 91, 122, 130, 145, 167–68, 171; death of, 228; drafting of “Model Treaty” by, 154; on education, 98; in election of 1796, 201–2; in election of 1800, 211, 214–15; at First Continental Congress, 133–34; Hamilton and, 202; as last Federalist president, 214; letter of Abigail to, 147; midnight judges and, 218–19; at Peace of Paris negotiations, 159–60; portrait of, 202; women's rights and, 167–68  
Adams, John Quincy, 367, 427, 584, 1000; administration of, 258–59; diary of, 248; in election of 1824, 256–57; in election of 1828, 260–61; Ghent negotiations and, 237; land policy under, 259; nationalistic views of, 259; portrait of, 259; as Secretary of State, 251, 252; tariffs and, 262, 264  
Adams, Samuel, 183; absence of, from Second Constitutional Convention, 178; as antifederalist, 182, 183; as colonial leader, 84, 94, 130, 135; at First Continental Congress, 133; as Patriot, 150  
Adamson Act (1916), 685  
Addams, Jane, 568–69, 586, 658, 725; in election of 1912, 680; Hull House and, 568, 662  
Adjusted Compensation Act (1924), 749  
*Adkins v. Children's Hospital*, 747, 748  
Adultery, 78  
Adventists, 323  
Adventurers, 28  
*The Adventures of Augie March* (Bellow), 908  
*The Adventures of Huckleberry Finn* (Sawyer), 583  
*The Adventures of Tom Sawyer* (Twain), 583  
Advertising, 732; growth of, post World War II, 855; of patent medicines, 338; political, 887, 921, 995; radio, 737, 757–58; sexual allure in, 740; television, 885–86, 887, 995  
Aerospace industry, growth of, 883  
Affirmative action, 920, 936, 945, 957, 978, 994, 1007–8, 1029  
Affluence in the 1950s, 882–84  
*The Affluent Society* (Galbraith), 886–87  
Afghanistan: Soviet takeover of, 964; Taliban control over, 1003  
Africa: Carter's foreign policy toward, 960; European exploration of, 11–13; founding of Republic of Liberia in, 362–63; peacekeeping missions in, 995; Theodore Roosevelt's visit to, 674; Tripolitan War in, 220; World War II in, 835, 836–37. *See also* South Africa  
African Americans: in abolitionist movement, 357, 364–66, 492–93; American Colonization Society and, 362–63; in American Revolution, 137, 138, 462; in army, 597; in baseball, 889; Black Codes and, 487, 488; in Civil War, 462–64, 481; Colored Farmers' National Alliance and, 524; as cowboys, 608; discrimination against, 513; education of, 325, 362, 482, 484, 575–76, 894, 1029; emancipated, 167; exclusion of, from Farmers' Alliance, 616; force of, into sharecropping and tenant farming, 512; free, in antebellum period, 356–59; Freedmen's Bureau and, 478, 484, 489, 501; in government, 494–95, 990; in Harlem, 741–42; impact of Depression of 1871 on, 508; income level of, 1016; Jim Crow laws and, 512–13, 525, 890, 891; Ku Klux Klan and, 245, 495, 496, 722–23; labor relations and, 853; labor unions and, 552, 554, 556; literary contributions of, 584–85, 1031; as Loyalists, 148–49; lynchings of, 513, 525; migration of, 655, 828–31, 859, 891; move to suburbs, 861; music of, 73, 75, 339, 590, 741; NAACP and, 500, 575, 829, 891, 893, 985; number of, in late 1700, 84–85; Philadelphia Plan and, 945; Populism and, 524–25; post Civil War, 481–82, 487; quality of life for, 513; race riots and, 702; religion of, 482; rights of, post Civil War, 487; shift of, to Franklin D. Roosevelt, 773; slave culture of, 72–73, 361; as Supreme Court judges, 891, 957, 985–86, 1007; unemployment among, 926; United Negro Improvement Society and, 741–42; in Vietnam War, 940; voting rights for, 494, 505, 525, 890, 924–25, 1028; in War of 1812, 236, 462; white flight to suburbs and, 859; women, 494, 569, 588–89, 1029; work for, 546, 569; in World War I, 702, 706, 711; in World War II, 829–30, 892. *See also* Civil rights movement; Slavery  
African diaspora, 35  
African Methodist Episcopal Church, 482  
Agassiz, Louis, 334, 573, 578  
*The Age of Jackson* (Schlesinger), 285  
*The Age of Reason* (Paine), 320  
*The Age of Reform* (Hofstadter), 529, 695  
Agnew, Spiro: resignation of, 949, 952; as vice president, 940; as vice president candidate, 931  
Agribusiness, 612; growth of, 857  
Agricultural Adjustment Act (1933), 778, 783  
Agricultural Adjustment Act (1938), 783  
Agricultural Adjustment Administration (AAA), 783  
Agricultural Marketing Act (1929), 759  
Agriculture: *bracero* program in, 827, 896; cash crops in, 309, 612; Columbian Exchange and, 14–16; corn in, 524; cotton production in, 300–301, 316, 348, 350–51, 443–44, 449–50, 487, 546; crash of 1857 and, 419; crop-lien system in, 512; economics and, 613–16; environmental interests and, 985; under Franklin D. Roosevelt, 778, 783–84; grain in, 91; Hispanic workers in, 1024, 1025; Hoover and, 759; impact of Civil War on, 480; indigo in, 72; irrigation in, 324, 608, 668, 946; maize in, 8, 10; mechanization of, 612–13, 754, 829–30; Native American, 8; in North during Civil War, 443; on plantations, 12, 39, 351–52; railroads and, 536; rice in, 37–38, 39, 72, 74; role of railroads in, 608; slavery in, 352–53; in South, 443–44, 545, 546; sugar in, 34–35, 90, 629, 644; tobacco in, 32–33, 34, 39, 43, 67–68, 72, 81, 91, 545; in the West, 608. *See also* Farmers; Farming  
Aguinaldo, Emilio, 633, 634, 642  
AIDS (acquired immunodeficiency syndrome), 935; as epidemic, 1032, 1033  
Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), 945

- Airplanes: advances in, 736–37; Lindbergh flight, 736–37, 813
- Alabama: Reconstruction in, 491; secession of, 428; slavery in, 301, 358, 360; voting rights in, 890
- Alabama* (ship), 445–46, 450
- Alamo, 22, 277, 279
- Alamogordo, New Mexico, Manhattan project in, 845–46
- Alaska, 252; argument over seal hunting near Pribilof Islands, 628; defense of, in World War II, 833; oil exploration in Arctic National Refuse in, 1000; purchase of, 498; Russian claims to, 252; statehood for, 904
- Albany, New York, growth of, 62
- Albany Congress (1754), 113
- Albee, Edward, 907
- Albright, Madeleine, 995–96
- Alcohol: effect on Native Americans, 599; progressive movement and, 664–65; prohibition of, 704, 725, 728; repeal of prohibition and, 782; temperance movement and, 329–30, 589; Whiskey Ring and, 506
- Alcott, Louisa May, 343, 344
- Aldrich, Nelson W., 676, 683
- Aldrich-Vreeland Act (1908), 673
- Aldrin, Buzz, 911
- Alexander I (1777–1825), 236–37
- Algeciras, Spain, international conference in, 650
- Alger, Horatio, 582; stories, 557, 572
- Algonquian people, 32; fishing by, 2
- Alien Laws, 205–6, 211, 218
- Allegheny Mountains, 86
- Allen, Ethan, 141
- Allen brothers, 175
- Allende, Salvador, 943
- Alliance for Progress, 914
- Allies, in World War I, 689
- All the King's Men* (Long), 908
- All-union shop, 721, 853
- Almshouses, 89
- Alperovitz, Gar, 848
- Al Qaeda, 1002–3, 1004, 1006, 1034
- Altgeld, John P., 554, 618, 657
- Alzheimer's disease, 1000, 1013
- Amendments: methods of proposing, 192. *See also specific*
- America First Committee, 813
- American anticlericalism, 320–21
- American Anti-Slavery Society, 365
- American Buffalo* (Marnet), 1033
- American Colonization Society, 362
- An American Dilemma* (Myrdal), 891
- American Diplomacy* (Kennan), 718
- American Federation of Labor (AFL), 553, 555, 556, 618, 755, 790, 791; support for World War I, 701
- American Federation of Labor-Congress of Industrial Organizations (AFL-CIO), 900
- American Independent party in election of 1968, 931
- American Legion, 748–49
- American Liberty League, 792
- American Mercury*, 742
- American Missionary Association, 484
- American Negro Slavery* (Phillips), 369
- American party, 416; platform of, 296. *See also* Know-Nothing party
- American Peace Society, 329
- The American Political Tradition and the Men Who Made It* (Hofstadter), 285
- American Populism* (McMath), 509
- American Protective Association, 571
- American Railway Union, 617
- American Red Cross, 589
- American Revolution (1775–1783), 2, 3, 41, 111, 166; African Americans in, 137, 138, 462; American strengths and weaknesses in, 136–37; attempted conquest of Canada, 142–43; battles in, 137, 141, 151–58; British strengths and weaknesses in, 135; British surrender at Yorktown, 158–59; finances in, 137; foreign aid to Americans in, 155–56; George Washington as commander of American army, 140–41, 150, 151–52; global impact of, 155–56; Hessian soldiers in, 135, 142, 143, 151, 152, 156; impact of, 167, 168; land frontier in, 157–58; Loyalists in, 146–51, 156, 157; militiamen in, 137, 140; morale in Revolutionary army, 138; Native Americans in, 157–58; Patriots in, 146; Polish soldiers in, 726; posteconomic problems of, 169–71; privateering in, 158; roots of, 122–23; sea frontier in, 158; at Valley Forge, 137
- American Slavery, American Freedom* (Morgan), 64, 105
- American Slavery As It Is* (Weld), 364
- American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, 589
- Americans with Disabilities Act (1990), 985
- American System (1824), 240–41, 257
- American Telephone and Telegraph (AT&T), 1015
- American Temperance Society, 329–30
- American Tobacco Company, 545
- An American Tragedy* (Dreiser), 743
- America's Hidden Success* (Schwarz), 937
- Ames, Fisher, 201
- Amish people, 298, 299
- Amman, Jacob, 299
- Amnesty: for Confederate leaders, 507. *See also* Pardons
- “Amos ‘n’ Andy,” 737, 738
- Amusements: in colonies, 103; in late 1800s, 590–92
- Anabaptists, 299
- Anasazi people, 8, 10, 31
- Ancient Order of Hibernians, 293
- Anderson, John, in election of 1980, 967–68
- Anderson, Jourdon, 483
- Anderson, Sherwood, 743
- Andros, Edmund, 54–55
- Angela's Ashes* (McCourt), 1031
- Angels in America* (Kushner), 1033
- Angle of Repose* (Stegner), 1031
- Anglican Church, 87; in colonies, 3, 94–95, 150; reform of, 167. *See also* Church of England
- Anglo-American atomic project, 848
- Anglo-Dutch naval wars, 55
- Anglo-Japanese Alliance, 750
- Anglo-Spanish wars, 38
- Angola, 12; as source of slaves, 71, 74
- Anna in the Tropics* (Cruz), 1033
- Annapolis, Maryland, 388; colonial protests in, 131
- Annapolis Convention (1786), 177–78
- Anne, Queen (1702–1714), 102, 110
- Anthony, Susan B., 327, 331, 492, 493, 584, 587
- Anthrax, terrorism and, 1003
- Anti-ballistic missile (ABM) treaty, 943
- Antifederalists, 187, 192, 196; clash with federalists, 182–83
- Antiforeignism, 296–97, 415–16, 569–72, 721
- Anti-immigrant sentiment, growth of, 517
- Anti-imperialist League, 637
- Anti-intellectualism, 529
- Anti-Masonic party, 270, 272
- Antin, Mary, 566
- Antinomianism, 47
- Antipolygamy laws (1862), 324
- Anti-redism, 721
- Anti-Saloon League, 589, 664
- Anti-Semitism, 529, 809. *See also* Jews
- Antislavery movement. *See* Abolitionist movement
- Antitrust movement: Clayton Anti-Trust Act under, 684; under Harding, 748; Interstate Commerce Act under, 538, 545; Sherman Anti-Trust Act under, 544, 676, 684; under Taft, 667, 676; under Theodore Roosevelt, 666–67; under Wilson, 684. *See also* Corporations; Trusts
- Antiwar protests, against Vietnam War, 940, 941–42
- Apache people, 14–15, 595; farming by, 599
- Appalachian Mountains, 5, 39
- Appeal to the Colored Citizens of the World* (Walker), 365
- Appeasement, 806–7
- Apple Computers, 1015
- Appomattox Courthouse, 474
- Aquino, Corazon, 974
- Arabic* (ship), sinking of, 691
- Arab Oil Embargo, 948–49
- Arafat, Yasir, 928, 995–96
- Architecture: in antebellum period, 338; colonial, 99–100; in Columbia Exposition, 590; in the late 20th century, 1033; of Monticello, 207, 217, 338; in the 1920s, 743–44; plantation, 363; Richardsonian, 590; skyscrapers in, 558–59, 590
- Arctic National Wildlife Refuge, 1000
- Ardennes Forest in World War II, 842
- Arendt, Hannah, 808
- Argentina: as ABC Power, 688; revolution in, 251
- Argonne Forest in World War I, 710
- Ariel* (Plath), 907
- Arikara people, 596
- Aristide, Jean-Bertrand, 995
- Arizona, settlement of, 687
- Arkansas: Reconstruction in, 491; secession by, 436
- Arkansas people, 276
- Arkansas River, 109
- Armed Neutrality, 156
- Arminians, doctrine of, 96
- Arminius, Jacobus, 96

- Armour, Philip, 542  
 Armstrong, Louis, 743  
 Armstrong, Neil, 911  
 Army: African Americans in, 597; Bonus, 766–67; Cold Water, 330; Continental, 134, 137, 140–41, 151–54, 166; Coxey's, 617–18; under Jefferson, 219; under John Adams, 203; McCarthy attack on, 889–90; musket production for, 303; Native Americans and, 596–97; segregation in, 829; Special Forces in, 913; in War of 1812, 233, 236; Whiskey Rebellion and, 196; women in, 827; in World War II, 655, 834  
 Army-McCarthy hearings, 889  
 Army of the Potomac, 454, 464  
 Arnold, Benedict, 141, 142, 152–53, 158; as traitor, 156  
 Aroostook River valley, 374  
 Art: abstract expressionism in, 1032; in antebellum period, 338–39; colonial, 99; Hudson River School in, 339; landscape, 589; Norman Rockwell paintings and, 826; pop school in, 1032; portraits as form of, 99, 169, 191, 193, 202, 209, 215, 216, 221, 229, 241, 242, 248, 249, 251, 259, 263, 338, 420, 428, 589; post War of 1812, 339; reforms and, 338–39; western settlement and, 288, 289, 595, 597, 612  
 Arthur, Chester A., 528; administration of, 515, 518; death of, 518; in election of 1880, 515; spoils system reform and, 515, 518  
 Arthur, T. S., 330  
 Articles of Confederation (1777), 137, 164, 172–73, 179, 190; amending, 177; comparison to Constitution, 182; Congress under, 173, 175, 177; drafting of, 171; land ownership and, 174–75; ratification of, 171, 172; weaknesses of, 176–77, 187  
 Ashburton, Lord, 374  
 Ashcroft, John, 1007  
 Asian Americans: advances made by, 1026–27; ethnic pride and, 1026–27; literary contributions of, 1031. *See also* Chinese Americans; Japanese Americans  
*As I Lay Dying* (Faulkner), 743  
 Assassination: attempted, of Reagan, 970, 991; of Garfield, 515; of John F. Kennedy, 918, 920; of Lincoln, 474–75, 486; of Martin Luther King, 926–27; of McKinley, 647; of Robert Kennedy, 931  
 Assembly-line production, 548, 732, 734  
*The Assistant* (Malamud), 908  
 Associated Press, 579  
 The Association, creation of, 133  
 Association of 1774, 173  
 Astor, John Jacob, 318  
 Asymmetrical warfare, 1003  
 Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railroad, 533  
 Atheists in colonial America, 34  
 Atlanta, Georgia: in Civil War, 468, 472, 480; ethnic peoples in, 1022  
*Atlanta Constitution*, 545, 546  
 Atlanta University, 576  
 Atlantic, battle of, 835  
 Atlantic Charter, 817–18, 823  
*Atlantic Monthly*, 579, 583, 585  
 Atomic bomb: need to control technology of, 865, 866; Soviet explosion of, 875; in World War II, 845–46, 848–49  
 Atomic Energy Commission, 874  
 Attu, in World War II, 833, 834  
 Attucks, Crispus, 129, 130  
 Audubon, John J., 335  
 Audubon Society, 335, 671  
 Auschwitz, 809  
 Austerlitz, Battle of, 226  
 Austin, Moses, 278  
 Austin, Stephen, 275, 276, 278  
 Australia, in World War II, 832, 833  
 Australian ballot, 660  
 Austria-Hungary: German occupation of, 806; in World War I, 688  
*Autobiography* (Franklin), 99, 100, 340  
 Autobuses, 735  
 Automobile industry: growth of, 733–34; in 1980s, 970; unions in, 853  
 Automobiles: as factor in crime, 735; growing use of, 732; invention of, 542, 732; social change and, 735–36; suburbs as boon to, 861  
*The Awakening* (Chopin), 582  
*Awful Disclosures* (Monk), 296  
 Axis of Evil, 1004  
 Ayers, Edward L., 509  
 Azores, 11  
 Aztecs, 6, 8; Spanish conquest of, 20–21  
  
*Babbitt* (Lewis), 743  
 Babbitt, 743  
 Baby boomers, 883, 938, 1022  
 Bacon, Nathaniel, 68, 70  
 Bacon's Rebellion (1676), 68, 70, 73, 82  
 Baer, George F., 665  
 Bahamas, discovery of, 14  
 Bailey, James A., 591  
 Bailyn, Bernard, 65  
 Baja California, acquisition of, 402  
 Baker, Ray Stannard, 659  
 Bakke, Allan, 957  
*Bakke* decision, 957  
 Balboa, Vasco Nuñez, 16, 402  
 Baldwin, James, 907  
 Balkans, Clinton's policies toward, 995  
 Ballinger, Richard, 676  
 Baloney dollar, 776  
 Baltimore, Lord (Cecilius Calvert), colonization of Maryland by, 33–34  
 Baltimore, Maryland: population of, 190; War of 1812 and, 235  
 Bancroft, George, 345, 388  
 Banking syndicates, 540  
 Bank of the United States (first), 240, 243, 246; Hamilton versus Jefferson on, 195; Jackson attack on, 268–70, 271–72, 304; Jeffersonian Democrats and, 218; land speculation and, 243; *McCulloch v. Maryland* and, 248  
 Bank of the United States (second), 285; Polk and, 379; Tyler and, 372  
 Bankruptcy laws, 124  
 Banks/banking: in Civil War, 449–50; in 1870s, 508; Franklin D. Roosevelt and, 774, 776; gold reserve and, 527; Hoover and, 766; New Deal and, 784–85; pet, 272, 274, 275; printing of paper money by private, 268; reforms in, under Wilson, 683–84; wildcat, 243, 246, 272, 274. *See also* Economy  
 Baptist Church, 97, 167, 245, 296, 321, 323, 572, 732; African American members of, 482  
 Barak, Ehud, 996  
 Baraka, Amiri, 907  
 Barbados, 36; Puritans in, 46; slave code in, 35–36  
 Barbary States, 220, 240  
 Barbed wire, 606, 608  
 Barber, J. W., engraving by, 52  
 Barnard College, 327  
 Barnum, Phineas T., 591  
 Bartering, 92  
 Barton, Bruce, 732  
 Barton, Clara, 451, 589  
 Baruch, Bernard, 701, 865, 866  
 Baseball: African Americans in, 889–90; as national pastime, 591–92; in the 1920s, 732–33  
 Basketball, 592  
 Bataan, in World War II, 832  
 Bataan Death March, 832  
 Batista, Fulgencio, 802; ouster of, 902  
 Baton Rouge, Louisiana: growth of, 829; settlement of, 108  
 Bay of Pigs invasion of Cuba, 914–15  
 Beale, Howard, 500, 653  
 Beard, Charles, 188–89, 432, 529, 987, 988  
 Beard, Mary, 432, 529, 987, 988  
 Becker, Carl, 188  
 Becker, Joseph H., painting by, 532  
 Beecher, Catherine, 307, 331, 364, 586  
 Beecher, Henry Ward, 364, 412, 551, 585  
 Beecher, Lyman, 364  
 Beecher's Bibles, 412  
 Begin, Menachem, 960–61  
 Behavioral psychology, 577  
 Belgium: Texas independence and, 375; in World War I, 688–89, 707; in World War II, 810  
 Belknap, William, resignation of, 506  
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 539  
 Bell, Daniel, 988  
 Bell, John, 424  
 Bellamy, Edward, 579  
 Bellamy Clubs, 579  
 Bellgrove Plantation, 363  
*The Bell Jar* (Plath), 907  
 Bellow, Saul, 908  
*Beloved* (Morrison), 1031  
 Benedict, Michael, 501  
 Benedict, Ruth, 780  
 Benevolent assimilation, 642  
*Ben Hur: A Tale of the Christ* (Wallace), 579  
 Benson, Lee, 285  
 Benton, Thomas Hart, 380  
 Berger, Victor L., 677  
 Bering land bridge, 6  
 Bering Sea, 6  
 Berkeley, William, 68  
 Berlin: airlift to, 868; division of, 868  
 Berlin, Ira, 370  
 Berlin Wall: construction of, 911–12; fall of, 981  
 Bernstein, Barton J., 799, 849

- Bernstein, Leonard, 639  
 Berryman, John, 907  
 Bessemer process, 540  
 Bestial hypothesis, 731  
 Bethune, Mary McLeod, 780  
 Beveridge, Albert J., 646  
*Beyond Entitlements* (Meade), 937  
 Bible Communism, 336  
 Bible reading, stress on, in Puritan New England, 97  
 Biblical literalism, rejection of, 572  
 Bicameral Congress, 179  
 Bicentennial celebration, 957  
 Bicycles, 592  
 Biddle, Nicholas, 268, 269, 271–72  
 Bierstadt, Albert, 612; painting by, 672  
*Biglow Papers* (Lowell), 343  
 “Big Sister” policy, 628  
 Bilingual education, 1022  
 Billion-Dollar congress, 522–23  
 Bill of Rights, 192–93, 195, 205; antifederalists and, 184; in state constitutions, 168. *See also specific amendments*  
*Billy Bathgate* (Doctorow), 908  
 Bingham, George Caleb, painting by, 257  
 Bin Laden, Osama, 1002–3  
*Birds of America* (Audubon), 335  
 Birmingham, Alabama: desegregation of, 917; steel industry in, 546  
 Birth control, 307–8, 585, 738, 934, 943  
*The Birth of a Nation*, 738  
 Birth rate, post World War II, 859, 862  
 Birthright citizenship, doctrine of, 515  
 Bismarck, Otto von, 298  
*The Bitter Cry of the Children* (Spargo), 659  
 Black, Hugo, 794  
 Black cabinet, under Franklin D. Roosevelt, 780  
 Black Codes, 244, 487, 488, 489  
*Black Culture and Black Consciousness* (Levine), 370  
 Black Death, 50  
 Black Elk, 601  
 Blackfoot people, 15; exploration of Louisiana Purchase and, 223  
 Black Friday (September 24, 1869), 505  
 Black Hawk, 267  
 Black Hawk War, 267  
 Black Legend, 23  
 Black list, 550  
 Black loyalists, exodus of, 148–49  
 Black market, in World War II, 826  
 Black Methodists, 75  
 Black Monday, 979  
 Black Muslim movement, 742  
 Black Panther party, 925, 936  
 Black Power, 925–27  
 Black Star Line Steamship Company, 742  
 Black Tariff, 263  
 Black Tuesday, 761  
*Black Warrior*, 403  
 Blackwell, Elizabeth, 331, 450–51  
 Blackwell, Henry B., 332  
 Black women’s club movement, 588–89  
 Bladensburg, in War of 1812, 235  
 Blaine, James G., 522; as champion of the Half-Breeds, 510; in election of 1884, 518–20; lack of military service by, 519*n*; as Secretary of State, 515, 628  
 Blake, Eubie, 743  
 Blassingame, John, 370  
 Bleeding, 90, 335  
 Bleeding Kansas, 422  
 Bliss, Tasker H., 712  
*The Blithedale Romance* (Hawthorne), 334  
 Blockade: in Civil War, 436, 439, 444, 458–59; in World War I, 690, 691  
 Block signal, 535  
 Bloody Bill, 265  
 “Bloody” Mary (1553–1558), 29  
 Bloomer, Amelia, 331, 333  
 “Blue laws,” 60  
 Blue Light Federalists, 237–38  
 Boas, Franz, 780  
 Boat people, 955  
 Bodmer, Karl, painting by, 288  
 Boeing Company, 883  
 Bohlen, Charles, 837  
 Bonanza wheat farms, 612  
 Bonus Army, 766–67  
 Bonus bill, 749  
*The Book of Daniel* (Doctorow), 908  
 Boomtown, Colorado, 608  
 Boomtowns, 604, 608  
 Boone, Daniel, 121  
 Booth, John Wilkes, 474  
 Borah, William, 713, 715  
 Border States in Civil War, 436–37, 438, 443, 447, 459, 460, 461  
 Bork, Robert, 978  
 Bose, Joseph, painting by, 136  
 Bosnia, 995  
 Boston, Massachusetts, 52; abolitionist movement in, 400; in American Revolution, 140, 141, 142–43, 151; committees of correspondence in, 131; growth of, 85, 89; Irish in, 292, 295; living conditions in, 291; music in, 590; public libraries in, 578; redevelopment in, 1028; smallpox epidemic in, 90; taverns in, 94; wealth in, 89, 90  
 Boston Associates, 303, 307  
*The Bostonians* (James), 584  
 Boston Massacre (1770), 129–30  
 Boston Port Act (1774), 132–33  
 Boston Tea Party (1773), 132–33  
 Bourne, Randolph, 724–25, 1030  
 Bowditch, Nathaniel, 334  
 Bowie, Jim, 275–76  
*Bowling for Columbine*, 992  
 Boxer rebellion in China, 643  
 Boxing in 1920s, 733  
 Boyle, Caleb, portrait by, 209  
 Boy Scouts of America, 669, 674  
 Bozeman Trail, 597  
*Bracero* program in agriculture, 827, 896  
 Brackenridge, Hugh Henry, 196  
 Braddock, Edward, 114–15, 118  
 Bradford, William, 45, 66  
 Brady, James, 991  
 Brady Bill, 991  
 Brain Trust, 772  
 Branch Davidians, 991  
 Brandeis, Louis D., 662, 683, 685, 725  
 Brandywine Creek, Battle of, 137, 153, 170  
 Brant, Joseph, 157  
 Brazil as ABC Power, 688  
 Breckinridge, John C., 424; in election of 1860, 427  
 Breed’s Hill, 141  
 Breton, William L., 173  
 Bretton Woods Agreement, 865, 946  
 Brezhnev, Leonid, 963  
 Bribery, railroads and, 537  
 Bricker, John W., 840, 842  
 Brinkley, Alan, 799, 988  
 Bristol, England, 27  
 Britain, Battle of, 812–13  
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC), 758  
 British East India Company, 131  
 British Guiana, border conflict with Venezuela, 628  
 British Malaya, Japanese attack of, 826, 832  
 British West Indies, 93  
 Broadcloth mob, 368  
 Brock, Isaac, 234  
 Brook Farm, 334  
 Brooklyn Bridge, 559, 560  
 Brooklyn Dodgers, 888, 889  
 Brooks, Preston S., 414–15  
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters, 829  
 Brown, John, 413, 422–24, 428–29, 431  
 Brown, Moses, 297  
 Brown, Robert, 189  
 Brown, Ron, 990  
 Brown University, 97, 98  
*Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas*, 894  
 Bruce, Blanche K., 495  
 Bry, Theodore de, 11  
 Bryan, William Jennings, 657; Cross of Gold speech of, 620, 621; in election of 1896, 529, 618–23; in election of 1900, 646–47; in election of 1908, 673–74; in election of 1912, 679, 680; in Scopes trial, 731; as Secretary of State, 685, 690–91  
 Bryant, William Cullen, 340  
 Buchanan, James: administration of, 414, 417–19; crash of 1857 and, 419–20; *Dred Scott* case and, 417–18; in election of 1856, 415–17; prevention of Civil War and, 430; secession and, 429, 430  
 Buck, Pearl, 780–81  
 Budget deficits: under Bush, George W., 1000, 1001; under Reagan, 971, 975–76. *See also* Federal budget  
 Buena Vista, Battle of, 384, 392  
 Buffalo, Native Americans and, 595–96, 599, 600, 602  
 Buffalo, New York, 316; Polish immigrants in, 726  
 Buffalo chips, 599  
 Buffalo Soldiers, 597  
*Buford* (Soviet Ark), 721  
 Bulgaria: in World War I, 689; in Yalta Agreement, 863  
 Bulge, Battle of, 842  
 Bull, John, 203  
 Bull Moose party, 990  
 Bull Run: First Battle of (1861), 453–54; Second Battle of (1862), 459  
 Bunau-Varilla, Philippe, 648  
 Bundy, McGeorge, 849  
 Bunker Hill, 135, 141, 142, 152  
 Burbank, J. Maze, painting by, 321

- Bureau of Corporations, 666  
 Bureau of Indian Affairs, 266  
 Bureau of Reclamation, 672  
 Bureau of the Budget, 744  
 Bureau of the Mines, 676  
 Burger, Warren E., as Supreme Court Chief, 944  
 Burgoyne, Johnny, 152–54, 156  
 Burke, Edmund, 125, 135  
 Burma, Japanese attack on, 832  
 Burnaby, Andrew, 120  
 Burned-Over District, 323, 336, 364  
 Burns, Ken, 1033  
 Burnside, A. E., 464  
 Burr, Aaron: conspiracies of, 224–25, 470; in election of 1800, 214  
 Burton, Charles, painting by, 240  
 Bush, George Herbert Walker, 998, 1007; administration of, 851, 979–83; domestic policies under, 985–86; economy under, 986, 990; in election of 1992, 979–80, 990, 991; end of Cold War and, 979–83; foreign policy under, 995; 1990 state of the union address of, 980; Persian Gulf crisis and, 983–85  
 Bush, George W.: administration of, 1000–1008; budget deficit under, 1000, 1001; cabinet of, 1002, 1029; domestic policy under, 1000; in election of 2000, 998–1000, 1001; in election of 2004, 1008–10; foreign policy under, 1000; rejection of Kyoto treaty by, 1033; second term of, 1010; stem cell research and, 1013; terrorism attack and, 854, 1002–4, 1012, 1034; 2002 state of the union address of, 1004  
 Bush, Jeb, 999  
 Bush, Laura, 1008  
 Bushman, Richard, 104  
 Business: agri-, 612, 857; dot-com explosion in, 1012–13; government's attempt to regulate, 538; impact of Depression of 1893 on, 525–27. *See also* Corporations  
 Business organizations, forms of, 303  
 Butler, Benjamin F., 497, 504*n*  
 Butler, Elihu, 265*n*  
 Butow, R. J. C., 849  
 Butternuts, 244, 245  
 Byrd, Harry F., 903*n*
- Cabinet: black, under Franklin D. Roosevelt, 780; under Bush, George W., 1002, 1029; under Cleveland, 521; under Clinton, 990; evolution of, 191, 192; of Grant, 504; under Grant, 506; under Kennedy, 909; under Washington, 191  
 Cabot, John, 21  
 Caboto, Giovanni, 21  
 Cabrillo, Juan Rodriguez, 22  
 Cadillac, Antione, 109  
 Cahokia, settlement of, 8, 10  
 Cajuns, 113, 117  
 Calhoun, John C., 265, 272, 351, 389; death of, 396; as Great Nullifier, 396; portrait of, 263; as vice presidential candidate in 1824, 257  
 California: acquisition of, 379, 381–82, 383, 403; agriculture as big business in, 612–13; anti-immigrant sentiment in, 1023; as the Bear Flag Republic, 384; Chinese workers in, 514–15, 516–17; election of Schwarzenegger as governor, 1007; Elk Hills in, 751; gold in, 392–93, 402, 516, 604; growth of, 829; immigrant workers in, 650–51; issue of intermarriage in, 644–45; mining in, 604; population migration to, 858; progressive reforms in, 661; Proposition 13 in, 969; Proposition 209 in, 994; settlement of, 22, 386–87, 390, 687; statehood for, 393, 394, 395  
 California, University of, 577; Berkeley, Free Speech Movement at, 933–34  
 Californios, 386–87  
 Callender, James, 205, 213  
*Call of the Wild* (London), 584, 669  
 Calvert, Cecilus (Lord Baltimore), 33–34  
 Calvin, John, 43–44  
 Calvinism, 43–44, 81, 96, 320  
 Cambodia: secret bombing of, 947; Vietnam War and, 941–42  
 Camp, Walter C., 592  
 Campaign reform, 994–95  
 Campbell, Alexander, 248  
 Camp David, meeting between Eisenhower-Khrushchev at, 902  
 Camp David Agreement (1978), 960–61  
 Camp meetings, 321  
 Canada, 84; in American Revolution, 142–43; argument over seal hunting near Pribilof Islands, 628; British, 41; *Caroline* incident and, 374–74; Civil War and, 446; draft evasion and, 928; establishment of Dominion of, 446; French and Indian War in, 114–15; Maine boundary dispute and, 374–75; Manifest Destiny and, 404; Native American migration to, 599; prohibition and, 728; Treaty of Ghent and, 239; Underground Railroad in, 395; Van Buren and, 274; in War of 1812, 233–34, 239, 240, 241  
 Canadian Shield, 5  
 Canals, 259, 402, 405; Erie, 241, 244, 245, 311–12, 313; Panama, 402, 648–50, 675; principal, 313  
 Canary Islands, 12  
 Canning, George, 252–53  
 Cape Breton Island, 111  
 Cape Hatteras, North Carolina, 38  
 Capital: Montgomery, Alabama, for Confederate States, 436; New York City as, 191; Richmond for Confederate States, 436, 446, 449. *See also* District of Columbia; Washington, D.C.  
 Capitalism, 17; finance, 541  
 Capone, Al, 729  
 Capper-Volstead Act (1921), 754  
 Carey, Mariah, 1030  
 Carey Act (1894), 668  
 Carlisle Indian School, 603  
 Carmichael, Stokely, 913–14, 925, 959  
*Carnaval*, 639  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 539, 540–41, 551, 578, 637; Homestead steel plant of, 523; Morgan and, 541; wealth of, 543  
 Carolinas: in American Revolution, 157; coins in, 36; colonization and settlement of, 26, 36–38, 87; economy in, 36–37; Indian relations in, 37; slave trade in, 36–37. *See also* North Carolina; South Carolina  
*Caroline* affair, 374–75  
 Caroline Islands, 713*n*  
 Carpentier, Georges, 737  
 Carpetbaggers, 495, 501  
 Carson, Rachel, 671, 945  
 Carter, Jimmy: administration of, 851; economy under, 961–63; in election of 1976, 957, 960; in election of 1980, 967–68; energy problems under, 961–63; Farewell Address of, 968; foreign policy under, 960–61; Iranian hostage crisis and, 962, 963–64; “malaise” speech of, 963; as recipient of Nobel Peace Prize, 968  
 Carthage, Illinois, 323  
 Cartier, Jacques, 21  
 Cartwright, Peter, 322  
 Carver, George Washington, 575  
 Carver, Raymond, 1030  
 Casablanca in World War II, 836  
 Cascade Mountains, 5  
 Cash-crop agriculture, 309  
 Cash registers, 539  
 Cass, Lewis, 391, 392  
 Cassatt, Mary, 589  
 Castro, Fidel, 902, 914–15  
 Catawba people, 32  
*Catch-22* (Heller), 906  
*Catcher in the Rye* (Salinger), 908  
 Cather, Willa, 742  
 Catherine the Great (1683–1727), 156  
 Catholic Church: abortion controversy and, 956, 978; American Protective Association and, 571; antiforeignism and, 296–97; education and, 296, 566; election of 1928 and, 757–59; election of 1960 and, 902–3; growth of, 572–73; Henry VIII and, 25, 44; immigrants and, 292, 295, 566, 572; Maryland settlement and, 34; missions of, 19, 22–23, 386–87; in New France, 109, 117; Polish in, 726; political views and, 509; Texas settlement and, 275–76  
 Catlin, George, 290, 612; paintings by, 109, 289, 600  
*Cat on a Hot Tin Roof* (Williams), 907  
 Catt, Carrie Chapman, 587–88, 702  
 Cattle drives, railroads and, 605–6  
 Cayuga people, 40; in American Revolution, 157  
*The Celebrated Jumping Frog of Calaveras County* (Twain), 582  
 Censorship of movies, 738  
 Census: of 1790, 190; of 1860, 290, 413; of 1870, 504; of 1890, 567; of 1920, 738; of 1950, 1020; of 2000, 1027, 1030. *See also* Population  
 Central America: Monroe Doctrine and, 402–3. *See also* Latin America  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), 898; Chile and, 943; creation of, 871; interference in Latin America, 902; Iran and, 962; spying on antiwar activists by, 929; Watergate and, 950, 951  
 Central Pacific Railroad, 577; role of, in transcontinental railroad, 532, 533  
 Central Powers in World War I, 689  
 Cerranza, Venustiano, 688

- Chaco Canyon, 10  
 Chafin, E. W., 681  
 Chagall, Marc, 808  
 Champlain, Samuel de, 107  
 Chancellorsville, Virginia, 464  
 Chan-Chän-Ulá-Teüin, 601  
*Chants Democratic* (Wilentz), 285  
 Chapultepec, 388  
 Charles, William, engraving by, 238  
 Charles I (1600-1649), 36, 44, 46, 49  
 Charles II (1630-1685), 36, 49, 53, 55, 57-58, 68  
 "Charleston" (dance), 740  
 Charleston, South Carolina, 39; in American Revolution, 143, 156; blockade of, in Civil War, 459; decision to secede in, 428; destruction of, in Civil War, 480; growth of, 73, 85; Loyalists in, 150; population of, 190; protests in, 131; railroads and, 313; settlement of, 38; slave auctions in, 71; slave rebellions in, 264, 362  
 Chase, Samuel, 219, 469, 471  
 Château-Thierry, Battle of, 708, 838  
 Chattanooga, Battle of, 467  
 Chautauqua movement, 574-75  
 Chávez, César, 1026  
 Chechnya, 982  
 Cheever, John, 906  
 Cheney, Richard, 998; in election of 2004, 1008; as vice president, 999, 1000, 1004  
 Cherokee National Council, 265  
 Cherokee people, 10, 39, 259, 265-66; alphabet of, 265; in Civil War, 437; slave ownership by, 437; threatened eviction of, from Georgia, 259; Trail of Tears and, 264, 265-68  
*Chesapeake* (ship), 226, 233  
 Chesapeake Bay, 29, 34  
 Chesapeake settlements, 30-31; African Americans in, 72; disease in, 66-67, 76; English immigration to, 50; expansion of settlements in, 78; life in, 66-67; tobacco in, 67-68, 72. *See also specific colonies in*  
 Chesnut, Charles W., 584  
 Cheyenne, Wyoming, settlement of, 604, 605  
 Cheyenne people, 595  
 Chicago, Illinois, 291, 611; architecture in, 558-59; Columbian Exposition in, 590; commodities market in, 857; gangsters in, 739-30; growth of, 558-59, 1027; Haymarket Square riot in, 552-53, 618; Hull House in, 568, 662; immigrants in, 562, 565; loop in, 503; mail order firms in, 560, 612; music in, 590; 1919 riot in, 702; Polish immigrants in, 726, 727; Pullman strike in, 617-18; redevelopment in, 1028; Sanitary Fair in, 451; stockyards in, 605, 667-68. *See also* Illinois  
 Chicago, University of: founding of, 577; Laboratory School at, 581  
*Chicago Daily News*, 578  
 Chickamauga, 467  
 Chickasaw people, 265, 266, 267; in Civil War, 437  
 Chihook people, exploration of Louisiana Purchase and, 223  
 Child labor, 304, 548, 549, 574, 586, 659, 662, 703, 747  
 Children, Cold Water Army and, 330  
 Children's Bureau, 661  
 Chile: as ABC Power, 688; election of Allende as president of, 943; revolution in, 251  
 China: Boxer rebellion in, 643; Clinton's policies toward, 995; collapse of Nationalist, 873-74; communism in, 873-74, 942, 980, 995; Japanese attack on, 767-68, 806; Korean War and, 877-79; as member of UN Security Council, 865; Nine-Power Treaty and, 750; Nixon's visit to Communist, 942; Open Door policy toward, 642-43, 651, 676, 750; prodemocracy movement in, 980; Tiananmen Square in, 980; in World War II, 832; in Yalta agreement, 863  
*China Men* (Kingston), 1031  
 Chinatowns, 516-17  
 Chinese Americans, 514-15, 516-17; exclusion from labor unions, 552; government efforts to control number of, 517, 554, 571; work of, on railroads, 533  
 Chinese Exclusion Act (1882), 517, 554  
 Chippewa people, 595  
 Chivington, J. M., 597  
 Choctaw people, 10, 265, 266, 267; in Civil War, 437  
 Cholera, 595  
 Chopin, Kate, 582  
 Christensen, Carl Christian Anton, 324  
 Christian fundamentalism, 732  
 Christianity: efforts to spread, 19, 22-23. *See also* Catholic Church; Protestant Reformation; Religion; *specific churches*  
 Christian socialism, 568, 657  
 Christmas, 104  
 Churches of Christ, 732  
 Churchill, Winston, 852; as British prime minister, 810, 817, 835, 847; Iron curtain speech of, 867; meeting with Franklin D. Roosevelt, 836; at Teheran Conference, 837, 839; on use of atomic bomb, 849; at Yalta Conference, 862, 863  
 Church of Christ, Scientist (Christian Science), 572, 573  
 Church of England: Andros affiliation with, 54; in colonies, 39; corruption in, 48; under Henry VIII, 44; Quakers in, 58-59. *See also* Anglican Church  
 Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, 323-24  
 Cicero, 100  
 Cincinnati, Ohio: German immigrants in, 292, 299; hog industry in, 308; living conditions in, 291-92  
*Cinco de Mayo*, 1025  
 Circuit riders, 322  
 Circus, 591  
 Cisneros, Henry, 990  
 Cisneros, Sandra, 1031  
 Cities: architecture in, 558-59; crime in, 561; department stores in, 559; economic inequality in, 318; families in, 586-90; growth of, 558-61, 1027-28; postrevolution, 190; impact of immigrants on, 568; living conditions in, 560-61; progressive movement in, 661; racial and ethnic tensions in, 1028-29; religion and, 572-73; sanitation in, 560, 561; settlement houses in, 568; shift of workers to, 560-61; slums in, 561, 657; women in, 586-90. *See also* Town(s); Urbanization; *specific*  
 Citizenship, doctrine of birthright, 515  
 City-manager system of government, 661  
 City planning, 743-44  
 Cityward movement, 536  
 Civic virtue, 168, 177  
 Civilian Conservation Corps (CCC), 778, 823  
 Civil Rights Act (1875), 511  
 Civil Rights Act (1957), 895  
 Civil Rights Act (1964), 920, 924  
 Civil Rights Bill (1866), 489  
*Civil Rights Cases*, 511  
 Civil Rights Commission, 895  
 Civil rights movement: affirmative action in, 920, 945, 957, 978, 994, 1007-8; under Bush, George H. W., 985; desegregation of education and, 894; under Eisenhower, 890-91, 891, 894-95; under Franklin D. Roosevelt, 893; Freedom Riders in, 916, 939; Freedom Summer in, 924; under Johnson, 924-27; under Kennedy, 916-18; March on Washington (1963) in, 917-18, 919; NAACP in, 500, 575, 829, 891, 893, 985; Native Americans in, 957; under Nixon, 945; origin of, 891; race riots and, 1029; reverse discrimination in, 945, 957; sit-ins in, 895; Southern Christian Leadership Council in, 895; Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee in, 895, 916, 925, 959; under Truman, 891  
 Civil Service Commission, creation of, 515  
 Civil service reform, 510, 515, 518, 520  
 Civil War (1861-1865), 348-49; African Americans in, 462-64, 481; assault on Fort Sumter in, 435-36; balance of forces in, 438-39, 442-43; blockade of South in, 436, 439, 444, 458-59; Border States in, 436-37, 438, 443, 447, 459, 460, 461; Canada and, 446; consequences of, 478; costs of, 476-77; economic stresses of, 449; Emancipation Proclamation and, 460-62; end of, 594; financing of, 604; France and, 446; impact on labor unions, 551, 552; Indian Territory in, 437-38; intelligence in, 447, 454-55, 459, 463; land battles of, 447, 453-57, 459-60, 464, 466, 467-69, 473-74; limitations on wartime liberties in, 447; Lincoln's leadership in, 436, 443, 453-54, 456, 459, 462, 464, 466, 467, 470, 473-74; manufacturing during, 439, 443, 450; medical care in, 450-51; military leadership in, 438, 443, 454-57, 459-60, 464, 466; Native Americans in, 437-38; North's strategy in, 457; politics in, 469-70; prisoners of war in, 462-63; sea battles in, 458-59, 467; secession of South in, 428-31, 434-35; as Second American Revolution, 432; soldiers in, 438, 440-41; South's need for foreign intervention in, 443-44, 459; surrender of Lee in, 474; sympathizers in, 245; tariff schedules during, 521; technology in, 439; total war strategy in, 457-58; varying viewpoints over, 432-33; volunteers and draftees in, 436, 447-49, 453, 462; in the West, 466-67; women in, 450-51. *See also* Confederate States of America; North; South

- Civil War Legal Tender Act, 508*n*  
 Civil War National Banking Act, 683  
 Civil Works Administration (CWA), 778  
 Claffin, Tennessee, 585  
 Clark, George Rogers, 157–58, 161  
 Clark, William, 222–24, 377  
 Class: conflict between farmers and bondholders, 620–23; Gospel of Wealth and, 543–44; impact of second industrial revolution on, 548; millionaires and, 538; urban life and, 561  
 Class consciousness, 555  
 Clay, Henry, 272, 280, 401, 429, 511, 523; American System and, 241; Bank War and, 268, 269–70; Compromise of 1850 and, 397, 398; in election of 1824, 257–58; in election of 1832, 270; in election of 1844, 378–79; Ghent negotiations and, 237; as Great Compromiser, 372, 378, 396; Missouri Compromise and, 247–48; portrait of, 241; as Secretary of State, 257–58; as Senator, 264–65, 371; as Speaker of the House, 229, 257; as Whig, 371, 372, 375, 391  
 Claypoole, James, 153  
 Clayton, Thomas, 69  
 Clayton Anti-Trust Act (1914), 684  
 Clayton-Bulwer Treaty (1850), 402, 648  
 Clean Air Act (1970), 945  
 Clemenceau, Georges, at Paris Peace Conference, 712, 713, 714  
 Clemens, Samuel Langhorne, 582–83. *See also* Twain, Mark  
 Clergy, colonial, 90  
*Clermont* (ship), 311  
 Cleveland, Grover, 528; administration of, 520–22, 526–27; cabinet of, 521; civil service reform and, 520; Depression of 1893 and, 525–27; in election of 1884, 518–20; in election of 1888, 522; Hawaii and, 630; on immigration, 571; interstate commerce and, 538; labor relations and, 618; lack of military service by, 519*n*; land grant policy and, 531; Monroe Doctrine and, 628; tariff issue and, 521–22  
 Climatic warming, 6  
 Clinton, Catherine, 370  
 Clinton, DeWitt, 312, 316  
 Clinton, Hillary Rodham: as first lady, 991; as New York State Senator, 991  
 Clinton, William Jefferson (Bill), 918, 920; administration of, 851, 991–97; cabinet under, 990; claim to be a “new” Democrat, 989–90, 998; economy under, 994; in election of 1992, 989–91; in election of 1996, 993; foreign policy under, 995–96; legacy of, 996, 997–98; 1993 inauguration of, 989; scandal and impeachment, 996–97  
 Clipper ships, 314–15  
 Closed shop, 553, 555, 721, 853  
 Clough, Ebenezer, 195  
 Coal industry: government takeover of, in World War II, 826; Molly Maguires and, 293; strikes against, 665. *See also* Mining industry  
 Coast guard, women in, 827  
 Coast Ranges, 5  
 Cobbett, William, 198  
 Cochran, Thomas, 478  
 Cody, William F., 591, 602  
 Coen brothers, 1033  
 Cohan, George M., 699  
 Cohen, Elizabeth, 799  
*Cohens v. Virginia*, 249  
 Coins: first, 186. *See also* Currency  
*Coin's Financial School* (Harvey), 616  
 Cointelpro, 929  
 Cold Harbor, 474  
 Cold War, 851, 1014; blame for, 880–81; collapse of Nationalist China and, 873–74; containment doctrine in, 868, 869, 880, 897; crystallization of, 868–71; détente in, 916, 942–43, 952, 961; domino theory in, 881; under Eisenhower, 889, 897, 898–99, 901–2; end of, under George H. W. Bush, 979–83, 995; under Ford, 952; formation of North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) and, 871–72; hydrogen bombs and, 874; under Kennedy, 909–10, 912–16; Korean War in, 877–79; under Nixon, 942–43; nuclear tests and, 901; under Reagan, 971–72  
 Cold Water Army, 330  
 Cole, Thomas, painting by, 339  
 Colleges and universities: affirmative action at, 1007–8, 1029; for African Americans, 576; agricultural extension work at, 685; in antebellum period, 322, 326–28, 334, 341; in colonial period, 21, 79, 95, 97, 98–99; desegregation of, 917; funding of, 535, 545; land grant, 576–77; in late 1800s, 576–77; for women, 576. *See also* Education; *specific by name*  
 Collier, John, 784  
*Collier's*, 658, 659  
 Collinson, Peter, letter to, from Benjamin Franklin, 32  
 Colombia: appeasing of, and Panama Canal construction, 648–49; blockage of Panama Canal by, 648  
 Colonial America: agriculture in, 91; architecture in, 99–100; art in, 99; clerics in, 90; colleges and universities in, 21, 79, 95, 97, 98–99; communities of conflict or consensus, 104–5; disease in, 29–32, 66–67, 76, 90–91; education in, 78–79, 97–99; ethnic and racial composition of, 88; fishing in, 91, 92; folkways in, 103–5; French in, 116–17; Germans in, 85; growth of revolutionary fervor in, 122–39; holidays in, 104; jurists in, 91; legislatures in, 33, 73, 90, 102–3, 124, 126; life in, 81–82; literature in, 100; lumbering in, 93; manufacturing in, 92–93; mercantilism and, 123–24; mingling of races in, 85; newspapers in, 100–101, 113, 183; physicians in, 90–91; politics in, 102–3, 127–28, 143–46, 150–51; population growth in, 84–85, 88; post French and Indian War, 118–21; relations with Native Americans, 29, 30–31, 38, 49, 81, 120–21; religious tolerance in, 39, 47–48, 85–89, 95–97; restlessness in, 118–19; science in, 100; Scots-Irish in, 85, 86–87; self-rule in, 3; slaves in, 70–72; smuggling in, 124; sports in, 103–4; Stamp tax and, 125–28; strengths and weaknesses of, leading to Revolution, 136–37; structure of society in, 89–90; trade in, 67–68, 92–93, 123–28, 128; travel in, 94–95; varying viewpoints of, 64–65  
 Colorado: gold in, 604; settlement of, 608; women's rights in, 604  
 Colored Farmers' National Alliance, 524, 616  
 Colored National Labor Union, 552  
*The Color Purple* (Walker), 1031  
 Columbia, South Carolina, in Civil War, 467–68, 469  
 Columbia Exposition, 590  
 Columbian Exchange, 14–16  
 Columbia River, 5, 379  
 Columbia University, 98  
 Columbus, Christopher, 2, 4, 13–14, 15, 18, 25, 638  
 Columbus Day, 21  
 Combinations, 545  
 Combines, 612  
*Coming Apart* (O'Neill), 937  
 Comanche people, 595, 600; in World War II, 830  
*Commentary* (magazine), 967  
 Commerce, U.S. Department of: creation of, 666; under Hoover, 747  
*Commerce and Culture* (Heyrman), 105  
 Committee for Industrial Organization (CIO), 790, 791  
 Committee on Public Information, 699  
 Committee on the Conduct of the War, 469  
 Committees of Correspondence, 130–31  
 Committee to Defend America by Aiding the Allies, 812  
 Common Market, 912  
*Common Sense* (Paine), 143–45, 340  
*The Common Sense Book of Baby and Child Care* (Spock), 857  
 Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), 981  
*Commonwealth v. Hunt*, 306  
 Communication: radio in, 737–38, 778, 874; revolution in, 1012; telegraph in, 303, 314, 535; telephone in, 539  
 Communism: in China, 873–74, 942, 980; collapse of, in Eastern Europe, 980–81; in Cuba, 902; in Dominican Republic, 927; red scare and, 720–21, 874–75; in Russia, 697, 707, 720; in Soviet Union, 803, 942, 973–74; in U.S., 720–21; in Vietnam, 913, 927–28  
 Compact theory, 206  
 Company town, 550  
 Compassionate conservatism, 998, 1000, 1008  
 Compromise of 1850, 349, 397–401, 402  
 Compromise of 1877, 511  
 Computers, impact of, 882  
 Comstock, Anthony, 585  
 Comstock Law, 585  
 Comstock Lode, 604  
*The Concept of Jacksonian Democracy* (Benson), 285  
 Concord, Battle of (1775), 134, 140  
 “Concord Hymn” (Emerson), 134  
 Condon, Edward, 875  
 Conestoga wagon, 293

- Confederate States of America: draft by, 448–49; formation of, 428; Jefferson Davis as president of, 428–29, 431, 446–47, 451; Montgomery, Alabama, as capital of, 436; Richmond, Virginia, as capital of, 436, 446, 449. *See also* Civil War (1861–1865); *The Confessions of Nat Turner* (Styron), 908
- Congregational Church, 47, 150, 245, 296, 323; in colonial America, 95, 97; as established church, 167
- Congress: under Articles of Confederation, 173, 175; First Continental, 133–34, 136; Second Continental, 140–42, 145, 154
- Congress, U.S.: Andrew Johnson's clash with, 489–90; approval of use of force in Operation Desert Storm, 984; authorization of Voice of America, 871; Billion-Dollar, 522–23; Chinese immigration and, 514; Committee on the Conduct of the War, 469; Compromise of 1877 in, 511; creation of Freedmen's Bureau by, 484; Crédit Mobilier scandal and, 506; debate over Panama Canal in, 648; declaration of war in World War I by, 697; declaration of war in World War II by, 820; desire for balanced budget, 975; first, 193, 194; Fourteen Points Address to, 698–99; Great Society, 922–23; hostility of, toward Hoover, 766; Hundred Days, 774–75, 776, 782–85, 795; interstate commerce and, 543–44; Joint Committee on Reconstruction in, 490; Kansas-Nebraska Act and, 406–7; land grant policy under, 530–31; legislation of neutrality by, 804–5; Lincoln in, 420; Marshall Plan and, 870; opposition to Vietnam War in, 929; passage of amnesty act by, 507; passage of conscription law in 1940, 812; pork-barrel legislation in, 521–22; railroad development and, 530; reconstruction and, 488; relations with A. Johnson, 504; repeal of Embargo Act by, 227; resurrection of draft by, 871; scandals under Grant and, 506; signing of "Declaration of Constitutional Principles" (1956), 894; tax reductions of, in 1920s, 745; twelfth, 229; War of 1812 and, 231–32; War Powers Act and, 947–58. *See also* House of Representatives, U.S.; Senate, U.S.
- Congressional elections: of 1798–1799, 206; of 1858, 420–22; of 1862, 461; of 1866, 489–90; of 1874, 508; of 1894, 528; of 1910, 677; of 1994, 993; in 1998, 996
- Congressional Medals of Honor in Civil War, 462
- Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 555, 841; Operation Dixie and, 853
- Congress of Racial Equality (CORE), 829, 959
- Congress of Vienna, 237
- The Conjure Women* (Dunbar), 585
- Conkling, Roscoe, 510, 515, 518; patronage and, 510
- Conklingites, 510
- Connecticut: as Blue Law State, 47; colonization and settlement of, 37, 49, 80–81, 102; drafting of state constitution in, 168; granting of sea-to-sea charter to, 53; Hartford Convention and, 238; ratification of Constitution by, 183; trade and, 176
- Conquistadors*, 601
- Conroy, Stephen, 286
- Conscience Whigs, 375, 384, 392
- Conscientious objectors in World War I, 706
- Conscription. *See* Draft
- Consensus school of historians, 189
- Conservation movement, 670–71; Taft and, 676; Theodore Roosevelt and, 668–69, 672–73. *See also* Environment
- Conservatism, 181–82, 186–87; compassionate, 998, 1000, 1008; dynamic, 895; origin of modern, 987–88
- Constitution* (ship), 234, 235
- Constitution, U.S., 190; antifederalist opposition to, 183; Civil War and, 447; comparison to Articles of Confederation, 182; due process and, 418, 544; economic interpretation of, 188–89; elastic clause in, 195; Electoral College in, 181, 214; House of Representatives in, 180, 181; impeachment in, 219*n*; income taxes and, 527*n*; interpretation of, 195, 222; interstate commerce in, 249, 543–44; loose constructionism in, 241, 248–49; necessary and proper clause in, 195; presidential elections in, 511; president in, 191; ratification of, 182, 183–86, 192; sectional jealousy and, 181; Senate in, 180, 181; slavery as issue in, 181; states rights in, 250; three-fifths clause in, 238; treason under, 225; varying viewpoints on, 188–89. *See also* Bill of Rights; specific amendments by number; *specific amendments by number*
- Constitutional convention, 168, 171, 174, 178–83, 246, 396; compromises at, 179–81; delegates to, 178–79, 182; Great Compromise of, 180; in Massachusetts, 168
- Consumerism: growth of department stores and, 559–60; mail-order houses and, 560; in the 1950s, 883–87; during World War II, 831–32
- Consumer spending, mail-order houses and, 612
- Containment doctrine, 868, 869, 880, 897
- The Content of Our Character* (Steele), 1028
- Continental Army, 151–52, 166; George Washington as commander of, 140–41, 150, 151–52
- Continental Congress (First), 133–34, 136
- Continental Congress (Second), 140–42, 145, 154, 171; adoption of Olive Branch Petition by, 141; approval of Declaration of Independence by, 146; call for new state constitutions, 168–69; economic problems and, 169–71; on slave trade, 167; western lands and, 171–72; women's rights and, 167–68
- Continental dollars, 136–37, 195
- Continental Sunday, 296
- Continuous voyage, doctrine of, 459
- Contraction, 508
- Contract Labor Law (1885), 554
- Contracts, yellow-dog, 550, 766, 781
- Contract with America, 936, 992–93
- Convention of 1800, 204–5
- Conwell, Russell, 543
- Cooke, Jay, and Company, 449
- Coolidge, Calvin, 655, 746; administration of, 744, 751, 753–54; in election of 1920, 716–17; in election of 1924, 754–55; foreign policy under, 755–56; frugal policies of, 749, 754; tariff policies under, 751
- Cooper, James Fenimore, 240, 288, 340
- Cooper, John Milton, Jr., 719
- Copley, John Singleton, 99, 169; paintings by, 125, 202
- Copperheads, 470, 471
- Copyright law, 373
- Coral Sea, Battle of, 832–33
- Corbett, Jim, 592
- Corinth, Mississippi, 466
- Cornbury, Lord, 102
- Cornell College, 577
- Corner saloons, progressives attack on, 664
- Cornhusting, 524
- Cornwallis, Charles, 149, 157, 158; surrender of, at Yorktown, 158–59
- Coronado, Francisco, 16
- Coronado expedition, 595
- Corporations, 545; under Harding, 748; horizontal integration in, 540; labor movement and, 550–54; monopolist, 545; under Theodore Roosevelt, 666–67; vertical integration in, 539–40. *See also* Antitrust movement
- Corregidor in World War II, 832
- Corruption, 123; Agnew and, 949; in Civil War, 450; under Clinton, 996–97; Crédit Mobilier, 506, 532, 536; in election of 1824, 258; in election of 1876, 510–11; in election of 1884, 518–20; of federal Indian agents, 596; Grant and, 505–6, 506; under Harding, 751–53; homesteading and, 607; John Quincy Adams and, 259; Native Americans and, 596; Ohio Gang and, 746; patronage and, 510; Plunkitt on, 507; progressivism's attack on, 660; in railroads, 506, 532, 536–37; Reconstruction graft and, 495; rooting out, as progressive goal, 659–60; spoils system and, 262; stock watering and, 536–37, 541; Tweed Ring and, 505–6; Watergate, 949–50, 951, 952, 992
- Corrupt-practices acts, state passage of, 659–60
- Cortés, Hernán, 17, 19, 20, 22
- Cosmopolitan*, 658
- Cott, Nancy, 347
- Cotton, John, 47
- Cottonboll weevil, 613
- Cotton gin, 300–301, 303, 349, 350, 829–30
- Cotton production, 451, 546; in the antebellum South, 300–301, 316, 350–51; as factor in Civil War, 443–44, 449–50; post Civil War, 487; slaves and, 348; weighing in, 513
- Cotton Stabilization Corporation, 759
- Coughlin, Charles, 778, 779, 988
- Council of Economic Advisors, 853
- Council of National Defense, 700
- Counterculture, 934, 935
- A Country of Dishonor* (Jackson), 602
- Couples* (Updike), 906
- Coueurs de bois*, 108, 110
- Covered wagons, 377

- Cowpens, Battle of, 157  
 Cox, James M., in election of 1920, 716–17  
 Coxe, Jacob S., 617–18  
 Coxe's Army, 617–18  
 Cozumel, 17  
 Crane, Stephen, 583  
 Crash of 1857, 419–20  
 Craven, Avery, 432  
 Crawford, William H., in election of 1824, 257–58  
*Creation of the American Republic* (Wood), 188  
 Credit: buying on, 733; problem of public, in early America, 193–94  
 Crédit Mobilier scandal, 506, 532, 536  
 Creek people, 10, 39, 265, 266, 267; in Civil War, 438  
 Creel, George, 699  
 Creeping socialism, 895  
*Creole* (ship), 374  
 Cress, Joseph, 244  
 Crime: automobiles as factor in, 735; California gold rush and, 393; in cities, 561; gangsters in, 739–30; Lindbergh kidnapping as, 730; prohibition and, 739–30; urban life and, 1027; vigilante justice and, 604; western settlement and, 605. *See also* Gangsters  
 Crimean War, 329, 454  
 Criminal codes, 328  
 Criminal rights, Supreme Court on, 943  
 Criminal syndicalism laws, 721  
*The Critical Period of American History* (Fiske), 188  
 Crittenden, James Henry, 429–30, 438  
 Crittenden Compromise, 429–30, 438  
 Crockett, Davy, 275–76  
 Croly, Herbert, 680  
 Cromwell, Oliver, 36  
 Cronon, William, 64  
 Crop-lien system, 512  
 Croquet, 592  
 Crosby, Alfred, 64  
*Crossing to Safety* (Stegner), 1030–31  
 Cross of Gold speech, 620, 621  
 Crown Point, 141  
 Crow people, 595  
 Crua, Nilo, 1033  
*The Crucible* (Miller), 907  
 Crusades, 10  
 Cuba: Bay of Pigs invasion of, 914–15; Castro takeover of, 902; communism in, 902; Crittenden Compromise and, 430; expansionism and, 403; explosion of *Maine* in, 631–32; immigration from, 1024; military government in, 640; missile crisis in, 915; Platt Amendment and, 640, 802; in Spanish-American War, 630–35; U.S. interests in, 403  
 Cult of domesticity, 308, 331  
 Cultural pluralism, 724, 1030  
 Cumberland River, importance of, in Civil War, 436, 466  
 Cumberland Road, 246, 310–11  
 Currency: Bretton Woods Agreement and, 865, 946; in Civil War, 449; coinage of silver dollars, 508; colonial, 123–24; continental dollars as, 136–37, 195; deflation of, 613; depreciated postrevolutionary, 176; gold standard and, 946; greenbacks as, 449; inflation and, 419; managed, under FDR, 776; Panic of 1907 and, 673; printing of paper money by private banks, 268; redemption of greenbacks and, 505; Resumption Act (1875) and, 508; stabilization policy and, 800–801; wildcat, 272. *See also* Coins; Economy; Greenbacks  
*Curt Muller, Plff. In Err. v. State of Oregon*, 663  
 Cushing, Caleb, 403–4  
 Custer, George Armstrong, 597–98  
 Customs duties, 194–95. *See also* Tariff(s)  
 Czechoslovakia: collapse of communist regime in, 980–81; Hitler demands toward, 814; Soviet-sponsored coup in, 870; in World War I, 707  
 Czech Republic, as member of NATO, 995
- Da Gama, Vasco, 13  
 Dairen, in Yalta agreement, 863  
*Daisy Miller* (James), 584  
 Dakotas: Native Americans in, 596; settlement of, 536. *See also* North Dakota; South Dakota  
 Daley, Richard M., 931  
 Dallas, Texas, ethnic peoples in, 1022  
 Danforth, Thomas, 149  
 Darrow, Charles, in Scopes trial, 731  
 Dartmouth College, 97, 98  
*Dartmouth College v. Woodward*, 250  
 Darwin, Charles, 543, 573–74, 580–81  
 Darwinian evolution, teaching of, 730–31  
 Darwinism, 573–74; interpretation of, 627; Social, 543  
 Daugherty, Harry M., 747, 748, 752–53  
 Daughters of Liberty, 127  
 Daughters of the American Revolution, 569  
 Davis, Jefferson, 351, 447; assassination of Lincoln and, 475; bail bond of, 507; Black Hawk War and, 267; imprisonment of, 479; portrait of, 428; as president of the Confederate States, 428–29, 431, 446–47, 451, 459, 464; restoration of citizenship to, 479; as Secretary of War, 405; surrender of office by, 474  
 Davis, John W., 755  
 Dawes, Charles, 757  
 Dawes Plan (1924), 757  
 Dawes-Severalty Act (1887), 603, 784, 896  
 Day care centers, set up of, in World War II, 828  
 “Day of Doom” (Wigglesworth), 47  
 D-Day, 836, 837–38, 840  
 Dean, James, 933  
 Dean, John, III, 949  
*Death of a Salesman* (Miller), 907  
 Debates: Clinton-Bush-Perot, 990; Lincoln-Douglas, 421–22; Nixon-Kennedy, 903  
 Debs, Eugene V., 617–18, 681; conviction of, under Espionage Act, 700; in election of 1908, 673–74; in election of 1920, 716–17; pardon of, 700  
 Debt(s): assumption of state, 193–94; of farmers, 523, 538, 613; Fourteenth Amendment and, 489; imprisonment for personal, 328; national, 217, 745, 831–32; payment of early national, 193–94; personal, 733, 762; problem of international, 756–57
- Debtors, impact of Depression of 1871 on, 508  
 Deburg, William L. Van, 936–37  
 Decatur, Stephen, 204, 240  
 “Declaration of Constitutional Principles” (1956), 894  
 Declaration of Independence (1776), 3, 90, 94, 150, 166, 227, 431, 465, 637; signers of, 88, 90, 146; Thomas Jefferson as author of, 145–46  
 Declaration of Rights, 134  
 “Declaration of Sentiments,” 332, 958  
 Declaratory Act (1776), 128  
 De Crèvecoeur, Michel-Guillaume Jean, 88, 89  
 Deere, John, 309  
 Deerfield, Massachusetts, 110  
 Defense, U.S. Department of, creation of, 871  
 Deference, decline of, 105  
 Deficit spending, Great Depression and, 796–97  
 Deflation, 613  
 Deganawidah (Iroquois chief), 40  
 De Gaulle, Charles, 912; NATO and, 928  
 Degler, Carl, 799  
 De Grasse, Admiral, 158  
 Deism, 321  
 De Kooning, Willem, 1032  
 De Lanceys, 58  
 Delaney, Martin, 365  
 Delano, Warren, 170  
 Delaware: as border state in Civil War, 436; New Sweden in, 57; ratification of Constitution by, 183; settlement of, 37, 57, 62, 102  
 Delaware River, 62  
 De La Warr, Lord, 30, 62  
 De Lôme, Dupuy, 631  
 Democracy, 283; economic, 169; freedom of the press and, 101; Jacksonian, 243, 282, 285–86, 304; political, 169; Puritan contributions to, 79, 81; social, 166–67  
 Democratic depotism, 177  
 Democratic Leadership Council, 989  
 Democratic party, 284–85; boll weevils in, 969, 970; Civil War and, 469–70; in election of 1828, 256; in election of 1840, 280–82; in election of 1844, 375, 378–79; in election of 1848, 390–91; in election of 1852, 401; in election of 1856, 415–17; in election of 1860, 425–27; in election of 1864, 470–73; in election of 1868, 505–6; in election of 1872, 506–8; in election of 1876, 510–11; in election of 1880, 515; in election of 1884, 518–20; in election of 1888, 522; in election of 1896, 618–23; in election of 1900, 646–47; in election of 1908, 673–74; in election of 1912, 679–80; in election of 1916, 691–94; in election of 1920, 716–17; in election of 1924, 755; in election of 1928, 757–59; in election of 1932, 770, 772–73; in election of 1936, 792; in election of 1940, 814–15; in election of 1944, 838, 840–42; in election of 1948, 875–77; in election of 1952, 887, 888; in election of 1956, 900; in election of 1960, 902–4; in election of 1964, 921–22; in election of 1968, 931–32; in election of 1972, 946–47; in election of 1976, 957, 960; in election of 1980, 967–68; in election of

- Democratic party, (*continued*)  
 1984, 973; in election of 1988, 979–80; in election of 1992, 989–90, 991; in election of 1996, 993; in election of 2000, 998–1000; in election of 2004, 1008–10; expansion and, 378–79; in Gilded Age, 509–10; Irish and, 295; Kansas-Nebraska Act and, 407–8, 414; national bank and, 372; peace faction of, 470, 471; post World War I, 850; post World War II, 853; Seven Dwarfs and, 79; split in, over slavery, 418; war faction in, 470, 471, 485
- Democratic Promise: The Populist Movement in America* (Goodwyn), 529
- Democratic-Republican party, 199, 217; American System and, 241; constructionism and, 241; in election of 1796, 201–2; in election of 1800, 207–9; Embargo Act and, 226; versus Federalists, 207–9, 211–12; Jay's Treaty and, 201; under Jefferson, 198, 207–9; positions of, 208; War of 1812 and, 231
- Democratic socialism, 771
- Demographic center, westward shift of, 287–88
- Dempsey, Jack, 733
- Denmark: German takeover of, in World War II, 810, 812; purchase of Virgin Islands from, 686
- Dennis v. United States*, 874
- Dent family, 506
- Denver, Colorado, 611
- Department stores, growth of, 559–60
- Depressions: of 1873, 508–9; of 1893, 525–27, 540, 623–24. *See also* Great Depression
- De Rochambeau, Comte, 156
- Desegregation, 890–91; of education, 894, 917; of transportation, 891. *See also* Civil rights movement
- Desert Land Act (1877), 668
- Des Moines, settlement of, 108
- De Soto, Hernando, 17
- Détente, 916, 942–43, 952, 961
- Detroit, Michigan: automobile industry in, 733; fall of, in Seven Years' War, 114; growth of, 829; Polish immigrants in, 726; Pontiac's besiege of, 120; race riots in, 830, 893, 926; settlement of, 109; in War of 1812, 233, 234
- Devries, Martin, 764
- Dewey, George, 640; victory of, in Manila, 633
- Dewey, John, 578, 725, 730
- Dewey, Thomas E.: in election of 1940, 814–15; in election of 1944, 838, 840–42; in election of 1948, 875–77
- Dey of Algiers, 175, 178–79
- The Dial*, 331–32
- Días, Bartholomeu, 13
- Dickens, Charles, 373
- Dickinson, Emily, 343, 582
- Dickinson, John, 126
- Dictaphone, 539
- Dienbienphu, 898
- Dillard, Annie, 1030
- Dime novels, 579
- Diner's Club, 884
- Dingley Tariff Bill, 624
- Dinner at the Homesick Restaurant* (Tyler), 1032
- Diphtheria, 91
- Direct primary elections, 659
- Direct tax clause, 527
- Disarmament, as post World War I issue, 750
- Discrimination: economic, against South, 545–46; price, 684; racial, 513, 514; reverse, 945, 957; sexual, 1018–19
- Disease: colonization and, 29–32, 66–67, 76, 90–91; epidemics of, 90–91; impact on Native Americans, 15, 21, 25, 31–32, 120–21, 595, 599; in Jamestown, 30; Panama Canal construction and, 649; in Spanish-American War, 635. *See also* Medical care
- Disneyland, 884
- District of Columbia: location of, 183, 194; slavery in, 395, 398. *See also* Washington, D.C.
- Disunity, federalist doctrine of, 239
- Division of labor, 316–17
- Divorce, 78; statistics on, 585
- Divorce Bill, 274, 275
- Dix, Dorothea, 328–29, 451
- "Dixie," 339
- DNA evidence, 212, 213
- Dobbin, Alexander, 394
- Doctorow, E. L., 908
- Documentary photography, 549
- Dodge City, settlement of, 604
- Doheny, Edward L., 752
- Doig, Ivan, 1030
- Dole, Robert, in election of 1996, 993
- Dollar diplomacy, 675–76, 685
- Domestic feminism, 308
- Domestic Manners of the Americans* (Trollope), 373
- Dominican Republic, 14; communism in, 927; dollar diplomacy in, 676; military in, 686, 755; Monroe Doctrine and, 649
- Dominion of Canada, establishment of, 446
- Dominion of New England: collapse of, 54–55; creation of, 53–54
- Domino theory, 881
- Donnelly, Ignatius, 616
- Dot-com explosion, 1012–13
- Double tracking, 535
- Douglas, Stephen A., 245, 396, 415, 424, 489; Compromise of 1850 and, 397; death of, 469–70; debate with Lincoln, 421–22; dedication of monument to, 489; election of 1860 and, 424–27; Kansas-Nebraska Act and, 406–7, 412, 414; popular sovereignty and, 414, 418; in Senate election of 1858, 420–22
- Douglass, Frederick, 356–57, 365, 366–67, 462, 493, 499
- Dow, Neal S., 330
- Draft: in Civil War, 436, 447–49, 453, 462; ending of, 947; resurrection of, by Congress, 871; for World War I, 705–6; for World War II, 812, 827
- Drake, Francis, 26, 28
- Drama in the 1920s, 743
- Dred Scott* case, 219n, 349, 409, 417–19, 422
- Dreiser, Theodore, 559–60, 585, 657, 743
- Dress as reform, 333
- Drug use, 934
- Dry farming, 608
- "Dry" laws, passage of, 664–65
- DuBois, Ellen, 347
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 500–501, 575
- Duel, Burr-Hamilton, 224–25
- Due process, 418, 544
- Dukakis, Michael, in election of 1992, 979–80
- Duke, James Buchanan, 545
- Duke University, 545
- Dulles, John Foster, 897, 898, 899, 913
- Dumbbell tenements, 561
- Dunbar, Paul Laurence, 584
- Dunkirk, evacuation of, 810
- Dunmore, Lord, 138
- Dunn, Harvey, painting by, 606
- Dunn, Richard S., 64
- Dunne, Finley Peter, 650
- Dunning, William A., 500
- Dust Bowl, 783–84; migrants and, 786–87
- Dutch East India Company, 56
- Dutch East Indies, in World War II, 826, 832
- Dutchification, 44
- Dutchman* (Baraka), 907
- Dutch Reformed Church, 43, 56
- Dutch Republic: as colonial power, 56. *See also* Holland
- Dutch West India Company, 56–57
- Dwight, Timothy, 212
- Dynamic conservatism, 895
- Dysentery in Spanish-American War, 635
- Eagleton, Thomas, 946
- Eakins, Thomas, 590
- Earth Day, celebration of, 671
- Eastern Europe: collapse of communist regime in, 980–81; Soviet domination of, 864–65. *See also* countries in
- East Germany: collapse of communist regime in, 980–81; construction of Berlin Wall and, 911–12; creation of, 867–68; fall of Berlin Wall in, 981; reunion with West Germany, 981
- East of Eden* (Steinbeck), 906
- Ecological imperialism, 289
- Economic democracy, 169
- An Economic Interpretation of the Constitution of the United States* (Beard), 188–89
- Economy: affluence and, 882–87; agriculture and, 613–16; Black Friday (September 24, 505; Bretton Woods Agreement and, 865; Bull market and, 744; under Bush, George H. W., 990; in Carolinas, 36–37; under Carter, 961–63; Civil War and, 449–52, 480; under Clinton, 994; crash of 1857 and, 419–20; deflation and, 613; Depression of 1873 and, 508; Depression of 1893 and, 525–27; discrimination against the South and, 545–46; efforts to develop global, 851; under Eisenhower, 895; Embargo Act (1807) and, 226–28; emergence of continental, 316–17; European-Native American trade and, 32; forging national, 287–319; under George Bush, Sr., 985; Hamilton's plans for, 193–96, 200; high-tech, 1012–13; immigrants and, 297; impact of ending of cold war on, 983; internal improvements and, 241; under Kennedy, 910–11; Keynes theories of, 794–95; laissez-

- faire philosophy in, 520, 747; London Economic Conference (1933) and, 800–801; market, 165, 317–18, 354; Marshall Plan and, 869–87; mass-consumption, 732–33; mercantilism and, 123–24; of the 1970s, 939–40; under Nixon, 945, 946; one-crop, 353; Panic of 1819 and, 243; Panic of 1837 and, 274–75; Panic of 1873 and, 508, 514; Panic of 1907 and, 673; plantation, 12; in postrevolutionary America, 169–71, 176; post World War II, 852–54, 865–66; under Reagan, 79, 969–71, 975–77; scandal in, 505–6; stagnation in, 938–40; structure of, in antebellum South, 352–53; supply-side, 970; tobacco, 67–68; triangular trade and, 92–93; trusts and, 540, 542–43; U.S., 1011; wartime government control on, during World War I, 748–49; as weakness for South, in Civil War, 439; West Indian, 34–35; women and, 307–8; World War I and, 704–5. *See also* Banks/banking; Currency; Inflation; Tariff(s)
- Eddy, Mary Baker, 572, 573
- Edict of Nantes, 106
- Edison, Thomas Alva, 539, 540, 542, 590, 738
- Edsall, Thomas, 988
- Education: advances in, 324–26, 730; for African Americans, 325, 362, 482, 484, 575–76, 894, 1029; for Asian Americans, 650–51; bilingual, 1022; Catholic Church and, 296, 566; civil rights movement and, 917; in Colonial America, 78–79, 97–99; desegregation of, 894, 917; evolution and, 730–32; free public, 324–26; under George Bush, Sr., 985; higher, 326–28; high-school, 574; for immigrants, 657; impact of space exploration on, 901; inequality in, 1017; John Adams on, 98; Lincoln on, 326; for Native Americans, 266, 603; in New England, 97–99; in 1950s, 856–57; No Child Left Behind Act and, 1008; on-line, 1012; parochial, 574; progressive, 730; Project Head Start and, 923; public, 574; reforms in, 245; *School Distinct of Abington Township v. Schemp*, 944; school prayer and, 966–67; school violence and, 992; separation of church and state and, 923; Servicemen's Readjustment Act (1944) and, 853; Title IX and, 956; for Vietnamese refugees, 954; vocational, 577; for women, 168, 327–28, 332, 956, 1017, 1018. *See also* Colleges and universities
- The Education of Henry Adams* (Adams), 584
- Edwards, Jonathan, 96–97
- Edward VI (1547–1553), 29
- Egypt: Camp David Agreement and, 960–61; Six-Day War in, 928, 948; Suez crisis in, 899
- Eighteenth Amendment, 589, 665, 704, 725, 728
- Eight-hour day, 685
- Einstein, Albert, 808, 845, 874
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 882; accomplishments of, 904, 906; administration of, 850, 887–91, 894–97; Air Force One of, 883; Civil Rights movement under, 890–91, 894–95; Cold War under, 889, 897, 898–99, 901–2; election of 1948 and, 876; in election of 1952, 887, 888; in election of 1956, 900; Farewell Address of, 904; foreign policy under, 897–99, 901–2; Korean War and, 887–88; labor movement under, 900; leadership style of, 888; McCarthyism and, 888–90; Middle East policies under, 898–99; Native Americans and, 896; space exploration under, 900–901; as Supreme Allied Commander, 809; Supreme Court and, 894; Vietnam War under, 897–98; in World War II, 836, 837, 842, 847
- Eisenhower Doctrine, 899, 901
- El Alamein, 835
- Elastic clause, 195
- Elba, 234
- El Caney, in Spanish-American War, 634
- Elderly: Medicare and, 923; Social Security for, 945; in 2000s, 1020–22
- Election(s): of 1796, 201–2; of 1800, 207–9, 211, 214–15; of 1804, 225, 227; of 1816, 242; of 1820, 248; of 1824, 256–58; of 1828, 256, 260–61; of 1832, 264, 270; of 1836, 272–73; of 1840, 256, 280–82; of 1844, 375, 378–79; of 1848, 390–92, 900; of 1852, 401; of 1856, 415–16, 415–17, 421; of 1860, 424–27, 485, 538; of 1864, 469, 470–73; of 1868, 504–5; of 1872, 506–8; of 1876, 510–11, 998; of 1880, 515, 616; of 1884, 518–20; of 1888, 522; of 1892, 523–24, 617; of 1896, 509, 618–23; of 1900, 632, 646–47; of 1904, 673; of 1908, 673–74; of 1912, 677, 679–80; of 1916, 685, 691–94; of 1920, 716–17; of 1924, 754–55; of 1928, 757–59, 902; of 1932, 770, 772–73; of 1936, 792; of 1940, 814–15; of 1944, 838, 840–42; of 1948, 875–77; of 1952, 887, 888; of 1956, 900; of 1960, 902–4; of 1964, 921–22, 988; of 1968, 930–32; of 1972, 946–47; of 1976, 957, 960; of 1980, 967–68; of 1984, 973; of 1988, 979–80; of 1992, 989–90; of 1996, 993; of 2000, 995, 998–1000, 1001, 1007, 1028; of 2004, 1008–10; gender gap in, 1019. *See also* Congressional elections
- Electoral College, 181; in election of 1796, 202; in election of 1800, 214; in election of 1804, 227; in election of 1816, 242
- Electoral Count Act (1877), 511
- Electrical industry, 540, 542
- Electric dynamo, 539
- Electric elevators, 558
- Electric railway, 539
- Electric trolleys, 559
- Eliot, Charles W., 577
- Eliot, T. S., 743
- Elizabeth I (1558–1603), 25–27, 29
- Elk Hills (California), 751
- Elkins, Stanley, 369–70
- Elkins Act (1903), 666
- Ellis Island, 564
- Ellison, Ralph, 907
- Ellsberg, Daniel, 942
- El Salvador: civil war in, 1024; crisis in, 973; peace in, 983
- Emancipation Day, celebration of, 481
- Emancipation Proclamation (1863), 460–62, 468, 469
- Embargo Act (1807), 226–28
- Embryonic stem cells, 1000
- Emergency Banking Relief Act (1933), 776
- Emergency Quota Act (1921), 723
- Emerson, John Waldo, 134
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 60, 287, 288, 320, 321, 328, 341, 342, 349, 350, 389, 393, 396, 538, 578, 670
- Empey, Guy, 721
- Empire State Building, 744
- Employment: outsourcing of, 1012; in World War II, 826. *See also* Unemployment
- Employment Act (1946), 853
- Empress of China* (ship), 170
- Enclosure, 50
- Encomienda*, 17
- An Encore for Reform* (Graham), 695
- Endangered Species Act (1973), 674, 945
- Energy: under Carter, 961–63; crisis in, in the 1970s, 948; under Nixon, 947; in post World War II period, 856
- Energy, U.S. Department of, 1015; creation of, 958
- Engel v. Vitale*, 944
- England. *See* Great Britain
- English Protestant Reformation, 25
- English Reform Bill (1867), 477
- Enigma codes, breaking of, 835
- Enron, 1007, 1033
- Enumerated products, trade of, 123
- Environment: agricultural interests and, 985; in late 20th century, 1033–34; under Nixon, 945–46. *See also* Conservation movement
- Environmentalists, 670–71
- Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), 945; creation of, 671, 945
- Epidemics, 90–91. *See also* Disease
- Episcopal Church, 323, 572; disestablishment of, 167
- Equal Employment Opportunity Commission (EEOC), 920
- Equal Rights Amendment, 738, 956, 959
- Era of Good Feelings, 165, 242, 247, 256, 282, 398
- Erie Canal, 241, 244, 245, 311–12, 313
- Erie people, 41
- Erie Railroad, 536
- Esch-Cummins Transportation Act (1920), 748
- Escobedo*, 943
- Espionage Act (1917), 700
- Estlin, Mary A., 366
- Ethiopia, Italian attack on, 804
- Ethnocultural school of historians, 433
- Eurocentric approach of historians, 64–65
- European explorations and settlements: of Africa, 11–13; by Dutch, 55–57; by English, 2–3, 25–39, 43–63, 84; by French, 21, 22, 25, 106–9, 116–17; Native Americans and, 9; by Portuguese, 11–13, 16; by Spanish, 8, 13–14, 16–23, 25, 26–27; by Sweden, 57; varying viewpoints of, 64–65. *See also* Colonial America; New Amsterdam; New France
- European Union, 912
- Evacuation Day, 142
- "Evangeline" (Longfellow), 342
- Evans, Hiram Wesley, 730
- Evans, Medgar, 918
- Evans, Sara, 937

- Everett, Edward, 339  
 Everglades, 267  
*Everybody's*, 658  
 Evolution: Darwinism and, 573–74, 730–31;  
   organic, 573; Scopes trial and, 730–32  
 Excess-profits tax, repeal of, 745  
 Exchange-rate stabilization, 800  
 Excise taxes, 194–95, 217, 218, 449; Whiskey  
   Rebellion and, 196  
 Executive branch, 187  
 Executive Order No. 8802, 893  
 Executive Order No. 9066, 823  
 Executive privilege, 949–50  
 Exodusters, 482  
*Ex parte Milligan*, 492  
*Exxon Valdez*, 1033
- Factories, 301, 302–3, 304; campaigns for  
   reform in, 661–62; spread of, 297, 300;  
   women in, 307–8; working conditions in,  
   303–4, 306–7, 664; in World War I, 701–2  
 Fairchild, Henry P., 723  
 Fair Deal program, 877  
 Fair Employment Practices Commission  
   (FEPC), 829, 831  
 Fair Labor Standards Act (1938), 790  
 Fall, Albert B., as Secretary of the Interior,  
   747, 752  
 Fallen Timbers, Battle of, 200  
 Falmouth (Portland), Maine, burning of,  
   142, 143  
 Falwell, Jerry, 977  
 Families: in cities, 586–90; colonial, 76–78;  
   influence of women on, 307–8; pioneer,  
   308–9; Polish, 726–27; slave, 360;  
   slaveowning, 353; in 2000s, 1019–20. *See also*  
   Marriage
- Family Leave Act (1993), 1019  
*A Farewell to Arms* (Hemingway), 743  
 Farmers: debt of, 538, 613; Grange and,  
   615–16; grievances of, 614–15; protests of,  
   against railroads, 538; trusts and, 614. *See also*  
   Agriculture; farming
- Farmers' Alliance, 523, 616  
 Farming: debt and, 523; deflation and, 613;  
   dry, 608; in Great Depression, 783–84;  
   impact of drought on, 762–63; inventions  
   in, 308–9; post Civil War, 480; post World  
   War I, 754, 759–60; post World War II, 857;  
   sharecropping in, 487, 512, 545, 613;  
   subsistence, 354–56; tariffs and, 759–60;  
   tenant, 512, 613; three-sister, 10; in victory  
   gardens, 704; in western settlement,  
   308–9, 606–8; in World War II, 826. *See also*  
   Agriculture; Farmers
- Farm Security Administration, 787  
 Farragut, David G., 467, 472  
 Faubus, Orval, 894  
 Faulkner, William, 743, 908  
 Federal budget: under Clinton, 991; under  
   Reagan, 970–71, 975–77; surplus in, for  
   2000, 998. *See also* Budget deficits
- Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI):  
   Cointelpro program of, 929; under Hoover,  
   909; Watergate and, 950, 951  
 Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, 776  
 Federal Emergency Relief Administration  
   (FERA), 778
- Federal Farm Board, 759  
 Federal Farm Loan Act (1916), 685  
 Federal Housing Administration (FHA),  
   788–89; home loans made by, 859, 860  
*The Federalist* (Madison, Jay and Hamilton),  
   185, 189, 193, 340  
 Federalist party, 196, 198; Alien and Sedition  
   Acts and, 205–6; call for strong central  
   government, 149; clash with  
   antifederalists, 182–83; decline of, 214,  
   217; versus Democratic-Republicans,  
   207–9, 211–12; doctrines of, 239; in  
   election of 1796, 201–2; in election of  
   1800, 207–9; Embargo Act and, 226–27;  
   Hamiltonian wing of, 202, 211; Hartford  
   Convention and, 237–39; immigration  
   and, 205–6; Judiciary Act and, 218–19;  
   Kentucky Resolution and, 206–7; positions  
   of, 208; pro-British position of, 216, 231,  
   373; sectionism and, 239; Virginia  
   Resolution and, 206–7; War of 1812  
   and, 231–32
- Federal Reserve Act (1913), 673, 683–84  
 Federal Reserve Board, 683, 685, 760, 994  
 Federal Reserve Notes, 683  
 Federal Securities Act (1933), 784  
 Federal Tariff Commission, 695  
 Federal Trade Commission, 685  
 Federal Trade Commission Act (1914), 684  
*The Feminine Mystique* (Friedan), 884, 958  
 Feminism: domestic, 308; social, 695  
 Feminization of religion, 322  
 Fences (Wilson), 1030–31  
 Ferdinand V of Aragon (1452–1516), 13  
 Ferraro, Geraldine, as vice president  
   candidate, 973  
 Ferrell, Frank J., 555  
 Fertility rate, 307  
 Fetterman, William J., 597  
 Field, Cyrus, 314  
 Fifteenth Amendment, 493, 494, 496  
 Fifth Amendment, 418  
 Fifth party system, 623*n*  
 “Fifty-four forty or fight,” 378  
 Fillmore, Millard: administration of, 397; in  
   election of 1852, 401; in election of 1856,  
   415–16; as Vice President, 397  
 Finance. *See* Economy  
 Finance capitalism, 541  
*The Financier* (Dreiser), 657  
 Finland, Soviet attack on, in World War II, 810  
 Finney, Charles Grandison, 322, 364  
*The Fire Next Time* (Baldwin), 907  
 Fireside chats, 778  
 First Amendment, 205  
 First Anglo-Powhatan War (1614), 30  
 First Continental Congress. *See* Continental  
   Congress (First)  
 First families of Virginia (FFV), 73  
 First Great Awakening, 321, 323  
 First party system, 623*n*  
 Fisher, David Hackett, 64  
 Fishing, colonial, 91–92  
 Fisk, Jim, 505  
 Fiske, John, 188  
 Fitzgerald, F. Scott, 742–43  
 Fitzgerald, Zelda, 742  
 Fiume, in Treaty of Versailles, 713
- Five Civilized Tribes, 265; in Civil War,  
   437–38  
 Five-Power Naval Treaty (1922), 750  
 Flappers, 740, 741, 742  
*Fletcher v. Peck*, 249  
 Flexible response, doctrine of, 913  
 Flogging, 360  
 Florida: acquisition of, 251–52; American  
   claims to, 175; British claims to, 175;  
   Compromise of 1877 and, 511; in election  
   of 1876, 511; in election of 2000, 998–99;  
   Jackson in, 251–52; population migration  
   to, 858; post French and Indian War, 115;  
   Reconstruction in, 491; secession of, 428;  
   Seminole people in, 251–52, 267–68;  
   slavery in, 358; Spanish in, 16–17, 38, 73,  
   120, 160, 175, 199  
 Florida Purchase Treaty (1819), 252, 375,  
   376, 378*n*  
 Flower children, 935  
 Foch, French Marshall, 707  
 Folger, Bathsheba, 61  
 Folkways in Colonial America, 103–5  
*Following the Color Line* (Baker), 659  
 Folwell, John, 153  
 Foner, Eric, 433, 501  
 Food Administration, 704  
 Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO),  
   866  
 Food Stamps, 945  
*Fools Crow* (Welch), 1031  
 Football, 592  
 Foraker Act (1900), 640  
 Forbes, Charles R., 751  
 Force Bill, 265  
 Forced-assimilation doctrine, 603  
 Ford, Gerald: administration of, 952–53,  
   956–57; appointment as vice president,  
   949; economy under, 961; in election of  
   1976, 957, 960; pardon of Nixon by, 952;  
   Vietnam War and, 952–53  
 Ford, Henry, 732, 733–34, 782; on  
   prohibition, 725  
 Fordism, 733  
 Fordney-McCumber Tariff Law (1922), 751, 759  
 Foreign policy: *Caroline* incident and,  
   374–75; under Carter, 960–61; with Cuba,  
   403; dollar diplomacy in, 675–76; under  
   Eisenhower, 897–99, 901–2; Eisenhower  
   Doctrine in, 899, 901; end of cold war and,  
   983; with France, 175, 199–201, 203,  
   220–22, 228–29; under Franklin D.  
   Roosevelt, 800–807, 810–, 812–13, 815–20;  
   with Great Britain, 175, 200–201, 225–28,  
   274, 629; influence of *Uncle Tom's Cabin*  
   on, 410–11, 443; isolationism in, 655,  
   697–98, 723, 749–50, 755–56, 801, 803–4,  
   812–13, 820, 850, 869; with Japan, 403;  
   under Jefferson, 219–22; under John  
   Adams, 202–3; under Kennedy, 911–16;  
   Kissinger and, 718, 742, 946, 948; with  
   Latin America, 388; under Madison,  
   228–29; with Mexico, 688; under Monroe,  
   251–54; New Isolationism in, 947; under  
   Nixon, 940–43, 947–49; Nixon Doctrine in,  
   940; under Reagan, 971–75; Roosevelt  
   Corollary to Monroe Doctrine in, 686; with  
   Spain, 175, 201, 220–22, 251; Stimson

- doctrine in, 767–68; under Truman, 865–74; Truman Doctrine in, 869; under Washington, 199–201; under Wilson, 685–91. *See also* Imperialism; Manifest Destiny; Monroe Doctrine
- Forests, conservation and, 668, 669
- Forest Service, 672
- Formosa, 873
- Fort Atkinson, signing of treaties at, 596
- Fort Donelson in Civil War, 466
- Fort Duquesne, 112, 114
- Fort Henry in Civil War, 466
- For the Union Deal* (Plath), 907
- Fort Kaskaskia, 158
- Fort Laramie, signing of treaties at, 596, 597
- Fort Leavenworth, 383
- Fort Machilimackinac, 233–34
- Fort Malden in War of 1812, 234
- Fort Necessity, 113
- Fort Pillow, Tennessee, 463
- Fort Stanwix, Treaty of (1784), 157
- Fort Sumter, South Carolina's assault on, 435–36
- Fort Ticonderoga, 141; in American Revolution, 153
- Fort Vincennes, 158; settlement of, 109
- Forty-Eighters, 293, 296, 298
- Foster, Stephen C., 340
- Four-Power Treaty, 750
- Fourteen Points, 698–99, 710–11
- Fourteenth Amendment, 478, 489, 492, 494, 496, 511, 514–15, 543–44, 999
- Fourth party system, 623, 623*n*
- Fox-Genovese, Elizabeth, 370
- Fox people, 266*n*
- France: assistance from, in American Revolution, 3, 135, 137, 155–56; awarding of Syria to, post World War I, 712; Civil War and, 446, 459; colonial wars with Britain, 3, 109–11; Communist party in, 871; concerns with Hitler, 810, 814; concessions to, in Treaty of Versailles, 713; crisis of 1798 and, 220; D-Day invasion of, 836, 837–38, 840; de Gaulle, Charles and, 912, 928; exploration and settlement of North America by, 21, 22, 25, 106–9, 116–17; foreign relations with, 175, 199–201, 203–5, 220–22, 228–29; French and Indian War (1754–1763) and, 112–15, 118; influence of *Uncle Tom's Cabin* in, 410–11, 443; ironclads of, 459; Jay's Treaty and, 203; as member of NATO, 898; as member of UN Security Council, 865; Neutrality Proclamation and, 199; Peace of Paris and, 160; postrevolutionary relations with, 175; relations with early U.S., 204–5; Spain transfer of New Orleans to, 220; Suez crisis and, 899; Texas independence and, 375; Vietnam War and, 897–98; in World War I, 688–89, 706, 707, 710, 711, 756; in World War II, 810, 812, 817, 820; XYZ affair and, 203. *See also* New France
- Franco, Francisco, 805–6
- Franco-American Treaty (1778), 199, 201, 202–3
- Frankfurter, Felix, 809
- Franklin, Benjamin, 94, 97, 99, 154, 321, 726; as author of *Poor Richard's Almanack*, 96; *Autobiography* of, 99, 100, 340; as colonial leader, 62–63, 135; on Constitution, 181; at Constitutional Convention, 178, 179; as federalist, 183; letter to Peter Collinson, 32; as Patriot, 146; Peace of Paris negotiations and, 154–55, 159–60; Philadelphia library and, 100; publication of *Pennsylvania Gazette* by, 113; science and, 100; writings of, 124–25
- Franklin, William, as Loyalist, 146
- "Franklin Chest," 61
- Franklin stove, 100
- Franquelin, Jean-Baptiste-Louis, painting by, 107
- Frazier-Lemke Farm Bankruptcy Act (1934), 784
- Freake, Elizabeth, 77
- Frederick Road, 243
- Fredericksburg, Virginia, 464
- Frederick the Great, 113
- Free blacks, 356–59; *Dred Scott* decision and, 417; letter from, to old master, 483. *See also* African Americans
- Freedman's Savings and Trust Company, 508
- Freedmen's Bureau, 478, 484, 489, 501
- Freedom dues, 67
- Freedom Riders, 916, 936
- Freedom Summer, 924
- Free enterprise, 547
- Free incorporation, laws of, 303
- Freeman, Arthur Lee, 356
- Freeman, Elizabeth "Mumbet," 167
- Freeport Doctrine, 422, 425
- Free Soil, Free Labor, Free Men* (Foner), 433
- Free Soil party, 366, 413, 414; in election of 1848, 391–92; organization of, 391
- Free Speech Movement, 933–34
- Frémont, John C., 383–84; in election of 1856, 415–17, 421
- French and Indian War (1754–1763), 3, 111, 112–15, 118; Braddock as general in, 114–15; impact of, 118, 121; Washington in, 112–13, 114. *See also* Seven Years' War (1756–1763)
- French Canal Company, 648
- French Declaration of the Rights of Man, 146
- French Revolution (1793–1802), 111, 169, 252; era of, 320; impact of, 198–99
- French West Indies, 93, 199
- Freud, Sigmund, 740
- Friedan, Betty, 884, 958
- Friedrichsburg, Texas, 298
- From Here to Eternity* (Jones), 906
- From Puritan to Yankee* (Bushman), 104
- Frontiero v. Richardson*, 956
- Frost, Robert, 743, 910
- Frostbelt, 857
- Fucio cent, 186
- Fuel Administration, 704
- Fugitive Slave Law (1850), 395, 399, 400, 407, 409, 410
- Fulbright, William, 929
- Fuller, Margaret, 331, 334, 343
- Fulton, Robert, 311
- Fundamentalism, 574, 738, 740; Christian, 732; evolutionary theory and, 730–32
- Fundamental Orders, 49
- Funding at par, 193–94
- Fur trade, 41, 108–9, 289
- Gabriel, 362
- Gaddis, John Lewis, 881, 937
- Gadsden, James, 405
- Gadsden Purchase, 405
- Gag Resolution, 367
- Gaine, Hugh, 149
- Galbraith, John Kenneth, 886–87
- Gallatin, Albert, 217
- Gallup, George, 811
- Galveston, Texas, progressive reforms in, 661
- Gandhi, Mahatma, 341
- Gandhi, Mohandasa, 891
- Gangsters, 729–30; international, 804
- Gans, Herbert, 860
- Garfield, James A., 335, 528; administration of, 515; assassination of, 515; in election of 1880, 515
- Garland, Hamlin, 590
- Garrison, William Lloyd, 364–65, 366, 367, 400
- Garvey, Marcus, 741–42, 926
- Gas stations, 734
- Gates, Horatio, 153
- Gay marriage, 1020
- Gay policies under Clinton, 991
- Gay rights movement, 934–35, 1007
- Gehry, Frank, 1033
- Gender, importance of, in imperialism, 653
- Gender gap, 986, 989; in elections, 1019
- General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT), 994
- General Federation of Women's Clubs, 588, 661
- General Motors, 790, 1012
- Genêt, Edmond, 199
- Geneva Conference (1962), 913
- Geneva Summit (1955), 898
- Genoa, 11
- Genovese, Eugene, 370, 433
- Gentlemen's Agreement (1907–08), 651, 825
- George, Henry, 530, 579, 613
- George I (1714–1727), 110
- George II (1727–1760), 39, 110
- George III (1760–1820), 99, 110, 127–28, 130–31, 135, 141–42, 145, 148, 150, 157, 158, 159, 173, 190, 200, 227, 431
- Georgia, 133; in American Revolution, 156; Black Codes in, 487; capital of, 168; Cherokee people in, 259, 265; in Civil War, 468–69; colonization and settlement of, 37, 39, 87, 110, 123; land policy of, 175; Populism in, 524; ratification of Constitution by, 183; Reconstruction in, 491; religion in, 95; secession of, 428; slavery in, 181, 360
- Georgian style of architecture, 99–100
- German Americans in World War I, 699–700, 704
- German Islands, in Treaty of Versailles, 713
- German Lutherans, 39
- German Samoa, 628
- Germantown, Pennsylvania, 153; slave protest in, 71
- Germany: flood of ethnic refugees in, 982; Hitler's seizure of power in, 803–4; immigrants from, 85, 293, 296, 298–99, 353, 416; interests in China, 642; reparations of, 756; reunification of, 981; signing of nonaggression treaty with Soviet Union, 807–8, 810; Spanish American War and,

- Germany: (*continued*)  
 633; split of, post World War II, 866–68;  
 Venezuela debt and, 648; Venezuelan crisis  
 and, 628; under Wilhelm II, 629, 689;  
 withdrawal from League of Nations, 804; in  
 World War I, 688–89, 690–91, 696–97, 707–8,  
 710, 711; in World War II, 806–7, 807, 810,  
 812–13, 817–18, 842–43
- Geronimo, 599
- Gettysburg, Battle of, 464–65, 466, 473
- Gettysburg Address, 348, 465, 466
- Ghent, Treaty of (1814), 236–37, 239, 302
- Ghost Dance cult, 603
- Ghost towns, 531, 603
- Gibbons, Cardinal James, 572–73
- Gibbons v. Ogden*, 249
- GI Bill, 565, 853
- Gibson, Charles Dana, 548
- Gibson Girl, 548, 550
- Gideon v. Wainwright*, 943
- Gilbert, Humphrey, 26, 28
- Gilded Age, 501, 509, 616; politics in, 509–10  
*The Gilded Age* (Warner and Twain), 529, 583
- Gilman, Charlotte Perkins, 586–87
- Gingrich, Newt, 992–93, 996
- Ginsberg, Allen, 933
- Ginsberg, Ruth Bader, 990
- Ginzberg, Lori, 347
- Gitlin, Todd, 937
- Glacier Point, 668
- Glaciers, retreat of, 5
- Gladden, Washington, 568
- Glasnost*, 973–74, 981
- Glass-Steagall Banking Reform Act (1933), 776
- Glenapp, William E., 286
- Glengarry Glen Ross* (Mamet), 1033
- Glidden, Joseph F., 608
- Global economy, efforts to develop, 851
- Global warming, 671, 1000
- Glorious Revolution, 54, 55
- Godey's Lady Book*, 328
- Godkin, Edwin L., 579
- Goering, Hermann, 847, 866, 867
- Goethals, George Washington, 649
- Gold: in Black Hills, 597; in California, 392–93, 402,  
 516; mining of, 605; price of, and scandal, 505;  
 reserves of, in Treasury, 527
- Gold market, Fisk and Gould attempt to  
 corner, 505
- Gold standard, 623–24, 946
- Gold Standard Act (1900), 623–24
- Goldwater, Barry, in election of 1964,  
 921–22, 988
- Goliad, 277
- Gompers, Samuel, 553, 555, 637, 684;  
 support for World War I, 701
- Goodbye, Columbus* (Roth), 908
- The Good Earth* (Buck), 780
- Good Neighbor policy, 768, 801–2
- Goodwin, Richard, 910
- Goodwyn, Lawrence, 529
- Gorbachev, Mikhail, 973–74, 981; Cold War  
 and, 881
- Gordon, Linda, 695
- Gordon, N. P., 357
- Gore, Albert (Al): in election of 2000,  
 998–1000, 1001; as vice president  
 candidate, 989
- Gorgas, Quilliam C., 649
- Gorgas, William C., 640
- Gorges, Sir Ferdinando, 49
- Gospel of Wealth, 543–44
- Gossips, gathering of, at taverns, 94
- Gould, Jay, 505, 536, 550, 552
- Government: African Americans in, 494–95,  
 990; city-manager system of, 661; size of,  
 969–70; takeover, of coal industry, in World  
 War II, 826
- Government regulation: of immigration, 571,  
 723–25; of interstate commerce, 538; of  
 railroads, 537–38, 666–67, 748; of trusts,  
 544–45
- Governors, colonial, 102–3
- Grady, Henry W., 545, 546
- Graft. *See* Corruption
- Graham, Billy, 888
- Graham, Otis, 695
- Graham, Sylvester, 335
- Grain Stabilization Corporation, 759
- Granada, 18
- Grand Army of the Republic (GAR), 510, 521
- Grand Canyon National Park, 671
- Grand Coulee Dam, 782
- Grandfather clause, 525
- Grand Teton, settlement of, 108
- Grange (Patrons of Husbandry), 538, 615–16
- Granger Laws, 615
- Grant, Ulysses Simpson, 443, 528;  
 administration of, 505–6, 508; cabinet of,  
 506; corruption and, 504, 505–6, 746; in  
 election of 1868, 504–5; in election of  
 1872, 506–8; as general in Civil War., 385,  
 457, 466–67, 473–74; Panic of 1873 and,  
 508; popularity of, after Civil War, 504;  
 Supreme Court and, 508*n*; two-term  
 tradition and, 510
- The Grapes of Wrath* (Steinbeck), 783, 784,  
 786–87
- Grasshoppers, 613
- Gratz v. Bollinger*, 1008
- Graves, Michael, 1033
- Gray, Asa, 334–35
- Gray, Robert, 377
- Great Awakening, 96–97, 104; First, 321, 323;  
 Second, 320, 321, 322–23, 326, 361, 364
- Great Basin, 5
- Great Britain: ABC-1 agreement with, 821; as  
 ally in war against terror, 1005; attempted  
 conquest of Canada by, 142–43; awarding  
 of Iraq to, post World War I, 712; Battle of  
 Britain and, 812–13; blockade running in  
 Civil War and, 458–59; Boston Massacre  
 and, 129–30; boundary conflict between  
 British Guiana and Venezuela and, 628;  
 Churchill and, 810, 817, 835, 836, 837, 839,  
 847, 849, 852, 862, 863, 867; Civil War and,  
 459; claims to Oregon, 251, 376–77,  
 379–80; Clayton-Bulwer Treaty with, 648;  
 colonial policy of, 53–55, 110–11, 122,  
 123–24; colonial wars with France, 3,  
 109–11; economic conditions in, 70; under  
 Elizabeth I, 25–27, 29; evacuation of Black  
 Loyalists to, 138; expansionist interests of,  
 252; exploration and settlements of, 25–39,  
 43–63, 84; foreign relations with U.S., 175,  
 200–201, 225–28, 252, 274, 373–74, 629;
- founding of Jamestown colony by, 28–30;  
 French and Indian War (1754–1763) and,  
 112–15, 118; French West Indies and, 200;  
 Ghent negotiations and, 237; Glorious  
 Revolution in, 54, 55; Great Migration  
 from, 46; immigration from, 50, 723;  
 imperial strength and weaknesses in, 135;  
 impressment and, 200, 226; Industrial  
 Revolution in, 297, 300; influence of *Uncle  
 Tom's Cabin* in, 410–11, 443; interests in  
 China, 642; invasion of Canada in French  
 and Indian War (1754–1763), 114–15;  
 Ireland and, 25–26; ironclads of, 459; Jay's  
 Treaty and, 200–201; Lend-Lease Bill and,  
 816–17; as member of UN Security  
 Council, 865; mercantilism and, 123–24;  
 Monroe doctrine and, 252–54; Native  
 Americans and, 120–21, 200; navy of, 253,  
 254; Nicaragua and, 402; North American  
 colonies of, 2–3, 33–34; offering of home  
 rule to Americans, 155; passage of  
 Intolerable Acts by, 133; Peace of Paris and,  
 159–60; piracy and, 175–76; population  
 growth in, 27, 50; primogeniture in, 28;  
 purchase of Alaska and, 498; Puritanism  
 in, 27; religious conflict in, 25; Restoration  
 period in, 36; shift in balance of power  
 between colonies and, 84; South's need for  
 aid from, in Civil War, 443–44; Spanish  
 Armada and, 26–27; Stuart Dynasty in, 53;  
 Suez crisis and, 899; surrender of, at  
 Yorktown, 158–59; Texas independence  
 and, 375; ties to the South, 350–51; Tudor  
 Dynasty in, 29; U.S. aid to, 818; War of 1812  
 and, 231–31, 233–37, 251; in World War I,  
 689, 707, 711, 756; in World War II, 812–13,  
 835. *See also specific rulers*
- Great Compromise, 180
- Great Depression, 655; African Americans in,  
 892; causes of, 762–63; economic  
 aggression and, 802; global implications,  
 800–801; Hoover's programs for  
 combating, 763–64; 1929 crash as start of,  
 760–63; unemployment in, 794. *See also*  
*New Deal*
- Greatest Show on Earth, 591
- The Great Gatsby* (Fitzgerald), 742–43
- Great Ice Age, 5–6
- Great Lakes, 5; exploration of, 108–9; in War  
 of 1812, 234, 237
- Great Migration (1630), 46
- Great Northern Railroad, 533
- Great Rapprochement, 629
- Great Salt Lake, 5
- Great Society, under Johnson, 921, 923,  
 939, 988
- The Great Train Robbery*, 738
- Greece: as member of NATO, 872; Truman  
 Doctrine and, 869
- Greeley, Horace, 428, 461, 578; in election of  
 1872, 506–8
- Green, Thomas J., 375
- Greenback Labor party, 656; in election of  
 1880, 616; farmers and, 616; origin of, 508
- Greenback movement, 615
- Greenbacks: in Civil War, 449; issuance of, in  
 1870s, 508; Ohio Idea and, 505; reduction  
 of, 508. *See also* Currency

- Green Berets, 913  
 Greene, Jack, 105  
 Greene, Nathanael, 157  
 Greenhouse effect, 1033  
 Green party, in election of 2000, 998  
 Greenspan, Alan, 994  
 Greenville, Treaty of (1795), 200  
*Greer* (U.S. destroyer), attack on, 818  
 Grenada, invasion of, 973  
 Grenville, George, 125–26  
 Griffin, James, 69  
 Griffith, D. W., 738  
*Griggs v. Duke Power Co.*, 945  
 Grimké, Angelina, 331  
 Grimké, Sarah, 331  
*Griswold v. Connecticut*, 943  
 Groce, Jared, 279  
 Gross national product (GNP), 854, 856  
 Grundy, Felix, 231  
*Gutter v. Bollinger*, 1007, 1008  
 Guadalcanal Island, defense of, in World War II, 833  
 Guadalupe Hidalgo, Treaty of (1948), 384–85, 390  
 Guam: U.S. acquisition of, 636; in World War II, 832, 834  
 Guantanamo: imprisonment of Taliban fighters in, 1003; retention of naval base at, 640, 802  
*Guard of Honor* (Cozzens), 906  
 Guatemala, CIA-directed coup in, 902  
 Guerin, Fritz W., 632  
*Guerrière* (ship), 235  
 Guggenheim Museum, 1033  
 Guilbert Islands, in World War II, 834  
 Guinan, Texas, 729  
 Guinea, as source of slaves, 74  
 Guiteau, Charles J., 515  
 Gulf of Mexico, 5  
 Gulf of St. Lawrence River, 5  
*Gullah*, 72–73  
 Gunboats, 220  
 Gun control, 991; Clinton's emphasis on, 992; National Rifle Association and, 992  
 Guns: manufacture of, 302; Native Americans and, 107  
 Gustavus Adolphus, King of Sweden, 57  
 Guterson, David, 1030–31  
 Guthrie, Oklahoma, 610  
 Gutierrez, Ramon, 64  
 Gutman, Herbert, 370, 557
- Hahn, Steven, 501  
 Haiti, 14; dollar diplomacy in, 676; Good Neighbor policy and, 768; Marines in, 685–86, 755, 802; peacekeeping in, 995  
 Hakluyt, Richard, 28  
 Haldeman, H. R., 951  
 Hale, Edward Everett, 470  
 Hale, John P., 401  
 Half-Breeds, 510  
 Half-Way Covenant, 79–80  
 Hall, Basil, 353  
 Halsey, Harlan E., 579  
 Halsey, William E., 844  
 Hamilton, Alexander, 101, 190, 218, 228; Aaron Burr and, 224–25; Annapolis Convention and, 177; Bank of the United States and, 195; as colonial leader, 171; at Constitutional Convention, 178; as federalist, 185, 202, 207, 340; feud with Jefferson, 196, 208–9; financial plan of, 194–95, 200; Jay's Treaty and, 201; John Adams and, 202, 211; portrait of, 193; preference for aristocratic government, 177; public credit and, 193–94; as Secretary of Treasury, 191, 193–94; as war hawk, 204; Whiskey Rebellion and, 196  
 Hammond, James Henry, 430  
 Hampton Institute, 576  
 Hancock, John, 124, 134; absence of, from Second Constitutional Convention, 178  
 Hancock, Winfield Scott, 456; in election of 1880, 515  
 Handsome Lake, 41  
 Handy, W. C., 741  
 Hanna, Marcus Alonzo, 619, 620, 646  
 Hansberry, Lorraine, 907  
 Harding, Warren G., 655, 720, 746; administration of, 746–53; corruption and, 751–53; death of, 753; in election of 1920, 716–17; foreign policy under, 749–50; pardon of Debs by, 700; tariff issue under, 751  
 Hare, Sarah Josepha, 328  
 Harlem, 741–42  
 Harlem Renaissance, 743  
 Harmar, Josiah, 200  
*Harper's*, 579  
 Harpers Ferry, Virginia, 422–23  
*Harper's New Monthly Magazine*, 333  
 Harrington, Michael, 921  
 Harris, Mary, 554  
 Harrison, Benjamin, 528; administration of, 522–23; in election of 1888, 522; Hawaii and, 630  
 Harrison, Jim, 1030  
 Harrison, William Henry, 234, 246, 522; in election of 1836, 272–73; in election of 1840, 280–82; as governor of Indiana Territory, 231; illness and death of, 371, 372; Tecumseh and, 231; War of 1812 and, 239  
 Hart, Gary, 79  
 Harte, Bret, 583, 605, 612  
 Hartford, Connecticut, founding and settlement of, 49  
 Hartford Convention (1814–1815), 237–39  
 Harvard College/University, 21, 79, 98, 103, 334, 341, 577  
 Harvey, William Hope, 616  
 Hatch Act (1887), 577  
 Hatch Act (1939), 795  
 Hausa, 73  
 Havana Conference (1940), 812  
 Hawaii: acquisition of, 648; citizenship for residents of, 633; immigrant workers in, 644; Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor in, 818–20; statehood for, 904; U.S. annexation of, 633; U.S. interests in, 629–30  
 Hawaiian Sugar Planters Association, 644  
 Hawley-Smoot Tariff (1930), 759–60, 762, 766, 772, 802  
 Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 78, 334, 344, 578  
 Hay, John, as Secretary of State, 641, 642–43  
 Hay-Bunau-Varilla Treaty (1902), 648  
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 528, 998; administration of, 514; in election of 1876, 510–11; labor relations and, 514  
 Haymarket Square violence, 552–53, 618  
 Hayne, Robert Y., 264  
 Hay-Paunceforte Treaty (1901), 402, 648  
 Hays, Samuel P., 695  
 Hays, Will H., 738  
 Hays Code, 738  
 Haywood, William D., 700  
*A Hazard of New Fortunes* (Howells), 583  
 Headright system, 67  
 Health care. *See* Disease; Medical care  
 Hearst, William Randolph, 578, 626, 630–31, 687  
 Heliograph, 599  
 Helldorados, 604  
 Heller, Joseph, 906  
 Helms-Burton Act (1996), 902  
 Helper, Hinton R., 411–12  
 Helsinki Accords (1975), 952  
 Hemings, Madison, 213  
 Hemings, Sally, Jefferson and, 212, 213  
 Hemingway, Ernest, 583, 743, 906  
 Henry, Patrick, 187; absence of, from Second Constitutional Convention, 178; as antifederalist, 182, 185; at First Continental Congress by, 133; as Patriot, 150  
 Henry Street Settlement, 588  
 Henry VII (1485–1509), 29  
 Henry VIII (1509–1547), 29; Catholic Church and, 25, 44  
 Hepburn Act (1906), 666  
 Herbert, Thomas, 12  
 Hermitage, 261  
*Herzog* (Bellow), 908  
 Hess, Rudolf, 866  
 Hessians in American Revolution, 135, 142, 143, 151, 152, 156  
 Hetch Hetchy controversy, 669, 672  
 Hewitt, Nancy, 347  
 Heyrman, Christine, 105  
 Hiawatha, 10, 40  
 Hickok, James B., 605  
 Hickoryites, 261  
 Hicks, Edward, painting by, 59  
 Hicks, John D., 529  
 High Federalists, 202  
 Hill, James J., 533–34, 666  
 Hillbillies, 546  
 Hine, Lewis W., photography of, 549  
 Hirohito, 846  
 Hiroshima, bombing of, 845, 846, 848, 849  
 Hispanics: ethnic pride and, 1026; immigration of, 638–39; income level of, 1016–17. *See also* Latinos  
 Hispaniola, 14–15, 17  
 Hiss, Alger, 874  
 Historians: in antebellum period, 345; consensus school of, 189; ethnocultural school of, 433; Eurocentric approach of, 64–65; leftist school of, 557; nationalist school of, 188, 432; neonationalist school of, 432–33; New Left school of, 653, 695, 719, 987–88; organizational school of, 695; post revisionist school of, 881; progressive school of, 529, 987;

- Historians: (*continued*)  
 revisionist school of, 881; social, 104–5
- History of the United States During the Administration of Jefferson and Madison* (Adams), 584
- Hitler, Adolf, 717, 760, 806–7, 810, 812–13, 821; Jewish policies of, 806–9, 842–43; last days of, 842–43; on Lend-Lease Bill, 817; seizure of power in Germany, 803–4; Spanish Civil War and, 805–6; suicide of, 843
- Hoar, George F., 646
- Ho Chi Minh, 897–98
- Hoffa, James R., 900
- Hofstadter, Richard, 285, 529, 653, 695, 988
- Hog industry, 308
- Hogue, Alexandre, painting by, 785
- Holland: colonization and settlements of, 27, 55–57; foreign aid to Americans in American Revolution, 155; German attack on, in World War II, 810, 812; Separatists in, 44; Texas independence and, 375
- Holloway, Houston H., 482
- Hollywood, movie industry in, 738
- Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Jr., 578; as author, 335, 343; as Supreme Court justice, 281, 343, 748
- Holocaust, 843; Jewish survivors of, 808–9, 871
- Holt, Michael, 433
- Home construction, 859, 860, 882
- Home front: in World War I, 700–705; in World War II, 826–32
- Homeland Security, U.S. Department of, creation of, 1003
- Home Owner's Loan Corporation (HOLC), 778
- Homer, Winslow, 589; paintings by, 326, 476
- Homestead Act (1862), 450, 488, 608–9
- Homesteading, 608–9
- Homestead strike, 523
- Honduras, dollar diplomacy in, 676
- Hone, Philip, 275, 306, 338
- Hong Kong, Japanese attack on, 832
- Hooker, Joe, 464
- Hooker, Thomas, 49
- Hookworms, 355; eradication of, 730
- Hoover, Herbert, 655, 746, 968; administration of, 759–68; criticisms of, 764, 765; economic policies of, 763–64; in election of 1928, 757–59, 763, 770, 772–73; Good Neighbor policy of, 768; as head of Food Administration, 704; as Secretary of Commerce, 747; on Social Security, 789
- Hoover, J. Edgar, 909, 916, 936
- Hoovercrats, 759
- Hoover Dam, construction of, 766
- Hoover depression, 771
- Hooverites, 773
- Hoovervilles, 763, 767
- Hopkins, Harry L., 778
- Hopkins, Matthew, 80
- Hopkinson, Francis, 184
- Hopwood v. Texas*, 994
- Horizontal integration, 540
- Horses: colonial settlement and, 31; for Native Americans, 595
- Horseshoe Bend, Battle of, 235
- House Made of Dawn (Momaday)*, 1031
- House of Burgesses (Virginia), 33, 73, 131
- House of Representatives, U.S.: Clay as Speaker of, 229, 257; in Constitution, 180; election of 1800 and, 214–15; establishment of Committee on Un-American Activities, 874; Gingrich as Speaker of, 992–93; in impeachment, 219, 950, 996; Judiciary Committee demand for Watergate tapes, 949–50; Reed as Speaker of, 522–23, 624, 637; Rules Committee, 910. *See also* Congress, U.S.; Senate, U.S.
- The House on Mango Street* (Cisneros), 1031
- Housing, New Deal and, 788–89
- Housing Act (1949), 877
- Housing and Urban Development, U.S. Department of, creation of, 922
- Houston, Sam, 276–77, 280
- Houston, Texas, growth of, 1027
- Hovenden, Thomas, painting by, 423
- Howard, Oliver O., 484
- Howard University, 484, 576
- Howe, Elias, 305
- Howe, Marie Jennie, 660
- Howe, William, 152, 153
- Howells, William Dean, 583, 742
- How the Other Half Lives* (Riis), 657
- Hudson, Henry, 56
- Hudson River, 62
- Hudson River School, 339
- Hudson's Bay Company, 377, 380
- Huerta, Victoriano, 687–88
- Hughes, Charles Evans, 661, 692, 693, 749, 750; in election of 1916, 691–94; as Secretary of State, 747
- Hughes, Langston, 741–42, 743
- Huguenots, 43, 88; religious persecution of, 106, 107
- Hull, Cordell: Reciprocal Trade Agreements and, 802–3; as Secretary of State, 800
- Hull House, 568, 662
- Hulton, Ann, 131
- Human depravity, 321
- Human Genome Project, 1013, 1015
- Human rights: Abu Ghraib prison and, 1006; in Helsinki Accords, 952; as issue in China, 995
- Humphrey, Hubert H., 932; in election of 1968, 930–32
- Hundred Days (March 9–June 16, 1933), 774, 776
- Hundred Days Congress, 774–75, 776, 778, 782–83, 783, 784–85, 795
- Hungary: collapse of communist regime in, 980–81; as member of NATO, 995; 1956 revolution in, 897
- Huron people, 41, 107
- Hurston, Zora Neale, 743, 1032
- Hussein, Saddam, 983–85, 1003, 1004, 1005; Persian Gulf War and, 1007
- Hutchinson, Anne, 47–48
- Hutchinson, Thomas, protests against, 131–32
- Hwang, David, 1031
- Hydrogen bomb, 874; development of, 873, 874
- Ibo, 73, 74
- Ice Age, 5
- Ickes, Harold L., 782
- Idaho: settlement of, 5; statehood for, 608; women's rights in, 604
- Illegal immigration from Mexico, 896
- Illinois: Granger Laws and, 615; settlement of, 109, 244, 536. *See also* Chicago
- Illiteracy rate, fall in, 574
- Immigrants: antiforeignism and, 296–97, 415–16; in the army, 597–98; assimilation of, and World War II, 822; Catholic Church and, 295, 296–97; Chinese, 514, 516–17; Cuban, 902; education for, 657; efforts to preserve traditional culture, 566; exclusion of, from labor unions, 552; exploitation of, 538; as farmhands, 613; Federalists and, 205–6; Filipino, 642; French, 278; German, 85, 278, 291–92, 293, 296, 298–99, 353, 416; growth in anti-immigrant sentiment and, 517; Holocaust refugees as, 808–9; Irish, 291–93, 294–95, 296, 353, 356, 416; Italian, 564–65; Japanese, 650–51, 724, 824–25; labor movement and, 571; Latino, 1024–25; lifestyle of, 544; literacy of, 571; machine politics and, 568; Mexican, 1023, 1024–25; Polish, 548, 726–27; religious tolerance toward, 85, 86–87, 88–89; Scots-Irish, 85, 86–87, 278–79; as soldiers, in Civil War, 442, 446; Vietnamese, 954–55; in work force, 550
- Immigration: by area of origin, 1022; comparison of old and new, 570; government regulation of, 571, 723–25; illegal, from Mexico, 896; of the Jews, 564, 566, 724; labor and, 538; new, 561–63, 564–65, 574; opposition to, 1022; railroads and, 536; reactions to new, 568–69; reforms in, 923; in 2000, 1022–23; urbanization and, 563, 566
- Immigration Act (1924), 723–24
- Immigration and Nationality Act (1965), 923
- Immigration Reform and Control Act (1986), 1023
- Impeachment, 219*n*; of Andrew Johnson, 496–98; Clinton and, 996–97; Nixon and, 950; of Samuel Chase, 219
- The Impending Crisis of the South* (Helper), 411–12
- Imperialism, 626–51; Anti-Imperialist League and, 637; beginnings of, 626–29; in Cuba, 630–33, 634–35; in Hawaii, 629–30; in Philippines, 633, 636–37, 641–42; in Puerto Rico, 638–39; in Venezuela, 628; views on, 653
- Imperialism: The Highest Stage of Capitalism* (Lenin), 653
- Impressment, 200, 201, 226
- Incas, 6, 8
- Income distribution: in early 2000s, 1016–17; under Reagan, 971, 976
- Income gap, 1016–17
- Income taxes: payment of, 1017; Sixteenth Amendment and, 527*n*, 683
- Indentured servants, 50, 166; in colonial America, 34, 67–68; contract for, 69; decline in numbers of, 70, 76
- Independent Treasury Bill (1840), 274–75
- India, outsourcing of jobs to, 1012
- Indiana, settlement of, 244

- Indian New Deal, 603, 784, 896  
 Indian Removal Act (1830), 267  
 Indian Reorganization Act (1934), 603  
 Indians. *See* Native Americans; *specific tribes*  
 Indian Territory: in Civil War, 437–38; settlement of, 594  
 Industrialization: assembly-line production in, 732, 734; railroads and, 536; in the South, 545–47; spread of, 538–39; unions and, 550–54; views on, 557. *See also* Industry  
 Industrial Revolution, 165, 297, 300, 303–4, 530; impact of, on United States, 547–49; second American, 538–39; spread of, 307  
 Industrial Workers of the World, 700, 721; opposition to World War I, 701  
 Industry: automobile, 733–34, 970; coal, 293, 665, 826; electrical, 540, 542; under Franklin D. Roosevelt, 781–83; hog, 308; impact of railroads on, 535–36; meat, 542, 605, 667–68, 695; mining, 604–5, 665; movie, 738; oil, 450, 541–43, 734–35, 899, 948–49, 959, 962–63; shipping, 314–15; smokestack, 883; steel, 525, 538, 540–41; textile, 546–47; tobacco, 545. *See also* Industrialization; Manufacturing  
 Inflation, 419; under Carter, 961, 967; during Civil War, 449–50; Continental dollars and, 137; demand for, in 1870s, 508; as goal of Roosevelt's managed currency, 778; under Nixon, 939; post World War I, 756; silver and, 523; during World War I, 701. *See also* Economy  
*The Influence of Sea Power upon History, 1660-1783* (Mahan), 627  
 Information superhighway, 1012  
 Initiative, 659  
 Injunctions, 550, 618  
 Inness, George, 589  
*The Innocents Abroad* (Twain), 583  
 Insanity, reforms for treatment of, 328–29  
 Insanity defense, 515  
*Institutes of the Christian Religion* (Calvin), 43–44  
*Insular* cases, 640  
 Insell, Samuel, 785  
 Integration: horizontal, 540; vertical, 539–40  
 Intelligence in Civil War, 447, 454–55, 459, 463  
 Inter-American Conference (1936), 802  
 Interchangeable parts, 303  
 Intercolonial postal system, 94–95  
 Intercontinental ballistic missiles (ICBM), 900  
 Interior, U. S. Department of, 747, 752  
 Interlocking directorates, 540, 684  
 Internal improvements, 241  
 International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA), 1004  
 International Bank for Reconstruction and Development, 865  
 International Business Machines (IBM), 882, 1012, 1015  
 International Criminal Court, 995  
 International Energy Agency, formation of, 948  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), 865, 870  
 International Rescue Committee, 808  
 Internet, growth of, 1012  
*Interpreter of Maladies* (Lahiri), 1031  
 Interracial marriage, 167  
 Interstate commerce, 249, 543–44; government regulation of, 538  
 Interstate Commerce Act (1887), 538, 545  
 Interstate Commerce Commission (ICC), 538, 666, 748  
 Interstate Highway Act (1956), 896–97  
 Interstate highways, development of, 860  
 Intolerable Acts (1774), 133; colonial responses to, 133–34  
 Inventions: cotton gin, 300–301, 303, 349, 350, 829–30; electrical, 539; farming, 612–13; mechanical reaper as, 444, 450; mower-reaper, 309; sewing machines, 303, 305; steel plow, 309; telephone, 539  
*Invisible Man* (Ellison), 907  
 Iowa: Granger Laws and, 615; settlement of, 536  
 Ipswich, Massachusetts, 51  
 Iran: coup against shah in, 898–99; formation of OPEC by, 899; as part of axis of evil, 1004; Stalin and, 868  
 Iran-Contra affair, 974–75  
 Iranian hostage crisis, 963–64; end of, 969  
 Iran-Iraq War, 984  
 Iraq: awarding of, to Great Britain, post World War I, 712; economic embargo against, 1003; ethnic and religious groups by percent, 1005; formation of OPEC by, 899; as issue in 2004 election, 1008; as part of axis of evil, 1004; Persian Gulf crisis and, 983–85; post Sadaam era, 1005–6; scheduled elections in, 1006; U.S. attack on, 1004–5; war with Iran, 984  
 Ireland: English crush of uprising in, 25–26; Great Britain and, 25–26; immigrants from, 291, 292–93, 294–95, 296, 353, 356, 416; outsourcing of jobs to, 1012  
 Irish: opposition of, to League of Nations, 714; work for on the railroads, 532  
 Irish tactics, 30  
 Ironclad oaths, 550  
 Iron curtain, 867–68  
 Iron deposits, 538  
*The Iron Heel* (London), 584  
 Iroquois Confederacy, 10, 38, 40–41; in American Revolution, 157  
 Iroquois people, 10, 39, 107, 113  
 Irrigation, 324, 608, 668  
 Irving, Washington, 240, 340  
 Isaac, Rhys, 104  
 Isabella I of Castile (1451-1504), 13  
 Islamic fundamentalists: in Iran, 962; terrorism and, 1003  
 Isolationism in foreign policy, 655, 697–98, 723, 749–50, 755–56, 801, 803–4, 812–13, 820, 850, 869  
 Israel: Camp David Agreement and, 960–61; creation of, 871; Operation Desert Storm and, 984; Palestinian nationalism, 1003; Six-Day War in, 928, 948; Suez crisis and, 899  
 Isserman, Maurice, 937  
 Italians, immigration of, 724  
 Italy: attack on Ethiopia, 804; Communist party in, 871; concessions to, in Treaty of Versailles, 713; immigrants from, 564–65; under Mussolini, 803, 804; in World War I, 689, 707; in World War II, 837  
 Iwo Jima, in World War II, 844  
 Jackson, Andrew, 88, 239, 246, 256, 287, 352, 449; administration of, 165, 261–72; cabinet of, 271; in election of 1824, 257–58; in election of 1828, 260–61; in election of 1832, 270; inauguration of, 261–62; Lone Star Republic and, 280; money policies of, 273; national bank and, 268–70, 271–72; Native Americans and, 251–52, 264, 265–66; nullification controversy and, 264–65, 272; Polk and, 378; portrait of, 251; recognition of Texas by, 280; spoils system and, 262; Tariff of abomination and, 262–64; War of 1812 and, 235–36, 240  
 Jackson, Helen Hunt, 602, 612  
 Jackson, Jesse, 979  
 Jackson, Kenneth, 799  
 Jackson, Rachel, 260  
 Jackson, Thomas J. (“Stonewall”), 438, 453, 456, 464  
 Jacksonian Democracy, 243, 282, 285–86, 304  
*Jacksonian Persuasion* (Meyers), 285  
 Jackson State college, shooting at, 941  
 Jamaica, 84; evacuation of Black Loyalists to, 138  
 James, Henry, 568, 578, 584, 661, 742  
 James, William, 573, 577–78, 578, 581, 584, 637  
 James I (1566-1625), 28, 44; dislike of tobacco, 29; hostility of, to Virginians, 33  
 James II (1633-1701), 54, 60  
 Jamestown, 25, 79; Africans in, 70; disease in, 29–30; leadership in, 29, 30; living conditions in, 29–30; relations with Native Americans in, 29, 30–31; settlement of, 28–30, 107  
 Janius, 102  
 Japan: appeasement policies toward, 806–7; attack on Pearl Harbor, 818–20; attempt to arrange conditional surrender by, 849; concessions to, in Treaty of Versailles, 713–14; dropping of atomic bombs on, 845, 846, 848, 849; fall of, in World War II, 843–44; freedom for Philippines and, 801; invasion of China by, 767–68, 806; invasion of Pacific islands by, in World War II, 826; Meiji government in, 824–25; navalists in, 804; Pacific front in World War II and, 832; postwar reconstruction in, 872–73; Root-Takahira agreement with, 651; surrender of, in World War II, 846; U.S. interests in, 404; withdrawal from League of Nations, 804; in World War I, 689, 707  
 Japanese Americans: in California, 650–51; immigration of, to U.S., 824–25; treatment of, in World War II, 822–23, 824–25, 826  
 Jarvis, John Wesley, 267  
 Jay, John: as Chief Justice of Supreme Court, 193; as federalist, 185, 193, 207, 340; Peace of Paris and, 159, 160; as secretary for foreign affairs, 176; treaties with British and, 200–201, 202  
 Jay's Treaty, 200–201, 202

- Jazz, 73, 75, 741, 743  
 Jazz age, 725  
*The Jazz Singer*, 738, 739
- Jefferson, Thomas, 166, 211, 321, 334, 349, 547; absence of, from Second Constitutional Convention, 178; administration of, 165, 216–28; on Andrew Jackson, 261; as architect, 207, 217, 327, 338; on Articles of Confederation, 173; as author of Declaration of Independence, 3, 146; as author of Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom, 167; Bank of the United States and, 195; as colonial leader, 171; death of, 228; on demigods, 178; on education, 324; in election of 1796, 201–2; in election of 1800, 211, 214–15; Embargo Act and, 226–28; fear of democratic despotism, 177; foreign relations under, 225–28; Hamilton and, 194, 196, 197, 208–9; inauguration of, 216, 217; Kentucky Resolution and, 206–7; lack of concern about Shaysite rebellions, 179; as leader of the Democratic-Republicans, 198, 207–9; on legislatures, 168; Louisiana Purchase and, 220–22; portrait of, 209, 216; purchase of Louisiana Territory, 536; religion and, 167; respect for Adams, 202; Sally Hemings and, 212, 213; as Secretary of State, 191, 193; slavery and, 90, 208, 212, 247, 248, 350, 351; strict construction and, 195; as vice president, 202
- Jefferson, Thomas, Memorial Foundation, 213
- Jeffersonian Republicans. *See* Democratic-Republican party
- Jeffords, James, 1002
- Jelly's Last Jam* (Wolfe), 1031
- Jen, Gish, 1031
- Jensen, Merrill, 189
- “Jeremiad,” 79, 80
- Jesuits in New France, 109
- Jews: in colonial America, 34; creation of Israel and, 871; Hitler's policies toward, 806–9, 842–43; Holocaust and, 806–9, 843; immigration of, 564, 566, 724; Soviet restrictions on emigration of, 952
- Jiang Jieshi (Chiang Kai-shek), 863, 873; control of Manchuria and, 863; Teheran Conference and, 837; in World War II, 832
- Jim Crow laws, 512–13, 525, 890, 891
- Jingoism, 641, 687
- Jitney* (Wilson), 1031
- Joe Turner's Come and Gone* (Wilson), 1031
- Johns Hopkins University, 577
- Johnson, Andrew, 356, 480, 996; administration of, 485–99; Black Codes and, 487, 488; clash with Congress, 489–90; evaluation of, 501; Freedmen's Bureau and, 484; impeachment of, 496–98; as misfit, 485; pardons granted by, 479, 487; purchase of Alaska and, 498; reconstruction plan of, 488; relations with Congress, 504; Southern policy of, 486; succession to presidency, 475–76; “swing ‘round the circle” and, 489–90; as vice president, 485; as vice president candidate in election of 1864, 471
- Johnson, Anthony, 74
- Johnson, Eastman, painting by, 399
- Johnson, Hiram W., 661, 713, 715
- Johnson, Lyndon Baines, 970; administration of, 850, 851, 918, 920–21; Civil rights movement under, 945; decision not to run in 1968, 930; in election of 1964, 921–22, 988; Great Society of, 921; retirement and death of, 932–33; in Senate, 920; swearing in of, 918; taped meetings and, 951; as vice president candidate in 1960, 902–4; Vietnam War and, 922, 928–30; War on Poverty, 937
- Johnson, Philip, 1033
- Johnson, Samuel, 84
- Johnson, William T., 356
- Johnson Debt Default Act (1934), 804
- Joint Chiefs of Staff, 871
- Joint-stock company, 28, 337
- Jolson, Al, 738, 739
- Jones, Edward P., 1031
- Jones, Jacqueline, 370
- Jones, James, 906
- Jones, John Paul, 158
- Jones, Le Roi, 907
- Jones, Mother, 554
- Jones Act (1916), 685
- Joseph, Chief, 598, 599
- Josephson, Matthew, 557
- Journalism: consumers and, 667–68; Joseph Pulitzer and, 578, 626, 630; muckrakers and, 658–59; William Randolph Hearst and, 578, 626, 630–31, 687; yellow, 578, 626, 630–31, 632, 651. *See also* Magazines; Newspapers; Press
- Jousting, 352*n*
- The Joy Luck Club* (Tan), 1030
- Judicial activism, 894, 943–44
- Judicial deference, 581
- Judicial nationalism, 248–49
- Judicial review, 218–19
- Judiciary, 187
- Judiciary Act (1789), 193, 218
- Judiciary Act (1801), 218–19
- The Jungle* (Sinclair), 667–68
- Jurists, colonial, 91
- Jus sanguinis*, 515
- Jus soli*, 515
- Juvenile delinquency, urban reform attack on, 661
- Kahn, Louis, 1033
- Kaiser, Henry J., 826
- Kallen, Horace, 724–25, 1030
- Kaltenbrunner, Ernest, 866
- Kansas: bleeding, 422; civil war in, 413–14; emigration of African Americans to, 482; settlement of, 406–7, 536, 608; slavery in, 406–7, 409, 412–13; statehood and, 413–14
- Kansas City, stockyards in, 605
- Kansas-Nebraska Act (1854), 349, 406–8, 415, 418, 420–21
- Kansas Pacific Railroad, 536, 602
- Kaskaskia, settlement of, 109
- Katz, Michael, 346, 557
- Kazin, Michael, 937
- KDKA radio station, 737
- Kearney, Denis, 514
- Kearney, Stephen W., 383
- Kearneyites, 514
- Kearny* (destroyer), attack on, 818
- Keelboats, 311
- Keepers of the Eastern Fire, 41
- Keitel, Wilhelm, 866
- Kelley, Florence, 569, 662
- Kelley, Oliver H., 615
- Kellogg, Frank B., 750
- Kellogg-Briand Pact (1928), 749, 750
- Kelly, John, 295
- Kelly, William, 540
- Kenan, George F., 718, 868, 869
- Kennedy, Edward (Teddy), Chappaquiddick Island incident and, 968
- Kennedy, Jacqueline, 903, 909, 910
- Kennedy, John F. (Jack), 217; administration of, 850, 910–18; assassination of, 920; cabinet of, 909; civil rights under, 916–18; Cold War under, 909–10, 912–16; Cuba and, 914–16; in election of 1960, 902–4; foreign policy under, 911–16; inauguration of, 909, 910; New Frontier under, 909, 910–11; taped meetings and, 951; Vietnam War under, 913
- Kennedy, John F., Library, 1033
- Kennedy, Robert F. (Bobby): assassination of, 931; as attorney general, 909, 916; election of 1968 and, 930–31
- Kennedy Round, 912
- Kent State University, shooting at, 941
- Kentucky: as border state in Civil War, 436; importance of, in Civil War, 436; manufacturing capacity of, and Civil War, 436; settlement of, 85, 121, 190, 191
- Kentucky Resolution (1798), 206–7, 219, 264
- Kerosene, 541
- Kerouac, Jack, 933
- Kerry, John F., in election of 2004, 1008–10
- Key, Francis Scott, 235
- Keynes, John Maynard, 794–95
- Keynesianism, 795
- Khrushchev, Nikita, 897, 898; Cuba and, 902; Kennedy and, 911, 914–16; meeting with Eisenhower, at Camp David, 902; Nixon's kitchen debate with, 902
- Kidnapping, Lindbergh, 730
- Kindergarten, 293, 574
- King, Charles Bird, painting by, 263
- King, Coretta Scott, 903; arrest of, 895
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 341, 903, 916, 924–25, 936; arrest of, 895; assassination of, 926–27; formation of Southern Christian Leadership Conference by, 895; “I Have a Dream Speech” of, 918; March on Washington and, 917–18, 919; Montgomery bus boycott and, 891
- King George's War (1744–1748), 110–11
- King Philip's War, 52–53
- King's Mountain, Battle of, 157
- Kingston, Maxine Hong, 1031
- King William's War (1689–1697), 109–10, 111
- Kiowa people, 595
- Kipling, Rudyard, 640, 642
- Kirk, Seldon E., 897
- Kiska in World War II, 833, 834
- Kissinger, Henry, 718, 942, 946, 948
- Kiva*, 22
- Klamath people, 897
- Knickerbocker Group, 340

- Knickerbocker's History of New York* (Irving), 340
- Knights of Labor, 552, 553, 554–55, 790
- Knights of the Saddle, 606
- Know-Nothing party, 296, 571; in election of 1856, 415–17; platform of, 296
- The Known World* (Jones), 1031
- Knox, Henry, as Secretary of War, 191
- Knox, Philander C., 676
- Koehler, Robert, painting by, 551
- Köhler Codex of Nuremberg*, 18
- Kolko, Gabriel, 695, 881
- Kolko, Joyce, 881
- Konclaves, 722
- Korean airliner, Soviet downing of, 972
- Korean War, 653; Eisenhower and, 887–88; MacArthur and, 877–79; peace negotiations for, 887; post World War II economy and, 856; start of, 877–79
- Korematsu v. U.S.*, 823
- Kosovo, 995
- Krans, Olof, painting by, 334
- Krimmel, John Lewis, 258
- Kristol, Irving, 967
- Ku Klux Klan, 245, 495, 496, 758; comeback of, 655; in election of 1924, 755; in 1920s, 722–23, 730, 738
- Kupperman, Karen, 64
- Kurile Islands, in Yalta agreement, 863
- Kushner, Tony, 1033
- Kuwait: formation of OPEC by, 899; Persian Gulf crisis and, 983–85
- Kyoto Treaty, 1000, 1033
- Labor, division of, 316–17
- Labor, U.S. Department of, creation of, 666
- Labor Day, 556
- Labor movement: African Americans in, 702; closed shop in, 555, 721; early efforts at organization, 304, 306; under Eisenhower, 900; Filipino workers and, 801; under Franklin D. Roosevelt, 781–83; under Hayes, 514; under Hoover, 766; immigrants and, 571; under Kennedy, 911; New Deal and, 789–91; Philadelphia Plan in, 945; post World War I, 748; post World War II, 852–53; Square Deal in, 665–66; strikes in, 304, 306, 514, 525, 551, 556, 720; United Farm Workers Organizing Committee in, 1026; violence in, 721; women in, 554, 555; during World War I, 701–2; during World War II, 826, 829. *See also* Labor unions
- Labor trust, 556
- Labor unions, 304; for African Americans, 552, 554; barring of nonproducers from, 552; ethnic differences and, 724; exclusion of immigrants, 552; impact of Civil War on, 551; membership level of, 552, 553, 883; need for, 550–56; prejudice in, 552; strength in, 550–51. *See also specific; specific by name*
- Ladd, William, 329
- Lafayette, Marquis de, 136, 146
- LaFeber, Walter, 653
- La Follette, Robert M., 661, 677; in election of 1924, 755
- La Follette Seaman's Act (1915), 685, 748
- Lahiri, Jhumpa, 1031
- Laird, John, 445
- Laissez-faire philosophy, 520, 656, 747
- Lake Bonneville, 5
- Lake Champlain: in American Revolution, 152; in War of 1812, 233, 234
- Lake Erie, in War of 1812, 234, 404
- Lakota people, 31, 603
- Lamarck, Jean-Baptiste, 573
- Lame duck period, 214*n*, 429*n*, 773
- Lancaster Turnpike, 310
- Land, claiming of, in Western settlement, 606–7
- Land Act (1820), 246
- Land grant colleges, 576–77
- Land grants to railroads, 530–31, 532
- Landon, Alfred, 811; in election of 1936, 792
- Land Ordinance of 1785, 174
- Landrum-Griffin Act (1959), 900
- Land speculation, 136, 138, 169, 243, 246, 274
- Lane Theological Seminary, 364
- L'Anse aux Meadows, 10
- Laos, civil war in, 912–13
- La Salle, Robert de, 22, 109
- Las Casas, Bartolomé de, 16, 17
- "The Last Leaf" (Holmes), 343
- Las Vegas, Nevada, growth of, 1027
- Latin America: Alliance for Progress and, 914; CIA interference in, 902; communism in, 927; Cuban revolution and, 902; foreign relations with, 388; German immigration to, 298; Good Neighbor policy and, 768, 801–2; invasion of Grenada and, 973; Iran-Contra affair and, 974–75; Monroe Doctrine and, 252, 253, 375, 402, 628, 676, 812; Panama Canal and, 648–49; revolutions in, 251; Roosevelt Corollary to Monroe Doctrine and, 649–50, 686, 802; Sandinistas in Nicaragua in, 972–73; World War II and, 812. *See also specific countries in*
- Latinos, 1024–25, 1026; in Southwest, 1023, 1024. *See also* Hispanics
- Laud, William, 46
- Lawrence, Jacob, painting by, 892
- Lawrence, Kansas, 413
- Lawson, Thomas W., 658
- Lazarus, Emma, 571
- League of Nations, 698; discussions on, at Paris Peace Conference, 712–13, 714; German withdrawal from, 804; Italian takeover of Ethiopia and, 804; Japanese attack on China and, 767–68; Japanese withdrawal from, 804; lack of U.S. support for, 749; opposition to, 714–15; Wilson's belief in, 714
- Lease, Mary E., 616
- Leatherstocking Tales* (Cooper), 340
- Leaves of Grass* (Whitman), 341, 342, 582
- Lebanon: bombing of Marine barracks in, 972; Cold War and, 901
- Lecompton Constitution, 413–14, 425
- Lee, Mother Ann, 334
- Lee, Richard Henry, 145, 185; as antifederalist, 182
- Lee, Robert E.: as Civil War General, 438, 456–57, 459–60, 464, 466, 473–74; John Brown and, 422–23; in Mexican War, 385; surrender of, 474
- Lee, Spike, 1033
- Leffler, Melvyn, 881
- Legislation, distinction between taxation and, 126
- Legislatures, 187; colonial, 33, 73, 90, 102–3; state, 168–69, 207. *See also* Congress; Congress, U.S.
- Le Grand Derangement*, 116
- Leisler's Rebellion, 82
- Leland Stanford Junior College, 576
- LeMay, Curtis, 931
- Lend-Lease Bill (1940), 815–17
- Lenin, V. I., 653
- Leonard, Daniel, 148
- Leuchtenburg, William, 799
- Leutze, Emanuel Gottlieb, 138; painting by, 151
- Levine, Lawrence, 370
- Levitt, Alfred, 860
- Levitt, William, 860
- Levittown, 859, 860
- The Levittowners* (Gans), 860
- Lew, Brazilla, painting by, 138
- Lewinsky, Monica, 996, 998
- Lewis, Henry, painting by, 376
- Lewis, John L., 790, 791, 826
- Lewis, Meriwether, 222–24, 377
- Lewis, Sinclair, 780
- Lexington, battle of (1975), 134, 140, 155
- Leyte Island in World War II, 844
- Libel, 100–101, 944
- Liberal Republican party, 507–8, 508; formation of, 506
- The Liberator*, 364, 367
- Liberia, Republic of, 362, 364
- Liberty Loan drives, 704
- Liberty party, 366; in election of 1844, 378
- Libraries: appeal of public, 578; colonial, 100–101; growth of private subscription, 327–28
- Library of Congress, 578
- Lieberman, Joseph, 998
- Life expectancy, 335
- Light bulb, 539
- Lightning rods, 100
- Liliuokalani, Queen, 629–30
- The Lily*, 333
- Limerick, Patricia Nelson, 625
- Limited liability, principle of, 303
- Lincoln, Abraham, 208, 245, 288, 356, 364, 408, 409, 434, 504, 1011; assassination of, 474–75, 486, 530; assault on Fort Sumter and, 435–36; Black Hawk War and, 267; Border States and, 436–37; call for volunteers for army by, 436; comparison with Jefferson Davis, 446–47; Copperhead attacks on, 470; debate with Douglas, 421–22; decisions made by, in Civil War, 436, 443, 453–54, 456, 459, 462, 464, 466, 467, 470, 473–74; on education, 326; in election of 1860, 424–27, 538; in election of 1864, 470–73; Emancipation Proclamation of, 460–62, 468; expectations for short war, 453; Gettysburg Address of, 348, 465, 466; importance of Kentucky, 436; inauguration of, 434, 447; leadership skills of, 437, 446–47; meeting with Harriet Beecher Stowe, 410; Mexican War and, 382; on

- Lincoln, Abraham, (*continued*)  
 patents, 303; portrait of, 420; reconstruction plan of, 485–86; rejection of Crittenden Compromise by, 430; in Republican convention of 1856, 421; rise of, as political figure, 420–21; secession and, 428–29; second inaugural address of, 479; in Senate election of 1858, 420–22; at Sharpsburg, 447; slave-emancipation policy of, 443; surrender of Lee in Civil War, 474
- Lindbergh, Charles A.: Atlantic flight of, 736–37, 813; kidnapping of son, 730
- Lindbergh Law, 730
- Lindsay, Vachel, 620
- Link, Arthur S., 718
- Linotype, 578
- Lintheads, 546
- Lister, Joseph, 577
- Literacy of immigrants, 562, 571
- Literacy tests, 496
- Literary clubs, 661
- Literary Digest*, 811
- Literature: abolitionism and, 409–12; in antebellum period, 334, 340; colonial, 100; feminist, 586; in the Great Depression, 780; Great Depression and, 780–81, 783, 784, 786–87; muckrakers and, 658–59; nationalism and, 240, 340; Nativism and, 296; in 1920s, 742–43; in 1960s, 906–8; novels in, 582–85; progressive movement and, 657; social reform, 579; western settlement and, 288, 602, 612; women's contributions to, 343, 409–11, 582. *See also* Novels
- Little, Malcolm, 925
- Little Bighorn, Battle of, 599
- Little Bighorn River, 598
- Little Rock, desegregation in, 894
- Littleton, Colorado, killings at Columbine High School in, 992
- Little Turtle, 200
- Little Women* (Alcott), 343
- Litwack, Leon, 501
- Livingston, Robert R., 221–22
- Livingston family, 58
- Lloyd, Henry Demarest, 657
- Lloyd George, David, at Paris Peace Conference, 712, 714
- Lochner v. New York*, 581, 662
- Locke, John, 341
- Lockouts, 550
- Lockridge, Kenneth, 104–5
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 640, 711–12, 713; imperialist leanings of, 627; opposition of, to Versailles Treaty, 714–15
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, Jr., as vice president candidate in 1960, 902
- Lomax, Alan, 709
- London, 27; 1666 fire in, 50
- London, Jack, 584, 669
- London Company, 33
- London Economic Conference (1933), 800–801, 804
- The Lonely Crowd* (Riesman), 886
- Lonesome Dove* (McMurtry), 1030
- Lone Star Republic, 276–77, 280, 375–76, 381
- Long, Huey P., 117, 779, 988
- Long, John D., 633; as Secretary of the Navy, 633
- Long Drive, 605–6
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 342
- Longhouse, 40–41
- Longhouse religion, 41
- Long Island, Battle of (1776), 151–52
- Looking Backward* (Bellamy), 579
- Lookout Mountain, Tennessee, 468
- Los Angeles, California: ethnic peoples in, 1022; growth of, 829, 1027; Olympics in, 972; pollution programs in, 945; race riots in, 926, 1028–29; redevelopment in, 1028; zoot-suit riots in, 830
- Losing Ground* (Murray), 937
- Lotteries, colonial, 103
- Louisbourg, 111; in French and Indian War (1754–1763), 115
- Louisiana: Compromise of 1877 and, 511; desegregation in, 894; in election of 1876, 511; French control of, 204, 221–22; government graft in, 495; Reconstruction in, 491; secession of, 428; settlement of, 116–17; slavery in, 358, 360, 363; Spanish control of, 220; in War of 1812, 235–36
- Louisiana Purchase, 205, 220–22, 246; Lewis and Clark exploration of, 222–24, 377
- Louis XIV (1638–1715), 106, 109, 116, 117
- Louis XVI (1754–1793), 198
- L'Ouverture, Toussaint, 221
- Lovejoy, Elijah, 368
- Lowell, James Russell, 343, 382, 388, 431
- Lowell, Robert, 907
- Lowell mills, 307
- Lowery, Joseph E., 91, 891
- Loyalists, 3, 135, 146–51, 156, 157, 166; African Americans as, 148–49; in Peace of Paris, 160–61; in postrevolutionary America, 169. *See also* Tories
- Loyalty Review Board, 874
- LSD, 934, 935
- Lucas, George, 1033
- Lucy Stoners, 331
- Lumbering, colonial, 93
- Lusitania* (cruise ship), sinking of, 690
- Luther, Martin, 43
- Lutherans: German, 39; political views of, 509
- Lyceums, 574
- Lynchings: of African Americans, 513, 525; boom towns and, 604; of Italians, in New Orleans, 628
- Lynd, Helen, 735
- Lynd, Robert, 735
- Lyon, Mary, 327
- Lyon, Matthew, 205, 206
- Lyrics of Lowly Life* (Dunbar), 585
- MacArthur, Douglas: eviction of Bonus Army by, 766–67; Korean War and, 877–79; reconstruction of Japan and, 872–73; surrender of Japan to, 846; Truman and, 879, 887; in World War II, 832, 833, 844, 847
- Macdonough, Thomas, 234, 239
- Machine politics: immigrants and, 568; Tammany, 293, 507, 659; Tweed ring and, 495, 505–6, 510, 568
- MacLean, Norman, 1030–31
- Macon's Bill No. 2 (1810), 228–29
- Macy's, 559
- Madeira Island, 12
- “Mademoiselle from Armentières,” 709
- Madison, James, 690; administration of, 228–32, 241; American Revolution and, 138; as colonial leader, 171; at Constitutional Convention, 178; drafting of Bill of Rights by, 192–93; as federalist, 185, 189, 193, 340; inauguration of, 302; opposition to Hamiltonian program, 197; portrait of, 229; as Secretary of State, 218; on slavery, 167; Virginia Resolution and, 206–7; War of 1812 and, 231–31
- Magazines: in antebellum period, 328; muckrakers and, 658–59; social reform, 579, 585. *See also* Journalism; Press
- Magellan, Ferdinand, 15
- Maggie: A Girl of the Streets* (Crane), 583
- Mahan, Alred Thayer, 627, 641
- Mail delivery, 94–95
- Mailer, Norman, 906
- Mail-order houses, 560, 612
- Main Currents of American Thought* (Parrington), 529
- Maine: in American Revolution, 142; boundary dispute in, 374–375; settlement of, 37, 116
- Maine* (ship), explosion of, 631–32, 806
- Maine Law of 1851, 330
- Main Street* (Lewis), 743
- Maize, 8, 10
- Malamud, Bernard, 908
- Malaria, 15, 38, 335; in Spanish-American War, 635
- Malcolm X, 925, 926, 936
- Malcomb, John, 128
- Mali, 11
- Malice, 944
- Malinche, 20, 21
- Malone, Dumas, 213
- Malthus, Thomas, 543
- Mamet, David, 1033
- Mamout, Yarrow, 75
- Manassas Junction, 453. *See also* Bull Run
- Manchuria, Russo-Japanese War and, 650
- Mandan people, 595
- Mandela, Nelson, 983
- Manhattan Island, purchase of, from Native Americans, 56
- Manhattan Project, 808, 845–46, 874, 1014
- Manifest Destiny, 371–89, 402, 404–6; mandate for, 378–79
- The Man in the Gray Flannel Suit* (Wilson), 886
- Manitoba, exploration of, 109
- Mann, Horace, 325
- The Man Nobody Knows* (Barton), 732
- Mansion House, 336–37
- Manufacturing: American System and, 241; Civil War and, 439, 443, 450; colonial, 92–93; Embargo Act and, 228; factory system in, 300–303; growth of, 302–3; nonimportation agreements and, 127, 129, 130, 170; post War of 1812, 240–41; tariffs and, 262–63; War of 1812 and, 239; workers and, 303–4, 306–7. *See also* Industrialization; Industry; Tariff(s)
- The Man Without a Country* (Hale), 470
- Manznar Internment Camp, 825
- Mao Zedong (Mao Tse-tung), 873
- The Marble Faun* (Hawthorne), 344

- Marblehead, Massachusetts, 51  
 Marbury, William, 218–19  
*Marbury v. Madison*, 218–19  
 March on Washington (1963), 917–18, 919  
 Marconi, Guglielmo, 737  
 Marco Polo, 11  
 Marcos, Ferdinand, 974  
 Marcy, William, 262  
 Mariana Islands, 713*n*; in World War II, 834–35, 843  
 Marietta, Ohio, 244  
 Marijuana, 935  
 Mariner's compass, 13–14  
 Marines: bombing of barracks in Lebanon, 972; in Dominican Republic, 686; establishment of, 203; in Haiti, 685–86, 802; under Jefferson, 220; John Brown and, 422–23; in Mexican War, 388; in Nicaragua, 676; Roosevelt Corollary to Monroe Doctrine and, 650; Vietnam War and, 941; in World War II, 834  
 Market economy, 317–18, 354; women in, 165  
 Market revolution, 316  
*The Market Revolution: Jacksonian America* (Sellers), 285–86  
*The Market Revolution in America* (Conway), 286  
 Marne, Second Battle of, 708  
 Marriage: formalization of slave, 482; interracial, 167; polygamy and, 323–24, 608; statistics on, 585. *See also* Families  
 Marshall (chief of staff), 847  
 Marshall, George C., 869–70, 889  
 Marshall, John, 185, 203, 266; Burr's trial and, 225; death of, 249; judicial doctrine under, 218–19, 248–49; portrait of, 248; XYZ affair and, 203  
 Marshall, Thurgood, 957; as NAACP attorney, 891  
 Marshall Field's, 559, 590  
 Marshall Islands, 713*n*; in World War II, 834  
 Marshall Plan, 869–71, 897, 912  
*Martin v. Wilks*, 978  
 Mary I (1553–1558), 29  
 Mary II (1662–1694), 54  
 Maryland: Act of Toleration in, 34; approval of Articles of Confederation by, 171; in Civil War, 459; headright system in, 67; indentured servants in, 34; manufacturing capacity of, and Civil War, 436, 437; ratification of Articles of Confederation by, 172; ratification of Constitution by, 183; religion in, 95; settlement of, 33–34, 37, 88, 102; slavery in, 395; tobacco in, 34; unrest in, 55; western settlement and, 171  
 Mason-Dixon line, 394  
 Masonic order, 270  
 Massachusetts: colonization of, 37; drafting of state constitution in, 168; growth of, 85; Hartford Convention and, 238; ratification of Constitution by, 183, 187; Shay's Rebellion and, 176–77, 180; state debt of, 194; trade and, 176  
 Massachusetts Bay Colony: Anne Hutchinson and, 47–48; creation of Dominion of New England and, 53–54; growth of, 49; as part of New England Confederation, 53; problems in, 47–48, 53–55; Puritans in, 51; Quakers in, 47; religious leaders in, 47; revoke of charter, 53; as royal colony, 55; settlement of, 45–46  
 Massachusetts School Law (1647), 79  
 Massasoit, 49  
 Mass-consumption economy, 732–33  
 Massive retaliation doctrine, 897  
 Mass production, 538–39  
 Materialism, 572, 573  
 Mather, Cotton, 90  
 Mattachine Society, 934  
 Matusow, Allen, 937  
 Maury, Matthew, 334  
 Maverick, Samuel, 279  
 Maximilian, 446  
 Mayans, 6  
 May Day strikes, 552  
*Mayflower* (ship), 44–45  
 Mayflower Compact, 44  
 McAuliffe, A. C., 842  
 McCain, John, 995  
 McCarran Internal Security Bill (1950), 875  
 McCarthy, Eugene, in election of 1968, 929–30  
 McCarthy, Joseph, 874, 888–90  
 McCarthy, Margaret, 292  
 McCarthyism, 851, 888–90, 907  
 McClellan, George B., 454–57, 459–60, 464, 471–72  
 McClernand, John, 447  
*McClure's*, 658  
 McCormick, Cyrus, 309  
 McCormick reaper, 754  
 McCormick Reaper Works, 309  
 McCourt, Frank, 1031  
*McCulloch v. Maryland*, 248, 269  
 McDonald, Forrest, 189  
 McDonald's, 884, 885  
 McFarlane, Duncan, 315  
 McGovern, George, in election of 1972, 946–47  
 McGuffey, William H., 326  
*McGuffey's Readers*, 326  
 McHenry, James, 179  
 McKay, Claude, 743  
 McKay, Donald, 314  
 McKinley, William, 627; administration of, 623–24; assassination of, 647; benevolent assimilation policy of, 642; Cuban policy of, 632–33; in election of 1896, 618–23; in election of 1900, 646–47; imperialism and, 641–43, 646–47, 801; inauguration of, 623; Open Door policy in China and, 642–43; Philippines annexation and, 636–37, 642–42; as Representative, 523; Spanish-American War and, 632, 633, 636–37; trust formation and, 545  
 McKinley Tariff Act (1890), 523, 629  
 McLeod, 374  
 McMath, Robert C., 509, 529  
 McMurty, Larry, 1030  
 McNamara, Robert S., 909, 913, 929  
 McNary-Haugen Bill, 754  
 McPherson, James, 478  
 McVeigh, Timothy, 992  
 Mead, George Herbert, 578  
 Mead, Margaret, 780  
 Meade, George G., 464–65, 473  
 Meade, Lawrence, 937  
 Measles, 31  
 Meat industry, 542, 605; food safety and, 667–68, 695  
 Meat Inspection Act (1906), 667, 668, 695  
 Mechanical looms, 300  
 Mechanical reapers, 444, 450  
 Mechanization: of agriculture, 612–13, 829–30; of railroads, 534–35, 538–39  
 Medicaid, 923, 945  
 Medical care: advances in, 335, 338, 577, 1015, 1020; in Civil War, 450–51; Clinton's proposed reforms in, 991; colonial, 90–91; for infants, 703, 730; Medicare and, 923; patent, 335, 338, 659; for women, 703; women in, 331, 450–51  
 Medical schools, 577  
 Medicare, 1020, 9230  
 Mellon, Andrew W., as Secretary of the Treasury, 732, 744–45, 747, 753  
 Melville, Herman, 288, 344–45  
 Mencken, H. L., 742, 779  
 Mennonites, 71, 298  
 Mercantilism, 154, 179; colonial grievances and, 123–24; merits and menace of, 124–25  
 Merchant marine, 201, 314; La Follette Seamen's Act and, 685; post World War I, 748; World War I and, 696–97  
 Merchant Marine Act (1920), 748  
 Meredith, James, 917  
 Meredith, Sir William, 143  
*Merrimack*, 458–59  
 Mesabi Range, 538  
 Mestizos, 19, 21  
 Metacom, 52  
 Metaphysical Club, 578, 581  
 Methodist Church, 39, 245, 296, 321, 322, 323; African Americans in, 75  
 Metropolitan Opera House, 590  
 Metternich, Prince Klemens von, 253  
 Meuse-Argonne offensive, 710, 711  
 Mexican Americans, zoot-suit riots and, 830  
 Mexican Cession, 386, 394, 396  
 Mexican War, 349, 382–85, 386, 390, 402, 454; transportation problems as legacy of, 404–5  
 Mexico: Aztec civilization in, 6, 8, 17, 20–21; Crittenden Compromise and, 430; dispute over Texas, 381–82; Gadsden Purchase and, 405; Good Neighbor policy and, 802; immigration from, 896, 1023, 1024–25; independence of, 275; Lone Star Republic and, 276–77, 280, 375–76; Maximilian as emperor of, 446; moralistic diplomacy in, 687–88; oil resources in, 756; purchase of California from, 381–82; settlement of Texas and, 275–80; Spanish conquest of, 20–21; Zimmermann note and, 696  
 Meyers, Marvin, 285  
 Miami Confederacy, 200  
 Michigan: settlement of, 536; women's suffrage in, 703  
 Michigan, University of, affirmative action at, 1007, 1008, 1029  
 Microsoft Corporation, 1012, 1015  
 Middle class: in post World War II, 854; strikes and, 551

- Middle Colonies: settlement of, 62. *See also specific colonies*
- Middle East: Afghanistan and, 1003; Arab oil embargo and, 948–49–959; Camp David Agreement (1978) and, 960–61; Clinton and, 995–96; creation of Israel in, 871; under Eisenhower, 898–99; Iranian hostage crisis in, 963–64; Iraq War and, 1004–6; oil interests in, 750; OPEC and, 899; Operation Desert Storm in, 983–85; Persian Gulf crisis in, 983–85; Reagan's policies in, 972; Six-Day War in, 928, 948; Suez crisis in, 899; terrorism in, 972, 974–75
- Middle Passage, 70
- Middletown, 735
- Midway in World War II, 833
- Midwifery, 78
- Migration: African American, 655, 828–31, 859, 892–93; Native American, 594–95
- Military: presidency and, 519*n*. *See also* Army; Marines; Militia; Navy
- Military pensions, 521
- Military reconstruction, 491, 492, 505
- Military spending, 939
- Militia, in French and Indian War (1754–1763), 118
- Miller, Arthur, 907
- Miller, Perry, 64
- Miller, William, 323
- Millerites, 322
- Millière, Auguste, painting by, 144
- Milliken v. Bradley*, 956
- Millionaires, 538
- "Million Mom March," 992
- Milosevic, Slobodan, 995
- Milwaukee: German immigrants in, 298; Polish immigrants in, 726
- Milwaukee, Wisconsin: German immigrants in, 298
- Mimeograph, 539
- Mining industry: strikes against, 665–66; western settlement and, 604–5. *See also* Coal industry
- Minnesota: Granger Laws and, 615; settlement of, 536
- Minorca, 159
- Minorities: prosecution of, in Europe, 563, 566; set-asides for subcontractors, 945; in U.S., 1028–29
- "Minute Men," 134, 140
- Miranda*, 943
- Missionary diplomacy, 865
- Missionary Ridge, Tennessee, 468
- Mission San Gabriel, 386
- Missions of the Catholic Church, 19, 22–23, 386–87
- Mississippi: Black Codes in, 487; Reconstruction in, 491; secession of, 428; slavery in, 301, 358, 360; voting rights in, 890
- Mississippian culture, 8, 31
- Mississippi Freedom Democratic party, 924
- Mississippi River, 5; in Civil War, 467; control of, 175; exploration of, 109
- Missouri: as border state in Civil War, 436, 437; emancipation amendment in, 246; manufacturing capacity of, and Civil War, 436; settlement of, 288; slavery as issue in, 246–47
- Missouri (battleship): surrender of Japan on, 846
- Missouri Compromise (1820), 247–48, 256, 264, 285, 349, 406, 407, 409; repeal of, 418
- Missouri gang, 863
- Missouri River, 109
- Mobocracy, 177, 198
- Moby Dick* (Melville), 344–45, 541
- Moctezuma, 20
- A Modern Instance* (Howells), 583
- Modernization theory, 913
- Mohawk people, 40, 41; in American Revolution, 157
- Molasses Act (1733), 93
- Molly Maguires, 293
- Moltke, Helmuth von, 440
- Momaday, N. Scott, 1031
- Mona in the Promised Land* (Jen), 1031
- Mondale, Walter, in election of 1984, 973
- Monetary policy in 1870s, 508
- Money. *See* Currency; Greenbacks
- Monitor* (ship), 458–59
- Monk, Maria, 296
- Monk's Mound, 8
- Monmouth, New Jersey, 156
- Monopolistic corporations, 545
- Monroe, James, 233, 364; administration of, 242, 247–48, 253, 256–57; in American Revolution, 151; in election of 1816, 242; in election of 1820, 248; foreign policy under, 251–54; Latin America and, 252, 253; negotiations with France, 221; portrait of, 242; as president, 165
- Monroe, Marilyn, 886
- Monroe Doctrine (1823), 165, 252–54, 375, 382, 902; appraisal of, 253–54; dollar diplomacy and, 676; Nicaragua and, 402; responsibility for upholding, 812; Roosevelt Corollary to, 649–50, 686, 802; Venezuela and, 628
- Monrovia, 362, 364
- Montana: settlement of, 536, 608; statehood for, 608
- Montcalm, Marquis de, 115
- Monte Cassino, 837
- Montgomery, Alabama: anti-Freedom Ride riot in, 916; bus boycott in, 891; as original capital of Confederate States, 436
- Montgomery, Bernard, 835
- Montgomery, David, 557
- Montgomery, Richard, 142
- Montgomery Ward, 560, 612
- Monticello, 207, 217, 338
- Montreal, 110; capture of, in American Revolution, 142; in French and Indian War (1754–1763), 115, 120; settlement of, 108
- Mont-Saint-Michel and Chartres* (Adams), 584
- Moo* (Smiley), 1032
- Moody, Dwight Lyman, 572
- Moore, Michael, 992
- Moore's Creek Bridge, Battle of (1776), 143
- Moralism-legalism, 718
- Morality, new, 585
- Moral Majority, 966, 977
- Morgan, Edmund S., 64, 105
- Morgan, J. P. and Company, 755
- Morgan, J. Pierpont., 527, 539, 540, 666, 667; Carnegie and, 541; as Episcopalian, 572; neutrality of U.S. and, 690
- Morgan, Philip D., 370
- Morgan, Robin, 959
- Mormons, 165, 323–24, 594; polygamy and, 608
- Morrill Act (1862), 576–77
- Morrill Tariff (1861), 449, 488
- Morris, Roger, 169
- Morrison, Toni, 1031
- Morse, Samuel F. B., 303, 315, 316; portrait by, 242
- Morton, Jelly Roll, 741, 1031
- Moscow Olympics, 972
- Moscow summit (1988), 974
- Moscow-Washington hot line, 915–16
- Mosely-Braun, Carol, 990, 1029
- Motier, Gilbert du. *See* LaFayette, Marquis de
- Mott, Lucretia, 331, 958
- Mound Builders, 8
- Mountain whites: in antebellum South, 356; in Civil War, 438
- Mount Holyoke Seminary, 327
- Mount Vernon, 191
- Movement conservatives, 977
- Movement culture, 937
- Movies: censorship of, 738; in late 20th century, 1033; in 1920s, 738, 739
- Moving pictures, 539
- Mower-reaper, 309
- Muckrakers, 658–59
- Mugwumps, 518*n*, 520
- Muhammed, Elijah, 925
- Muir, John, 668, 669, 670
- Muller v. Oregon*, 662, 663, 747
- Mulligan letters, 518
- Multiculturalism, 725, 1030
- Multiple independently targeted reentry vehicles (MIRVs), 943
- Multiple-use resource management, 672
- Muncy, Robyn, 695
- Munich Conference (1938), 807
- Münster, Sebastian, map by, 7
- Murray, Charles, 937
- Muscle Shoals Bill, 766
- Music: in the 1920s, 741, 743; African American, 73, 339; of African Americans, 590; American folk, 339; in antebellum period, 339; in 1800s, 590; jazz, 73, 75, 741, 743; marching-band, 641; nationalism and, 822; Negro spirituals as, 75; patriotic, 699, 709; Puritan influence on, 339; rock and roll, 888; technology and, 590
- Muslim middlemen in trade, 10–11
- Mussolini, Benito, 803, 804, 837; Spanish Civil War and, 805–6
- Mutual Criticism, 336
- Mutualistas*, 1025
- My Lai massacre, 941
- Myra Breckinridge* (Vidal), 906
- Myrdal, Gunnar, 890
- Nader, Ralph, 998
- Nagasaki, bombing of, 846, 848, 849
- The Naked and the Dead* (Mailer), 906
- Napoleon Bonaparte, 204, 220, 221, 222, 225, 226, 228, 229, 232, 234, 239

- Napoleonic Wars (1803-1815), 111  
 Napoleon III, 446  
 Narragansett people, 52  
*Narrative of the Life of Frederick Douglass*, 365  
 Nash, Gary, 105  
 Nassau in Civil War, 458, 459  
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel, 899  
 Nast, Thomas, political cartoons by, 499, 505-6  
 Natchez, Mississippi, 175, 225  
*Nation*, 579  
 Nation, Carrie, 588, 589  
 National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), 1014; establishment of, under Eisenhower, 900  
 National American Woman Suffrage Association, 587, 588, 702  
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP), 500, 575, 829, 891, 893, 985  
 National Association of Colored Women, 589  
 National Banking Act (1863), 449-50  
 National Banking System, 478  
 National Child Labor Committee, 549  
 National Consumers League, 569, 661, 662  
 National Defense and Education Act (1957), 901  
 National Endowment for the Arts and Humanities, 922, 1032  
 National forests, 670  
 National Grange of the Patrons of Husbandry, 615-16  
 National income, level of, 854  
 National Institutes of Health, 1015  
 Nationalism, 233; American System and, 241; Asian, 897; judicial, 248-49; literature and, 240, 340; Monroe Doctrine and, 252-54; music and, 822; Palestinian, 1003; in the South, 431; trend towards, 801; War and 1812 and, 240; western settlement and, 289. *See also* New Nationalism  
 Nationalist school of historians, 188, 432  
 National Labor Relations Act (1935), 790, 794  
 National Labor Relations Board, 790  
 National Labor Union, 552  
 National Organization for Women (NOW), 959, 985-86  
 National-origins quota system, 723-24  
 National parks, 290, 610, 669, 671  
 National Progressive Republican League, 677  
 National Prohibition party, 589  
 National Recovery Administration (NRA), 781-82  
 National Republican party: in election of 1828, 260; in election of 1832, 270  
 National Rifle Association, gun control and, 992  
 National Road, 244, 310-11  
 National Security Act (1947), 871  
 National Security Council (NSC), 871, 878; Memorandum Number 68, 878  
 National War Labor Board, 701  
 National Woman's party, 702, 738  
 National Youth Administration, 780, 823  
 Nation Defense Budget, 856  
 Nation of Islam, 742, 925  
*A Nation Under Our Feet* (Hahn), 501  
 Native Americans: agriculture of, 8, 10; in American Revolution, 157-58; army massacre of, 597-99; assimilation of, 265; British and, 200; in Canada, 599; in Civil War, 437-38; colonists and, 29, 30-31, 38, 49, 81, 120-21; corruption and, 596; disease and, 15, 21, 25, 120-21, 595, 599; displacement of, 595; early civilizations, 8-10; education for, 266, 603; Eisenhower and, 896; establishment of Bureau of Indian Affairs for, 266; exploration of Louisiana Purchase and, 222-24; in Florida, 267-68; forced migration of, 264, 266; horses for, 595; impact of railroads on, 532, 599; Jackson and, 251-52, 265-66; literary contributions of, 1031; migrations of, 594-95; New Deal and, 784; plight of, 602-3; purchase of Manhattan Island from, 56; reliance on the buffalo, 595-96, 599, 600, 602; religion of, 265, 603; reservations for, 600, 603; rights of, in 1970s, 957; as slaves, 37; Spanish missions for, 22-23; Spanish treatment of, 17, 19; at time of first contact with Europeans, 9, 10; treaties with, 200, 265, 596; in 2000, 1027; War of 1812 and, 231-31; western settlement and, 230-31, 246, 267, 594-604, 604; in World War II, 830. *See also specific peoples by name*  
*Native Son* (Ellison), 907  
 Nativism, 296, 416, 569-72, 722  
*The Natural* (Malamud), 908  
 Naturalization Act (1802), 218  
 Natural selection, 573  
 Navajo Code Talkers, 830  
 Naval Academy (Annapolis), 345  
 Naval stores, colonial, 93  
 Navarro, José Antonio, 278, 279  
 Navigation Laws, 55, 123, 124, 125; British decline to repeal, 175; Dominion of New England and administration of, 53-54; enforcement of, 125-27, 131; postrevolution, 170  
 Navy: in American Revolution, 158; British, 750; in Civil War, 439, 442, 458-59, 462, 467; Cuban missile crisis and, 915; expansion of, under John Adams, 212; explosion of *Maine* and, 631; Great White Fleet and, 651; imperialism and, 628; impressment and, 200, 201, 226; invasion of Cuba and, 634-35; under Jefferson, 220; Philippines bases for, 801; post War of 1812, 240; post World War I, 750; in provisioning Fort Sumter, 435; retention of base at Guantanamo, 640, 802; Samoan Islands and, 628; seizure of Vera Cruz by, 688; in Spanish American War, 633; Tonkin Gulf episode, 921; victory of Dewey in Manila, 633; in War of 1812, 234, 239; women in, 827; in World War II, 833-35, 843-44  
 Navy Department, creation of, 203  
 Nazi-Soviet pact (1939), 807, 810, 817  
 Neagle, John, painting by, 241  
 Nebraska: mortgaged homesteads in, 613; plains of, 608; settlement of, 405-7, 536, 614  
 Necessary and proper clause, 195  
 Negro spirituals, 75  
 Neighborhood composition rule, 859  
 Nelson, Horatio Lord, 226  
 Neonationalist school of historians, 432-33  
 Netherlands. *See* Holland  
 Neutrality Act (1939), 810, 818  
 Neutrality Acts (1935, 1936, 1937), 805, 810  
 Neutrality Proclamation (1973), 199  
 Nevada: mining in, 604; settlement of, 5; statehood for, 604  
 Nevins, Allan, 433  
 New Amsterdam, 55, 56; friction with English and Swedes, 57  
 Newark, N.J., race riot in, 926  
 Newbern, North Carolina, 38  
 New Braunfels, Texas, 298  
 New Brunswick, 116  
*New Day in Babylon: The Black Power Movement and American Culture, 1965-1975* (Deburg), 936  
 New Deal, 655, 773-99; agriculture in, 783-84; banking and, 774, 776, 784-85; conservation and, 671; evaluation of, 796-97; housing and, 788-89; Indian, 603, 784, 896; labor relations under, 781-83, 789-91; legitimacy of, 988; Native Americans and, 784; principal acts during, 774; radicalness of, 799; Social Security and, 789; Supreme Court and, 782, 783; unemployment in, 776, 778. *See also* Great Depression; Roosevelt, Franklin Delano  
 New Deal liberalism, 998  
 New England: agriculture in, 81; climate in, 81; education in, 97-99; factories in, 301, 316, 368; families in, 76-78; landholdings in, 89-90; lifespan in, 76, 77; livestock in, 81; Native American relations with, 81; shipbuilding in, 81; towns in, 78-79; War of 1812 and, 232, 234; way of life in, 80-81; women in, 76-78. *See also specific colonies in*  
 New England Confederation (1643-1684), 52-53, 57  
 New England Emigrant Aid Company, 412  
 Newfoundland, 10, 81, 160; English colonization of, 26; fishing in, 91  
 New France: exploration and settlement of, 21, 22, 106-9, 110; fur trade in, 108-9; government of, 107; Indian relations in, 107; Jesuits in, 109; population of, 107. *See also* France  
 New Freedom, 679-80, 695  
 New Frontier, 902, 909  
 New Guinea, in World War II, 832, 834, 844  
 New Hampshire: capital of, 168; colonization of, 37, 49; Hartford Convention and, 238; ratification of Constitution by, 183, 184, 185  
 New Harmony, Indiana, 332, 333  
 New Haven: founding and settlement of, 37, 49; as part of New England Confederation, 53  
 New Isolationism, 947  
 New Jersey: constitution of, 167-68; incorporation laws in, 544; Quakers in, 59; ratification of Constitution by, 183; settlement of, 37, 60, 62; small-state plan of, 179; state constitution in, 167; trade and, 176

- New Jersey, College of, 99  
 Newlands Act (1902), 669  
 New Left, 977  
 New Left school of historians, 653, 695, 719, 987–88  
 New light ministers, 97  
 New Mexico: settlement of, 594, 687; slavery in, 394, 398; Spanish settlers in, 21–22; statehood for, 395  
 New Nationalism, 677, 680, 695  
 New Netherland, 58; settlement of, 55–57  
 New Orleans, Louisiana, 291; in Civil War, 459, 467; French control of, 220; Louisiana Purchase and, 220–22; lynching of Italians in, 628; settlement of, 109; Spanish in, 115, 220; transportation and, 316, 317; in War of 1812, 235–36, 238  
 New Panama Canal Company, 648  
 Newport, Rhode Island: in American Revolution, 156; slave auctions in, 71  
 New Right, 966–67, 968, 977  
 “The New Roof,” (Hopkinson), 184  
 New Scotland, 110  
 Newspapers: alternative, 934; in antebellum period, 340; antislavery, 364, 367; attack on urban living conditions, 657; colonial, 100–101, 113, 183; sensationalism in, 578; technology and, 578; yellow journalism and, 578, 626. *See also* Journalism; Press  
 New Sweden, settlement of, 57–58  
 New York (state): Burned-Over District in, 323, 336, 364; capital of, 168; colonization of, 37; growth of, 85; Levittown in, 859, 860; ratification of Constitution by, 183, 185–86, 186; religion in, 95; renaming of New Amsterdam to, 57–58; trade and, 176; unrest in, 55; in War of 1812, 234; western settlement and, 171, 172; women’s voting rights in, 654, 703  
 New York Central Railroad, 535  
 New York City, 291; almshouses in, 89; in American Revolution, 156; architecture in, 559, 1033; as capital, 191; colonial protests in, 131; draft riot for Civil War in, 448, 449; Empire State Building in, 744; financial problems in, 508; as global art capital, 1032–33; Greenwich Village in, 743; growth of, 62, 558, 1027; Harlem Renaissance in, 743; Henry Street Settlement in, 569; immigrants in, 562, 565; Irish in, 292, 295; Knickerbocker Group in, 340; Leisler’s Rebellion in, 82; living conditions in, 291; location of United Nations in, 866; Loyalists in, 150; Lung Block in, 561; music in, 590; population density in, 563; population of, 190; public libraries in, 578; Puerto Ricans in, 638–39, 640; race riots in, 893; redevelopment in, 1028; revivals in, 322; saloons in, 664; settlement of, 3; slave revolt in, 73; slums in, 657; Statue of Liberty in, 571; Stonewall Inn attack in, 935; Tammany machine in, 293, 507, 659; transportation and, 316; Tweed Ring in, 495, 505–6, 510, 568. *See also* New Amsterdam  
*New York Evening Post*, 340  
 New York Female Moral Reform Society, 347  
 New York Giants, 888  
*New York Sun*, 657  
*New York Times*: evidence of Tweed Ring in, 506; publication of Pentagon Papers in, 942  
*New York Times v. Sullivan*, 943–44  
*New York Tribune*, Greeley as editor of, 506  
*New York World*, 518, 578  
 Nez Percé, 598, 599  
 Ngo Dinh Diem, 898, 913  
 Niagara in War of 1812, 233  
 Nicaragua: civil war in, 1024; dollar diplomacy in, 676; free elections in, 983; Marines in, 768; Sandinistas in, 972–73, 974–75; U.S. troops in, 756  
 Nicaragua, Walker’s seizure of, 402–3  
 Nickelodeons, 738  
 Niebuhr, Reinhold, 869  
 Nimitz, Chester W., 833, 834, 847  
 Nine-Power Treaty (1922), 750  
 Nineteenth Amendment, 654, 655, 703, 747, 958  
 Ninth Amendment, 192  
 Nixon, Richard M., 938; administration of, 851; as chair of Committee on Un-American Activities, 874, 875; Checkers speech of, 887; Cold War under, 942–43; domestic policies of, 945–46; economy under, 946; in election of 1952, 887; in election of 1960, 902–4; in election of 1972, 946–47; energy policies under, 948–49; environmental policies under, 945–46; Farewell Address of, 950; Ford’s pardon of, 952; foreign policy under, 940–43, 947–49; impeachment and resignation of, 950; Supreme Court and, 944; as vice president, 898; Vietnam War and, 940–41; War Powers Act and, 947; Watergate and, 949–50, 951, 952; women’s rights and, 956  
 Nixon Doctrine, 940  
 Nobel Peace Prize: Carter’s receipt of, 968; Theodore Roosevelt’s receipt of, 650  
 No Child Left Behind Act (2004), 1008  
 Nolan, Philip, 470  
 Nonimportation agreements, 127, 129; impact of, 130; manufacturing and, 170  
 Non-Intercourse Act (1809), 227, 228  
 Norfolk, Virginia, British destruction of, in American Revolution, 142, 143  
 Noriega, Manuel, 983  
 Normalcy, 655  
 Normal schools, 574  
 Norris, Frank, 584  
 Norris, George W., 785  
 Norris-La Guardia Anti-Injunction Act (1932), 766  
 North: abolitionism in, 368; advantages of, in Civil War, 439, 442; blockade of South in Civil War, 436, 439, 444, 458–59; Compromise of 1850 and, 398–400; draft by, 448; free blacks in, 356; impact of crash of 1857 on, 419; position on War of 1812 in, 231–32; Southern resentment of, 353; support for Bank of the United States in, 195. *See also* Civil War (1861–1865)  
 North, Lord, 130, 135, 158, 159  
 North America: distinctiveness of, 64–65; early civilizations in, 5–6, 7, 8–10; shaping of, 5; Vikings in, 10–11  
 North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA), 994  
*North American Review*, 240, 328  
 North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO), 871–72, 897, 898; de Gaulle and, 928; expansion of members in, 995; peacekeeping force in the Balkans, 995  
 North Carolina: in American Revolution, 158; capital of, 168; colonization of, 37, 38–39; Compromise of 1850 and, 398; growth of, 85; higher education in, 327; land policy of, 175; Native Americans in, 38–39; official separation between South Carolina and, 38; Quakers in, 59; ratification of Constitution by, 183, 184, 186; Reconstruction in, 491; Regulator movement in, 88; religion in, 95; secession by, 436; slavery in, 38. *See also* Carolinas  
 North Carolina Highlanders, 148  
 North Dakota: statehood for, 608. *See also* Dakotas  
 Northern Ireland, immigration from, 723  
 Northern Pacific Railroad, 533, 534, 607  
 Northern Securities Company, 666  
*Northern Securities* decision, 666  
 North Korea: as part of axis of evil, 1004. *See also* Korean War  
 Northwest Ordinance (1787), 171, 172  
 Norway, German takeover of, in World War II, 810  
 “No taxation without representation” as protest, 126–27  
 Nova Scotia, 110, 116; evacuation of Black Loyalists to, 138  
 Novels, 579, 582–85; dime, 579; western settlement and, 612. *See also* Literature  
 Noyes, John Humphrey, 336–37  
 Noyes, Pierrepont, 336  
 Nuclear arms, competition in, 943  
 Nuclear tests, Cold War and, 901  
 Nueces River, 381  
 Nullification, 207, 239, 264–65, 272, 367  
 Nuremberg War Crimes Trial, 809, 866, 867  
 Nye, Gerald, 804  
 Oakley, Annie, 591  
 Oberlin College, 322, 327  
 O’Cadiz, Sergio, 1032  
 Occupational Health and Safety Administration (OSHA), 945; creation of, 945  
 Oceanus, 44  
 O’Connor, Flannery, 908  
 O’Connor, Sandra Day, 978, 990, 1007, 1019  
*The Octopus* (Norris), 584  
 Office of Economic Opportunity, 922  
 Office of Minority Affairs, 780  
 Office of Price Administration, 826  
 Office of Scientific Research and Development, 831  
 Ogallala, Nebraska, settlement of, 605  
 Oglethorpe, James, 39, 87, 110  
 Ohio: in American Revolution, 158; “Butternut” area of, 437, 467; French in, 107; settlement of, 109, 112–13, 190, 191, 244  
 Ohio Gang, 746, 747  
 Ohio idea, 505

- Ohio River, importance of, in Civil War, 436  
Ohio State University, 577  
Oil exploration in Arctic National Refuse, 1000  
Oil industry, 450; Arab oil embargo and, 948–49; growth of, 541–43, 734–35; in the Middle East, 871; OPEC and, 899, 948–49, 962–63  
O’Keefe, Georgia, 1032–33  
Okinawa, in World War II, 844  
Oklahoma: Native Americans in, 267, 596; settlement of, 594, 608; statehood for, 608, 610; women’s suffrage in, 703  
Oklahoma City Federal Building, bombing of, 991, 992  
Oldenburg, Claes, 1032  
“Old Folks at Home” (Foster), 339  
Old lights, 97  
*The Old Man and the Sea* (Hemingway), 906  
Old Northwest, 200; banning of slavery in, 349; farming in, 312; settlement of, 174, 244–45  
Olds, Ransom E., 733  
*Oleanna* (Mamet), 1033  
O’Leary, J. A., 693  
Oligarchy, 351  
Olive Branch Petition, 141  
Oliver, Joseph King, 741  
Olmsted, Frederick Law, 298–99  
Olney, Richard, 538, 618, 628–29  
Oñate, Don Juan de, 21  
One-crop economy, 353  
Oneida Community, 333, 334, 336–37  
Oneida Community, Ltd., 337  
Oneida people, 40; in American Revolution, 157  
O’Neill, Eugene, 743, 781  
O’Neill, William, 937  
One-man-one-vote principle, 944  
*One World* (Wilkie), 891  
Onondaga people, 40; in American Revolution, 157  
*On the Duty of Civil Disobedience* (Thoreau), 341  
*On the Origin of Species* (Darwin), 573  
Open Door policy toward China, 642–43, 651, 676  
“Open skies” mutual inspection program, 897  
Operation Desert Storm, 984–85  
Operation Dixie, 853  
Operation Rolling thunder, 927  
Operation Wetback, 896  
Opium War, 403  
Oppenheimer, J. Robert, 874  
Order of the Star-Spangled Banner, 296  
Orders in Council, 225, 229, 230, 237  
Ordinance of 1787, 244  
Oregon: acquisition of, 403; boundary dispute in, 376–78, 379–80; progressive reforms in, 661; settlement of, 224, 251–52, 377, 391  
*Oregon* (battleship), 648  
Oregon Trail, 377  
Organizational school of historians, 695  
*The Organization Man* (Whyte), 886  
Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC), 899, 948–49, 962–63  
Organized crime, 730  
Oriskany, 153  
Orlando, Vittorio, at Paris Peace Conference, 712  
Orr, John, 363  
Osbourne, Frances, 609  
Osceola, 267  
Ostend Manifesto, 403, 404  
O’Sullivan, John L., 371  
Oswald, Lee Harvey, 918  
*The Other America* (Harrington), 921  
*Other People’s Money and How the Bankers Use It* (Brandeis), 683  
*Our Country: Its Possible Future and Its Present Crisis* (Strong), 627  
Owen, Robert, 332  
Owenites, 333  
  
Pacificism, 662  
Pacific Ocean, discovery of, 16  
Pacific Railroad Act, 488  
Pact of Paris (1928), 750  
Padrone system, 565  
Pahlevi, Mohammed Reza, 962; coup against, 898–99  
Paine, Thomas, 140, 200, 201, 320, 340; absence of, from Second Constitutional Convention, 178; as author of *Common Sense*, 143–45; Republicanism and, 144–45  
Palestine: creation of Israel in British mandate of, 871. *See also* Israel  
Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO), 928, 995–96  
Palestinian nationalism, 1003  
Palmer, A. Mitchell, as attorney general, 720–21  
Palmer, John, 244  
Panama, 16; revolution in, 648; U.S. invasion of, 983  
Panama Canal: blockage of, by Panama, 648; completion of, 675; dollar diplomacy and, 675  
Panama Canal Tolls Act (1912), 685  
Panama Canal Zone, 402  
Pan-American Conference (1889), 628  
Pan-American Conference (1933), 802  
*Panay*, Japanese bombing of, 806  
Panics: of 1819, 243, 247, 256, 314; of 1837, 274–75, 314, 374; of 1873, 508, 514; of 1893, 556; of 1907, 673, 683  
*The Paranoid Style in American Politics* (Hofstadter), 988  
Pardons: by Andrew Johnson, 479, 487; controversial Clinton, 998; of Debs by Harding, 700; of Nixon by Ford, 952; Senate investigation of sale of, 752–53  
Paris, liberation of, in World War II, 838  
Paris, Treaty of (1763), 115, 120  
Paris, Treaty of (1783), 159–61  
Paris Peace Conference (1919), 712–14  
Parkinson’s disease, 1000, 1013  
Parkman, Francis, 345, 612  
Parks, Rosa, 891  
Parrington, Vernon Louis, 529  
Parton, James, 213  
Passas, John Dos, 706  
Pasteur, Louis, 577  
Patent medicines, 335, 338, 659  
Patent Office, 303  
Patients bill of rights, 997  
  
Patriotism, 934  
Patriots, 146, 155  
Patronage, scandal and, 510  
Patrons of Husbandry, 538  
Patroonships, 56  
*Patterns of Culture* (Benedict), 780  
Patterson, James, 799  
Patton, George S., 838  
Paul, Alice, 702, 738  
Pawnee people, 596  
Paxton Boys, 88  
Payne-Aldrich Tariff (1909), 676, 751  
Peace Corps, 910, 928  
Peace Democrats, 470  
Peale, Charles Willson, 99, 173, 217, 339; paintings by, 75, 154  
Pearl Harbor: Japanese attack on, 655, 818–20; U.S. interests in, 629  
Peculators in Civil War, 450  
Peculiar institution, slavery as, 348, 367, 369–70, 457, 477  
Peep-show penny arcades, 738  
Pei, I. M., 1033  
Peirce, Charles Sanders, 578  
Pendleton Act (1883), 515, 518  
Peninsula Campaign in Civil War, 454–57  
Penn, William, 37, 59, 86  
*Penn’s Treaty* (Hicks), 59  
Pennsylvania: colonization and settlement of, 37, 58–59, 85, 102, 299; petroleum industry in, 450, 541; ratification of Constitution by, 183, 186; relations with neighbors, 60, 62; Scots-Irish in, 85, 86–87; western settlement and, 171; Whiskey Rebellion in, 196  
Pennsylvania, College/University of, 99  
Pennsylvania Dutch, 85  
*Pennsylvania Gazette* (Franklin), 113  
Penny press, 578  
Pensacola, 252  
Pensions, military, 521  
Pentagon, terrorism attack on, 1002  
Pentagon Papers, publication of, 942  
People’s Party: in election of 1892, 523–24; origin of, 616–17  
Pequot people, 52  
Pequot War, 52  
Percy, George, 29  
Percy, Walker, 908  
*Perestroika*, 973–74, 981  
Perkins, Francis, 780, 781  
Perkins, Maria, 360  
Perot, Ross: in election of 1992, 990, 991; in election of 1996, 993  
Perry, Matthew C., 404, 824  
Perry, Oliver Hazard, 234, 239, 404  
Pershing, John J.: campaign against Villa, 688; in World War in, 708, 711  
Persian Gulf War, 983–85, 998, 1004  
Personal liberty laws, 400  
*Personal Politics* (Evans), 937  
Peru, Inca civilization in, 6, 8, 17  
Pet banks, 272, 274, 275  
Petun people, 41  
Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 291; almshouses in, 89; in American Revolution, 156; Bank of the United States in, 195; colonial protests in, 131; Constitutional

- Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, (*continued*)  
 Convention in, 177–83; First Continental Congress in, 133–34; growth of, 62–63, 85, 89, 558; Irish immigrants in, 297; library in, 100; Paxton Boys in, 88; population of, 190; race riot in, 893; railroads and, 313; Second Continental Congress in, 140–42, 145, 154; settlement of, 3, 60, 85; wealth in, 89; yellow fever epidemic in, 335
- Philadelphia Plan (1969), 945
- Philanthropy, 535, 541, 577
- Phillip, King of Wampanoag people, 52
- Philip II (1527–1598), 26
- Philippines, 15; annexation of, 646; fight for independence in, 641–42; Fortress Corregidor in, 685; freedom for, 801; immigration from, 644–45; Japanese attack on, 832; Jones Act and, 685; Marcos ouster in, 974; U.S. acquisition of, 636–37, 637, 640, 648; victory of Dewey in Manila, 633; in World War II, 832, 834, 844
- Philippine Sea, battle of, 834
- Phillips, David G., 658
- Phillips, Kevin, 988
- Phillips, Ulrich Bonnell, 369
- Phillips, Wendell, 365, 459–60
- Philosophicus*, 100
- Phips, William, 77
- Phoenix, Arizona: growth of, 1027
- Phonograph, 539, 590
- Phony war, 810
- Photography: documentary, 549; of Lewis Hine, 547
- Pickett, George, 466
- Pierce, Franklin, 415, 461; administration of, 401–3, 404, 414; in election of 1852, 401; Kansas-Nebraska scheme and, 406
- Pike, Zebulon M., 224
- Pilgrims, settlement at Plymouth, 44–45
- Pilgrim's Progress* (Bunyan), 658
- Pinchot, Gifford, 669, 670–71, 672, 676
- Pinckney's Treaty (1795), 201
- Pinkerton, Allan, 447
- Pinkerton's Detective Agency, 454–55; Homestead Strike and, 525
- Pinochet, Augusto, 943
- Piracy, 177–78, 220; Algiers and, 175–76
- The Pit* (Norris), 584
- Pitch, 93
- Pitt, William, 113, 115, 119, 135
- Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania: KDKA radio station in, 737; Polish immigrants in, 726; steel industry in, 541, 546
- Pizarro, Francisco, 17, 19
- Plains Indians, 595–96, 600–601, 602. *See also specific people*
- Planned obsolescence, 855
- Planned Parenthood v. Casey*, 978
- Plantations, 39; before and after Civil War, 512; architecture and, 363; degeneration of system, 545; economy of, 12, 13; financial instability of, 352–53; slaves on, 352–53, 357–62; women on, 352
- Planters in South, 351–52
- Plath, Sylvia, 907
- Platt Amendment (1901), 640, 802
- Platte River, 109
- Plattsburgh in War of 1812, 234
- Playboy* (magazine), 886
- Plenty Coups, 603
- Plessy v. Ferguson*, 513, 894
- Plunkitt, George Washington, 507
- Pluralism, 297; cultural, 724
- Plutocracy, 543–44
- Plymouth: as part of New England Confederation, 53; Pilgrims settlement at, 44–45, 49
- Pocahontas, 29, 30, 32
- Podheretz, Norman, 967
- Poe, Edgar Allan, 343–44
- Poetry: in antebellum period, 341–42; colonial, 100; in late 1800s, 582; in 1920s, 743; in 1960s, 906–7, 933. *See also Literature*
- Poland: creation of independent, 727; German takeover of, 807–8, 810; immigrants from, 548, 724, 726–27; as member of NATO, 995; soldiers from, in American Revolution, 726; Solidarity movement in, 972, 980; Soviet relations with, 864; in Yalta Agreement, 863
- Polio vaccine, 1020
- Political campaigns, in the shopping mall, 905
- Political democracy, 169
- Political machines, 293, 295
- Political parties, 623*n*; Anti-Masonic as third, 270; emergence of, 196–97; evolution of major, 197; fifth party system and, 623*n*; first party system and, 623*n*; fourth party system and, 623*n*; second party system and, 623*n*; sixth party system and, 623*n*; third party system and, 623*n*; two-party system and, 197, 256, 262, 283–84. *See also specific party by name*
- Political progressivism, 659–61
- Politics: attraction of Irish to, 293; Civil War and, 469–70; colonial, 102–3, 127–28, 143–46, 150–51; Grangers and, 615–16; ideas shaping American, 123; in Jacksonian era, 282–83; machine, 568; rise of rabble in, 304, 306
- Polk, James K.: administration of, 379–85, 388, 390, 403; California and, 381–82; in election of 1844, 375, 378–79; expansion and, 402–3; Mexican War and, 380–85, 388–89; Monroe Doctrine and, 253; Oregon and, 379–80; Texas and, 378, 380, 381
- Pollard, Anne, 51
- Pollock, Jackson, 1032
- Polygamy, 323–24, 608
- Ponce de León, Juan, 16
- Pontiac, 120–21, 126
- Pony Express, 315–16
- Pools, 537
- Poor Richard's Almanack* (Franklin), 96
- Pope, Alexander, 100
- Pope, John, 459
- Pope, Joseph, 61
- Pope's Rebellion (1680), 22
- Popular sovereignty, 390–91, 406, 413, 414, 418; conservation of republican government through, 187
- Population: in California, 381; Chinese, in U.S., 517; in Colonial America, 84–85, 88; growth of, and western settlement, 290–92; growth of suburban, 860–61; Native American, 594; in New France, 107; in 1900, 656; post Civil War growth of, 504; postwar baby boom and, 859, 862; in 1790 census, 190; of Sunbelt, 857–59. *See also Census*
- Populism, 529; condemnation of industrial millionaires by, 544; dark side of, 529; evaluation of, 529; origin of, 616–17
- Populist party, 656, 657; African American vote and, 525; in election of 1892, 524–25; in election of 1896, 618–23
- The Populist Revolt* (Hicks), 529
- Pork-barrel legislation, 521–22
- Port Authur, 650; in Yalta agreement, 863
- Port Hudson, Louisiana, 467
- Portnoy's Complaint* (Roth), 908
- The Portrait of a Lady* (James), 584
- Portrait painting, 589
- Port Royal in Acadia, 110
- Portsmouth Conference, 650
- Portugal: exploration of Africa by, 11–13; Treaty of Tordesillas and, 16
- Postal system: intercolonial, 94; Pony Express in, 315–16
- Postmodernists, 1033
- Postrevisionist school of historians, 881
- Postwar baby boom, 859, 862
- Potosí, 17
- Potsdam conference (1945), 845
- Pottawatomie Creek, 413
- Potter, David M., 433
- Pound, Ezra, 743, 906–7
- Powderly, Terence V., 552, 554–55
- Powell, Colin, 1005, 1029
- Powell, John Wesley, 608
- Powhatan, 29, 30
- Powhatan people, 30–31
- Powhatan's Confederacy, 30, 31
- Pragmatism, 578, 580–81
- Pragmatism* (James), 578
- Pratt, Julius, 653
- Pre-Columbian Native American population, 6*n*
- Predestination, doctrine of, 44, 47, 96, 321
- Presbyterian Church, 95, 150, 245, 296, 323; Scots-Irish and, 43, 85, 86–87
- Prescott, William H., 345
- Presidential reconstruction, 485–87
- Presley, Elvis, 888
- Press: advances in, 578; coverage of election of 1948 by, 876, 877; freedom of, 943; penny, 578; Zenger decision and, 100–101. *See also Journalism; Newspapers*
- Pribilof Islands, argument over seal hunting near, 628
- Price discrimination, 684
- Primogeniture, 28, 167
- Prince Edward Island, 116
- Princeton College, 97, 98, 173
- Prince Whipple, 137
- Principe Island, 12
- Principles of Psychology* (James), 577
- Printing presses, 13
- Prisoner-of-war camps of Japanese, 832
- Privacy, right of, 943
- Privateering in American Revolution, 158
- Pro Bono Publico*, 100
- Proclamation of 1763, 121

- Profiteers, 138  
*Progress and Poverty* (George), 579  
 Progressive education, 730  
 Progressive era, 654–55  
 Progressive historians, 529, 987  
 Progressive party: in election of 1912, 679–80; in election of 1916, 691–94; in election of 1924, 755; in election of 1948, 876  
 Progressivism: in cities, 661; political, 659–61; roots of, 656–58; in states, 661; views on, 695; under Wilson, 685; women in, 657–58, 661–62, 664–65, 695  
 Prohibition, 725, 728; enforcement of, 725, 728; repeal of, 782  
 Project Head Start, 923  
*The Promised Land* (Antin), 566  
*The Promise of American Life* (Croly), 680  
*Promise of the New South* (Ayers), 529  
 Propaganda: movies as engine of, 738; in World War I, 698, 699; in World War II, 812  
 Property rights, Supreme Court and, 248–50  
 Prophet, 230  
 Proposition 13 (California), 969  
 Proposition 209 (California), 994  
 Prostitution, urban reform attack on, 661  
 Protectionism, 263  
 “Protestant ethic,” 47  
 Protestant Reformation, 25; Puritanism and, 43–44  
 Proulx, E. Annie, 1032  
 Psychology, behavioral, 577  
*The Public Interest*, 967  
 Public opinion polling in the 1930s, 811  
 Public schools, 574  
 Public Utility Holding Company Act (1935), 785  
 Public Works Administration (PWA), 782  
 Pueblo people, 8, 21, 22  
 Puerto Ricans: immigration of, 638–39; U.S. citizenship for, 638  
 Puerto Rico: Foraker Act and, 640; Spanish-American War and, 635, 636; U.S. acquisition of, 636, 648  
 Pugilism, 592  
 Pujo, Arsene, 683  
 Pulitzer, Joseph, 578, 626, 630  
 Pullman Palace Car Company, 535; strike at, 617–18, 620  
 Pullman “sleeping palace,” 313  
 Punderson, Prudence, 82  
 Pure Food and Drug Act (1906), 668  
 Puritanism, 27, 66, 321; abolishment of slavery and, 78; marriage and, 78; Protestant Reformation and, 43–44; town meetings and, 79  
 Puritans, 3; Anne Hutchinson and, 47–48; Half-Way Covenant and, 79–80; “jeremiad” sermon and, 79, 80; relations with Native Americans, 49, 51; settlement of Massachusetts Bay Colony by, 45–46; sources of “Great Migration,” 28  
 Putney Association, 336  
 Quakers, 3, 37, 88; abuse of, 56; antislavery sentiment of, 167, 362; in Colonial era, 58; in Rhode Island, 48; settlement of Pennsylvania by, 58–59  
 Quarantine Speech (Roosevelt), 800, 806  
 Quartering Act (1765), 125, 126, 128, 132  
 Quayle, J. Danforth, as vice president candidate, 990  
 Quebec: in American Revolution, 142, 152, 153; in French and Indian War, 115, 117, 120; settlement of, 25, 107, 110, 116–17  
 Quebec, Battle of (1759), 118  
 Quebec Act (1774), 133, 142  
 Quebecois, immigration to New England, 117  
 Queen Anne’s War (1702–1713), 109–10, 111  
 Quetzalcoatl, 20  
*Rabbit, Run* (Updike), 906  
 Rabin, Yitzhak, 995  
 Race, importance of, in imperialism, 653  
 Race riots, during World War I, 702  
 Racial discrimination: against African Americans, 513; against Chinese, 514  
 Racketeers, 729–30  
 Radcliffe College, 327  
 Radical abolitionism, 364–66  
 Radical Reconstruction, 486, 488, 492, 493–95, 500–501  
*The Radical Right* (Bell), 988  
 Radical Whigs, 123  
 Radio: advertising on, 757–58; broadcast of “Voice of America” over, 871; fireside chats on, 778; invention of, 737–38  
 Radio Corporation of America, 1015  
 Raeder, Erich, 866  
 Ragged schools, 324  
 Rag money, 176  
*Ragtime* (Doctorow), 908  
 Railroad(s): refrigerator car on, 539, 613  
 Railroad Labor Board, 748  
 Railroads: Adamson Act and, 685; cattle drives and, 605–6; Chinese workers on, 533; consolidation and mechanization in, 534–35, 538–39; corruption and, 532, 536–37; farming and, 614; first, 313–14; government regulation of, 537–38, 666–67, 748; government takeover of, in World War II, 826; Granger Laws and, 615; immigration and, 536; industrialization and, 535–36; interstate commerce and, 666–67; Irish workers on, 532; land grants to, 530–31, 532; Native Americans and, 532, 599; need for standard time and, 536; post-Civil War expansion of, 530–31; return to private management in postwar period, 748; safety and, 534–35; scandal and, 506; strikes against, 514, 617–18, 620; transcontinental, 402, 405, 511, 530, 531–34, 609; western settlement and, 530–31, 536, 607  
 Railway Labor Board, 748  
 Rainbow coalition, 979  
*A Raisin in the Sun* (Hansberry), 907  
 Raleigh, Walter, 26, 28  
*Ramona* (Jackson), 602  
 Ramsay, Alan, painting by studio of, 145  
 Ranching, in western settlement, 605–6  
 Randall, James G., 432  
 Rand Corporation, 856  
 Randolph, A. Philip, 829  
 Randolph, John, 258, 302  
 Rankin, Jeannette, 697  
 Rational use, concept of, 670  
 Rationing, during World War II, 826  
 Rauschenberg, Robert, 1032  
 Rauschenbusch, Walter, 568  
 Reagan, Ronald, 987, 988; administration of, 851, 969–73, 973–78; attempted assassination of, 969, 991; Cold War and, 881, 971–72; economy under, 79, 969–71, 975–77; in election of 1980, 967–68; in election of 1984, 973; foreign policy under, 971–75; inauguration of, 966, 969; on school prayer, 966; Strategic Defense Initiative of, 1015  
 Reaganism, referendum on, 978–79  
 Reaganomics, 970, 976  
*Rebel Without a Cause*, 933  
 Recall, 659, 1007  
 Reciprocal Trade Agreement Act (1934), 802–3  
 Reclamation Service, 670  
 Reconquista, 18  
 Reconstruction, 349, 479–501; Congressional, 488; end of, 511; heritage of, 498–99; Ku Klux Klan and, 496; military, 491, 492, 505; presidential, 485–87; radical, 486, 488, 492, 493–95, 500–501; by state, 491; viewpoints on, 500–501; women’s rights and, 492–93  
 Reconstruction Act (1867), 492  
 Reconstruction Finance Corporation, 766  
*The Red Badge of Courage* (Crane), 583  
 Redemption Day, 508  
 Red-light districts, urban reform attack on, 661  
 Red scare (1919–1920), 655, 720–21  
 Reed, Thomas B., 522–23, 624, 635  
 Reed, Walter, 640  
*Reed v. Reed*, 956  
 Referendum, 659  
 Reform(s), 320; antebellum period as age of, 328–29; art and, 338–39; civil service, 522; dress as, 333; in education, 245, 324–28; imprisonment for debt and, 328; for insanity treatment, 328–29; literature and, 340, 342–45; muckrakers and, 658–59; Progressive, 659–61; religion and, 320–24; scientific achievements and, 334–35, 337–38; of spoils system, 515, 518; temperance, 329–30, 589; transcendentalism and, 340–42; utopian movement and, 332, 334, 336–37; viewpoints of, 346–47; women in, 330–33, 589  
 Refugees, Vietnamese, 954–55  
 Regulator movement, 88  
 Rehnquist, William, 997  
 Reimer, A. E., 681  
 Religion: of African Americans, 75, 482; in antebellum period, 320–24; camp meetings in, 321; church attendance and, 320; cities and, 572–73; in Colonial America, 39, 47–48, 95–97; denominational diversity in, 323; evolution and, 573–74, 730–32; feminization of, 322; fundamentalist evangelism in, 574, 720, 732; Great Awakenings in, 320, 321, 322–23, 361, 364; missionaries and, 629; morality and, 585; of Native Americans, 265, 603; in the 1960s, 933; in Old Northwest, 245; post-American Revolution, 167; revivals in, 165, 321–22,

- Religion: of African Americans, (*continued*)  
 323; school prayer and, 966–67; slave, 75, 361, 367; social gospel and, 568, 657; televangelists in, 888, 977; urbanization and, 572–73. *See also* Catholic Church; specific denominations; *specific denominations*
- Religious right, 977
- Religious Society of Friends. *See* Quakers
- Religious tolerance: in Colonial America, 85–89; for French Protestants, 106, 107
- Rembrandt, 55
- Remington, Frederic, 612, 630; painting by, 595, 597
- Renaissance, 13–14
- Rendezvous system, 289
- Reno, Janet, 990
- Reorganization Act (1934), 784
- Reorganization Act (1939), 795
- Republican Committee for the Re-election of the President, 949
- Republican government, conservation of, through popular sovereignty, 187
- Republicanism, 122–23, 177, 178, 181–82, 197, 231; theory of, 168; Thomas Paine and the idea of, 144–45
- Republican motherhood, 168, 169
- Republican party, 366; Civil Rights Bill (1866) and, 489; Contract with America and, 936, 992–93; creation of Congressional Committee on the Conduct of the War by radical faction, 469; in election of 1856, 415–17, 421; in election of 1860, 424–27; in election of 1864, 471; in election of 1868, 504–5; in election of 1872, 506–8; in election of 1876, 510–11; in election of 1880, 515; in election of 1884, 518–20; in election of 1888, 522; in election of 1896, 618–23; in election of 1900, 646–47; in election of 1908, 673–74; in election of 1912, 679–80; in election of 1916, 691–94; in election of 1920, 716–17; in election of 1924, 754–55; in election of 1928, 757–59, 770, 772–73; in election of 1936, 792; in election of 1940, 814–15; in election of 1944, 838, 840–42; in election of 1948, 875–77; in election of 1952, 887–88, 888; in election of 1956, 900; in election of 1960, 902–4; in election of 1964, 921–22; in election of 1968, 931–32; in election of 1972, 946–47; in election of 1976, 957, 960; in election of 1980, 967–68; in election of 1984, 973; in election of 1988, 979–80; in election of 1992, 990, 991; in election of 1996, 993; in election of 2000, 998–1000; in election of 2004, 1008–10; first platform of, 403; in Gilded Age, 509–10; Half-Breed faction of, 510; hard-money policy of, 508; labor unions and, 552; origin of, 408, 409; radical faction of, 486, 488, 493–95, 500–501; Reconstruction and, 486, 488, 490, 492; Stalwart faction of, 510, 515; Taft in split of, 676–77
- Republic Steel Company, 790
- Reservations, 600, 603
- Resettlement Administration, 784
- Resumption Act (1875), 508
- Reuben James* (destroyer), attack on, 818
- Revere, Paul, 125, 129
- Reverse discrimination, 945, 957
- Revisionist school of historians, 881
- Revivalism, urban, 572
- Revivals, religious, 165, 321–22, 323
- Reykjavik, Iceland, summit meeting (1987), 974
- Reynolds v. Sims*, 944
- Rhode Island, 56; in American Revolution, 156; colonization and settlement of, 37, 38, 47–48, 102; drafting of state constitution in, 168; granting of sea-to-sea charter to, 53; Hartford Convention and, 238; Quakers in, 59; ratification of Constitution by, 182, 183, 184, 186; slave trade and, 71
- Rhodes, James Ford, 432–33
- Rhodes, Richard, 848
- Ribbentrop, Joachim von, 866
- Ribuffo, Leo, 988
- Ricardo, David, 543
- Rice, 39, 72, 74; growth of, in the Carolinas, 37–38
- Rice, Condoleezza, 1029
- Richardson, Henry H., 590
- Richmond, Virginia: as capital of Confederate States, 436, 446, 449; destruction of, in Civil War, 473, 480; Northern efforts to capture, 453, 455–57, 459
- Rickover, H. G., 632
- Riesman, David, 886
- Right-to-life movement, 977
- Riis, Jacob A., 657
- Ringshout, 73, 75, 361
- Rio Grande River, 382
- The Rise of American Civilization* (Beard and Beard), 529
- The Rise of Silas Lapham* (Howells), 583
- A River Runs Through It* (MacLean), 1030–31
- Roads: in colonial America, 94; construction of, 685, 735; improvements in, 244, 309–11; interstate highways and, 896–97; poor condition of, 76
- Roanoke Island, English colonization of, 26
- Robber Barons, 534, 543
- Robert, Owen J., 794
- Roberts, Grace, 643
- Roberts, Oral, 888
- Robin Moor* (merchant ship), German attack on, 817
- Robinson, Edgar Eugene, 799
- Robinson, Jack Roosevelt, 891
- Rochambeau, 158
- Rochester, New York, 312; revivals in, 322
- Rock and roll music, 888
- Rockefeller, John D., 448, 539, 540, 543, 551, 577; as Baptist, 572; wealth of, 543
- Rockefeller Foundation, public health program launched by, 730
- Rock of Gibraltar, 159, 160
- Rockwell, Norman, paintings by, 826
- Roethke, Theodore, 907
- Roe v. Wade*, 944, 956, 978
- Rogers, Will, 796
- Rolfé, John, 30, 32
- Roman Catholic Church. *See* Catholic Church
- Romania: collapse of communist regime in, 980–81; in Yalta Agreement, 863
- Rome-Berlin Axis, 804
- Romel, Erwin, 835
- Roosevelt, Eleanor, 771, 780, 808
- Roosevelt, Franklin Delano, 201*n*, 675, 719, 821, 851, 865, 903, 920, 967, 994; accomplishments of, 797–98; agriculture and, 783–84; Asian nationalism and, 897; banking and, 774, 776, 784–85; call of, for preparedness by, 806; campaign speech of, in 1932, 770; Chicago Quarantine Speech of, 800, 806; civil rights under, 893; death of, 843; early career of, 770–71; in election of 1932, 770, 772–73; in election of 1936, 792; in election of 1940, 814–15; fireside chats of, 778; foreign policy under, 800–807, 810, 815–20; housing and, 788–89; inauguration of, 773; labor relations under, 781–83, 789–91–797; at London Economic Conference, 800–801; meeting with Churchill, 836; Native Americans and, 784; New Deal under, 655, 773–99; press and, 775; second inaugural address of, 795; Social Security and, 789; Spanish Civil War and, 805; Supreme Court and, 792–93; taped meetings and, 951; at Teheran Conference, 837, 839, 863; unemployment and, 776, 778; as vice president candidate in 1920, 716–17; war message to Congress by, 819–20; World War II policies and, 821–47; at Yalta Conference, 862, 863–64. *See also* New Deal
- Roosevelt, Theodore, 640, 654, 656, 657, 770, 990; administration of, 647–51; African trip of, 674; as Assistant Secretary of the Navy, 633, 634; as charismatic figure, 665; on civil service reform, 518; conservation and, 668–69, 670–71, 672–73; consumers and, 667–68; death of, 716; in election of 1900, 646–47; in election of 1908, 673; in election of 1912, 677, 679–80; in election of 1916, 691–94; foreign policy under, 647–50; founding of American Legion by, 748–49; Gentlemen's Agreement and, 825; on German surrender, 710; imperialist leanings of, 627, 632, 653; labor relations and, 665–66; legacy of, 674–75; as member of the Rough Riders, 634–35; muckraker speech of, 658, 659; Panama Canal Zone and, 402; Panic of 1907 and, 673; on Philippines annexation, 637; philosophy of, 647; as recipient of Nobel Peace Prize, 650; Russo-Japanese War and, 650; split with Taft, 677; Square Deal under, 656, 675; trust busting and, 666–67; World War I and, 691
- Roosevelt Corollary to Monroe Doctrine, 649–50, 686, 802
- Roosevelt Dam, 669
- Roosevelt recession, 794
- Root, Elihu, 641
- Root-Takahira agreement (1908), 651
- Roper, Elmo, 811
- Ropes, George, Jr., painting by, 227
- Rosenberg, Ethel, 875, 908

- Rosenberg, Julius, 875, 908  
 Rosin, 93  
 Ross, E. A., 569  
 Rostow, Walt Whitman, 913  
 Roth, Philip, 908  
*Roughing It* (Twain), 315, 583  
 Rough Riders, 634  
 Rowley, Massachusetts, 51  
 Royal African Company, 70–71  
 Ruby, Jack, 918  
 Ruckle, Thomas Coke, painting by, 243  
 Ruiz, Francisco, 279  
 Rule of reason, 676  
 Rum distillation, 92  
 Runaway slaves, 267, 395, 396, 399–400  
 Rusechenberg, Robert, 1032  
 Rush-Bagot agreement (1817), 239  
 Russia: claims to Alaska, 252; claims to Oregon, 376; expansionist interests of, 252–53; interests in China, 642; Napoleon and, 239; 1917 revolution in, 697, 707, 720; purchase of Alaska from, 498; in World War I, 689, 707. *See also* Soviet Union  
 Russo-American Treaty (1824), 254  
 Russo-Japanese War, 650  
 Rustbelt, 858–59, 1027–28  
 Rutgers University, 97, 98  
 Ruth, George H. (“Babe”), 732–33  
 Rwanda, 995  
 Ryan, Mary, 347
- Saarinen, Eero, 1033  
 Saar Valley, post World War I, 713  
 Sabbath, Scots-Irish observance of, 88  
 Sacajawea, 222  
 Sacco, Nicola, 721  
 Sacramento River, 5  
 Sadat, Anwar, 960–61  
 Safety-valve theory, 611  
 St. Augustine, Spanish settlement at, 21  
 St. Bartholomew’s Day (1572), 106  
 St. Clair, Arthur, 200  
 St. Joseph, Missouri, 315  
 St. Lawrence River, exploration of, 21, 110  
 St. Leger, Barry, 152, 153  
 St. Louis, Missouri, 1917 riot in, 702  
 St. Marks, 252  
 St. Mihiel, 706, 708, 710  
 Saint-Gaudens, Augustus, 589–90  
 Saipan in World War II, 844  
 Sakhalin, 650; in Yalta agreement, 863  
 Salem, Massachusetts, witchcraft hysteria in, 61, 79–80  
 Salinger, J. D., 908  
 Salisbury, North Carolina, 121  
 Salk, Jonas, 895, 1020  
 Salk antipolio vaccine, 895  
 SALT (Strategic Arms Limitation Talks), 943, 963–64  
 Salt Lake City, 323  
 Salutory neglect, as British colonial policy, 55, 110  
 Salvation Army, 573  
 Sambo character, 370  
 Samoan Islands, U.S. interests in, 628  
 Samuel, William G. M., painting by, 279  
 San Antonio, Texas, 22, 277  
 Sand Creek, Colorado, massacre at, 597  
 San Diego, California, 22; growth of, 1027  
 Sandinistas, 972–73, 974–75  
 San Francisco, 611; Chinese immigrants in, 514; saloons in, 664; United National Conference at, 865  
*San Francisco Examiner*, 578  
 Sanger, Margaret, 738  
 San Joaquin River, 5  
 San Juan Hill, in Spanish-American War, 634  
 Santa Anna, Antonio López de, 276, 277, 280, 383, 384, 389, 405  
 Santa Fe, California, 383, 395, 397; Spanish settlement at, 21, 25  
 Santa Fe Trail, 383  
 Santo Domingo, 221  
 Sao Tomé Islands, 12  
 Sarajevo, 688  
 Saratoga, Battle of, 153–54, 155, 171  
 Sargent, John Singer, 589; painting by, 708  
 Saskatchewan, exploration of, 109  
 Saturday Club, 578  
 Saturday Night Massacre, 949  
 Sauckel, Fritz, 866  
 Saudi Arabia: formation of OPEC by, 899; Operation Desert Storm and, 984  
 Savannah, Georgia, 39; in Civil War, 467, 468–69  
 Savannah people, 37  
 Savings and loan crisis, 978–79  
 Scabs, 550, 553  
 Scalawags, 495  
 Scandal. *See* Corruption  
*The Scarlet Letter* (Hawthorne), 78, 344  
*Schechter* case, 782  
*Schenck v. United States*, 700  
 Schenectady, New York, 110  
 Schermann, Anton, 726  
 Schirach, Baldur von, 866  
 Schlafly, Phyllis, 956, 957  
 Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., 285, 799  
*School District of Abington Township v. Schempp*, 944  
 School prayer, 966–67  
 Schools: normal, 574; parochial, 566; public, 574; teacher-training, 574; violence at, 992  
 Schurz, Carl, 293  
 Schwartzkopf, Norman, 984  
 Schwarz, John, 937  
 Schwarzenegger, Arnold, 1007  
 Science: advances in, 730; in antebellum period, 334–35, 337–38; in Colonial America, 100. *See also* Evolution  
*Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures* (Eddy), 573  
 Scientific management, 695, 733  
 Scientific research, economy and, 1013  
 Scopes, John T., 731  
 Scorched-earth policy, 630  
 Scots Highlands, 39  
 Scots-Irish, 60, 85, 86–87  
 Scott, Michael, 239  
 Scott, Walter, 351–52  
 Scott, Winfield: in election of 1852, 401; in Mexican War, 384  
 Scottish Presbyterianism, 43, 85, 86–87  
*Scriber’s Monthly*, 579  
 Sears, 560  
 Seattle: general strike in, 720; growth of, 829; WTO meeting in, 994–95  
 Secession, 239, 430–31; election of 1860 and, 428–29; menace of, 434–35; Southern opposition to, 1860–1861, 427  
 Second Anglo-Powhatan War (1644), 30–31  
 Second Continental Congress. *See* Continental Congress (Second)  
 Second Great Awakening, 320, 321, 322–23, 326, 361, 364  
 Second party system, 623*n*  
 Second War for American Independence, 239  
 Sectionalism, 239; Constitution and, 180; New England Federalists and, 240; slavery and, 246–47; *Uncle Tom’s Cabin* and, 409–11; Whig party and, 401  
 Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC), 785  
 Sedgwick, Susan Anne Livingston Ridley, painting by, 167  
 Sedition Act (1798), 205–6, 206, 211, 218  
 Sedition Act (1918), 700  
 Self-determination, principle of, 431  
 Self-justification by the wealthy, 543  
 “Self-Reliance” (Emerson), 288  
 Sellers, Charles, 285–86  
 Selma, Alabama, civil rights movement in, 924  
 Seminole people, 265, 266; in Civil War, 438; in Florida, 251–52, 267–68  
 Semmes, Raphael, 445  
 Senate, U.S.: acquisition of Philippines and, 640; approval of United Nations by, 865; Army-McCarthy hearings in, 889–90; in Constitution, 180; control of, 1002; direct election of senators in, 660; Douglas-Lincoln fight for seat in, 420–22; filibusters in, 511; in impeachment, 219, 950, 997; investigation of pardon and liquor permit sales, 752–53; investigation of Teamsters by, 900; Sumner-Brooks clash in, 414–15; Thomas confirmation hearings in, 985–86; Versailles Treaty and, 714–15; Watergate Hearings in, 950. *See also* Congress, U.S.; House of Representatives, U.S.  
 Seneca Falls Conference, 703, 958  
 Seneca people, 40, 41; in American Revolution, 157  
 Senegal as source of slaves, 71  
 Sensationalism, 578  
 Separate but equal philosophy, 513, 894  
 Separation of church and state, 167  
 Separatists. *See* Pilgrims  
 September 11, 2001 terrorism attacks, 851, 1002–4, 1012, 1034  
 Sequoia National Park, 610  
 Sequoyah, 265  
 Serbia, in World War I, 688  
 Serra, Junipero, 22, 386  
 Servant, legal difference between slave and, 72  
 Servicemen’s Readjustment Act (1944), 853  
 Service sector, growth of, 885  
 Set-asides, 945  
 Settlement house movement, 661  
 Settlement houses, 569, 661  
 Seven Days’ Battles, 456, 457  
 Seven Dwarfs, 79  
 Seventeenth Amendment, 660

- Seven Years' War (1756-1763), 111, 113, 122, 148, 154; British colonies at end of, 120. *See also* French and Indian War (1754-1763)
- Seward, William H., 397; election of 1856 and, 415; election of 1860 and, 425; purchase of Alaska and, 498; as Secretary of State, 435, 498
- Sewing machines, invention of, 303, 305
- Sexton, Anne, 907
- Sexual discrimination, 1018-19
- Sexual harassment, 986, 996
- Sexual revolution in the 1960s, 934-35
- Seymour, Horatio, in election of 1868, 505
- Shafter, William R., 634
- Shakers, 334
- Shakespeare, William, 27
- Shalala, Donna, 990
- The Shame of the Cities* (Steffens), 659
- Shandong Peninsula, in Treaty of Versailles, 713
- Shanghai Communiqué, 942
- Sharecropping, 487, 512, 545, 613
- Sharpsburg, Lincoln at, 447
- Shaw, Robert Gould, 590
- Shawnee Mission, 413
- Shawnees, 230
- Shays, Daniel, 176-77, 179, 181
- Shaysites, 183
- Shay's Rebellion (1786), 176-77, 181, 187, 207
- Sheen, Fulton J., 888
- Sheffield, Lord, 175, 179
- Sheppard-Towner Maternity Act (1921), 703
- Sheridan, Philip, 472
- Sherman, William Tecumseh, 468-69, 472
- Sherman Anti-Trust Act (1890), 544, 676, 684
- Sherman Silver Purchase Act (1890), repeal of, 527
- Shewin, Martin J., 849
- Shiloh, Battle of, 466, 496
- Shipping industry, 314-15
- The Shipping news* (Proulx), 1032
- Shopping malls, political campaigning in, 905
- Sicily, in World War II, 837
- Sickle-cell anemia, 38
- Sierra Club, 669, 670, 671
- Sierra Nevada Mountains, 5; laying transcontinental tracks through, 532, 533
- Silent Spring* (Carson), 671, 945
- Silliman, Benjamin, 334
- Silver, 508, 523, 527; mining of, 605; as Populist issue, 616, 618-20, 620-21. *See also* Currency
- Silver, Timothy, 64
- Simms, William Gilmore, 343
- Simpson, O. J., 1028
- Sinclair, Harry F., 752
- Sinclair, Upton, 667-68
- Singer, Isaac, 303, 908
- Singer Company, 305
- Singletary, Amos, 187
- Sioux Commission, 596
- Sioux people, 15, 290, 595
- Sister Carrie* (Dreiser), 559-60, 585
- Sit-ins in Civil rights movement, 895
- Sitkoff, Harvard, 799
- Sitting Bull, 597-98
- Six-Day War, 928, 948
- Sixteenth Amendment, 527*n*, 683
- Sixth party system, 623*n*
- The Sixties: Years of Hope, Days of Rage* (Gitlin), 937
- The Sketch Book* (Irving), 340
- Sklar, Kathryn, 347
- Skocpol, Theda, 695
- Skyscrapers, 558-59, 590, 592
- Slater, Samuel, 297, 300, 304; factory of, 302
- Slaughterhouse Five* (Vonnegut), 906
- Slave(s): in antebellum South, 355, 360; auctions of, 71, 74, 89, 359; breeding, 358; of Cherokees, 266; in colonial America, 70-73; cotton production and, 348; in early Virginia, 33; family life of, 360; freedom for, 71; growth in numbers of, 71; Hartford Convention and, 238; legal difference between servants and, 72; life of, 72-73, 90, 359-61, 362; marriage of, 360, 482; Middle passage and, 70; music of, 75; Native Americans as, 37; in plantation system, 357-62; religious practices of, 75, 361, 367; runaway, 267, 395, 396, 399-400; in Texas, 276, 280; white, 67-68; women as, 72, 358, 359. *See also* African Americans; Slavery
- Slave codes, 35-36, 72
- Slave cultures, 361; contributions of native-born African Americans to, 73
- Slave resistance, forms of, during Civil War, 463
- Slave revolts: early, 73; in New York City, 73; Stono, 73; Turner, 362, 367; Vesey, 264, 362
- Slavery: abolitionism and, 362, 364-66; African American culture, 361; burdens of bondage in, 362; in California, 393, 394; character of the Civil War in West and, 437-38; cruelty of, 357, 359-61; in District of Columbia, 395; Emancipation Proclamation and, 460-62; Free Soil party and, 392; impact of *Uncle Tom's Cabin* on debate over, 410-11, 443; as issue at Constitutional Convention, 181; Jefferson and, 208, 212, 350, 351; in Kansas, 412-13; legal status of, from American Revolution to Civil War, 400; Missouri Compromise and, 247-48; Northwest Ordinance and, 174; as peculiar institution, 348, 367, 369-70, 457, 477; popular sovereignty and, 390-91, 406, 414, 418; religious diversity and, 323; sectional balance and, 246-47, 393-95; southern agriculture and, 352-53; in Texas, 378; three-fifths compromise and, 181, 238; true nature of, 369-70; in West Indies, 35-36; Wilmot Proviso and, 390. *See also* African Americans; Slave(s)
- Slavery* (Elkins), 369-70
- Slaves, 2-3, 13, 25
- Slave trade, 70-72, 74, 89, 90, 92, 167, 181, 357; development of, 35-36; early, 11-12, 14, 33; early call for abolishment of, 167; outlawing of, in federal district, 398; Rhode Island and, 71
- Slavocracy, 280, 388
- Slidell, John, 382
- Slums, 561, 657
- Smallpox, 15, 21, 31, 90, 91, 120, 335, 595
- Smiley, Jane, 1031-32
- Smith, Adam, 123
- Smith, Alfred E., 771, 796, 902; in election of 1928, 757-59
- Smith, Gerald L. K., 779
- Smith, John, 29
- Smith, Jonathan, 187
- Smith, Joseph, 323
- Smith, Josiah, Jr., 137
- Smith Act (1940), 874
- Smith-Connally Anti-Strike Act (1943), 826
- Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll, 347
- Smog, 736
- Smokestack industries, 883
- Snake River, 5
- Snow Falling on Cedars* (Guterson), 1031
- Social Darwinism, 543
- Social democracy, growth of, 166-67
- Social evils, muckrakers attacks on, 658-59
- Social feminism, 695
- Social gospel movement, 568, 572, 657
- Social historians, 104-5
- Socialism: Christian, 568; creeping, 895; Powderly on, 555; progressive movement and, 657; state, 657; utopian, 579
- Socialist party: in election of 1908, 673-74; in election of 1912, 681; in election of 1920, 716-17; in election of 1924, 755
- Social mobility, nature and extent of, 557
- Social Security: need for changes in, 1021-22; New Deal origin of, 789; under Nixon, 945
- Social Security Act (1935), 789, 794
- Social Security Act (1950), 877
- Society for Propagating the Gospel Among Indians, 265
- Society of Pewterers, 186
- Society of the Cincinnati, 166
- Sodbusters, 607-8
- Sod houses, 614
- Soil Conservation and Domestic Allotment Act (1936), 783
- Soil Conservation Service, 671
- Sojourner Truth, 365
- Solidarity movement in Poland, 727, 972, 980
- Solomon Islands, in World War II, 832
- Somalia, peacekeeping in, 995
- Sone, Monica, 823
- "The Song of Hiawatha" (Longfellow), 342
- Sons of Liberty, 127
- The Sound and the Fury* (Faulkner), 743
- Sousa, John Philip, 641
- South: abolitionism in, 367-68; advantages of, in Civil War, 438-39; agriculture in, 545, 546; assault on Fort Sumter by, 435-36; cotton production in, 300-301, 316, 350-51, 354; Democratic party in, 510; desegregation of, 890-91; economic discrimination against, 545-46; economic growth of, during World War II, 829; economic structure of, 352-53, 439; education in, 98; feelings of nationalism in, 431; free blacks in antebellum, 356-59; hostility toward tariffs, 263-64; impact of Civil War on, 479-80; impact of crash of 1857 on, 419; industrialization in, 545-47; Jim Crow laws in, 512-13, 525, 890, 891; Ku Klux Klan in, 722-23; lack of support for Bank of the United States, 195; need for foreign intervention, in Civil War, 441-42; Northern blockade of, in Civil War, 436, 439, 444, 458-59; planters in, 351-52;

- Populists in, 524; public health program in, 730; racial code of conduct in, 513; radical reconstruction in, 493–95; resentment of the North, 353; slaves in, 74–75, 355; society in, 73, 75–76, 77; support for War of 1812 in, 231–32; Tariff of Abominations and, 263–64; textile industry in, 546–47; white majority in, 353–56; women in, 77. *See also* Civil War; Civil War (1861–1865); Confederate States of America; *specific colonies by name*
- South Africa: Boers in, 629, 648; Nelson Mandela and, 983
- South America. *See* Latin America
- South Carolina: African Americans in, 71; assault on Fort Sumter by, 435–36; capital of, 168; in Civil War, 468–69; colonial legislature in, 90; Compromise of 1877 and, 511; in election of 1876, 511; government graft in, 495; Nullification controversy in, 264–65, 272, 400; official separation between North Carolina and, 38; plantations in, 74; protests against Tariff of Abomination in, 264; ratification of Constitution by, 183; Reconstruction in, 491; religion in, 95; secession of, 427; slavery in, 72–73, 181, 358, 360. *See also* Carolinas
- South Carolina Exposition*, 264
- South Dakota: discovery of gold in, 597; statehood for, 608; women's suffrage in, 703. *See also* Dakotas
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference (SCLC), formation of, 895
- Southern Pacific Railroad, 544, 661
- Southern strategy, 946
- Southwest, Latinos in, 1022
- Soviet Union: attack on Finland, in World War II, 810; Bolshevik government in, 864–65; under Brezhnev, 963; communism in, 803, 973–74; Czechoslovakia and, 870; disintegration of, 981–82; Eastern Europe and, 864–65, 981; explosion of atomic bomb by, 875; German attack on, 817–18; under Gorbachev, 973–74, 981; human rights violations in, 952; influence in Middle East, 928; under Khrushchev, 897, 898, 901–2; as member of UN Security Council, 865; nationalism in former, 982; Nixon's visit to, 942–43; official recognition of, 801; relations with U.S., 864–65, 972, 983; restrictions on Jews in, 952; signing of pact with Germany, 807–8, 810, 817; space exploration by, 900–901; under Stalin, 803; takeover of Afghanistan by, 964; in World War II, 835–36, 843; under Yeltsin, 981. *See also* Cold War; Russia
- Soyer, Isaac, painting by, 795
- Space exploration: Apollo 11 in, 1014; under Eisenhower, 900–901; under Kennedy, 911; Soviet, 900–901
- Spain: ceding of French lands to, 115; ceding of Puerto Rico to U.S., 636; Civil War in, 805–6; claims to Oregon, 376; conquest of Mexico by, 20–21; *Conquistadors* and, 16–17, 18, 19–20; Cuba and, 403; Cuban revolt against, 630; elimination of, from Florida, 120; exploration and settlement by, 8, 13–14, 16–23, 25, 26–27; foreign aid to Americans, in American Revolution, 155; foreign relations with, 175, 201, 220–22, 251; Great Britain and, 110–11; land claims of, 175; missions of, 19, 22–23; Native Americans and, 17, 19; Ostend Manifesto and, 404; Peace of Paris and, 160; Pinckney's Treaty and, 201; postrevolutionary relations with, 175; settlement of, in Florida, 16–17, 38, 73, 120, 160, 175, 199; in Spanish-American War, 635; Treaty of Tordesillas and, 16; unification of, 13
- Spanish-American War, 640–41, 654; disease as problem in, 635; invasion of Cuba in, 634–35; need for canal and, 648; in Philippines, 633; in Puerto Rico, 636; Rough Riders in, 634; Spanish in, 635; as “splendid little war,” 641; U.S. declaration of war in, 632–33; yellow journalism and, 630–31
- Spanish Armada, 26–27
- Spanish Netherlands (Holland). *See* Holland
- Spargo, John, 659
- SPARs (Coast Guard), 827
- Speakeasies, 725, 728
- Specie Circular, 272, 274
- Speculators: in Civil War, 450; land, 136, 138, 169, 243, 246, 274
- Speech, freedom of, clear and present danger and, 700
- Spice Islands, 10
- Spielberg, Steven, 1033
- Spirit of St. Louis*, 736
- Spock, Benjamin, 857
- Spoils system, 262; need for reform in, 515
- Sports: in late 1800s, 591–92; in the 1920s, 732–33; in the 1950s, 888; radio broadcasts of, 737
- Spruance, Raymond A., 833, 847
- Sputnik*, 900, 1014
- The Spy* (Cooper), 340
- Squanto, 52
- Square Deal, 656, 665–66, 675
- Stagecoaches, 315
- The Stages of Economic Growth* (Rostow), 913
- Stagnation, 938–40
- Stalin, Joseph, 803, 822, 864, 865; Cold War and, 868; death of, 897, 898; Korean War and, 878; at Potsdam conference, 845; signing of pact with Germany, 807, 810; at Teheran Conference, 837, 839, 863; in World War II, 837, 846; at Yalta Conference, 862, 863, 867
- Stalingrad, Battle of, 835
- Stalwart faction of Republican party, 510, 515
- Stamp, Kenneth, 370
- Stamp Act (1764), 125, 126; Congress on, 127; protests against, 131; repeal of, 127–28
- Stampp, Kenneth, 501
- Standard Oil Company, 540, 542, 549; dissolution of, 676; Lloyd's attack on, 657; Tarbell's attack on, 658
- Standing Rock Reservation, 603
- Standish, Myles, 44
- Stanford, Leland, 532, 533
- Stanton, Edwin M.: as Secretary of War, 448, 458; Tenure of Office Act and, 496–97
- Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 331, 332, 493, 584, 587, 958, 959
- Starr, Kenneth, 996, 997
- “The Star Spangled Banner,” 235
- START II accord, 982
- States: under Articles of Confederation, 173; assumption of debt of, by federal government, 193–94; constitutions of, 168–69; criminal codes in, 328; land ownership as problem, 176; legislatures in, 168–69, 207; progressive movement in, 661. *See also specific by name*
- States' rights, 207; in the Civil War, 446; *Cohens v. Virginia* and, 249; road construction and, 310
- Statue of Liberty, 571
- Steamboats, 246, 311, 316
- Stedman, E. C., 424
- Steele, Shelby, 1028
- Steel industry, 538, 540–41; Bessemer process in, 540; Carnegie in, 540–41; Morgan and, 541; Pittsburgh plus pricing system in, 546; strikes in, 523
- Steel plow, 309
- Steel rails, 534–35, 540
- Steel union, 853
- Steffens, Lincoln, 658, 659
- Stegner, Wallace, 1031
- Steinbeck, John, 780, 783, 784, 786–87, 906
- Stem cell research, 1013
- Stephens, Alexander, 488
- Steuben, Baron von, 137, 149, 153, 158
- Stevens, John, 999
- Stevens, Thaddeus, 490, 499
- Stevens, Wallace, 907
- Stevenson, Adlai E.: in election of 1952, 887, 888; in election of 1956, 900; as vice president, 527
- Stevenson, Robert Louis, 609
- Stimson, Henry L., 767–68, 831
- Stimson doctrine, 767–68
- Stock market: Black Friday (Sept. 24, 1869) in, 505; Black Monday (Oct. 19, 1987) in, 79; bull market in, 745, 760; New Deal legislation and, 784–85; 1929 collapse of, 734, 760–63; 2000 slide in, 1012–13
- Stock ticker, 539
- Stock watering, 536–37, 541
- Stokes, Melvin, 286
- Stone, Lucy, 331, 332
- Stone, Oliver, 976
- Stono River slave revolt, 73
- Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 307, 308, 330, 359, 364, 403, 409–11, 586
- Strange Interlude* (O'Neill), 743
- Strategic Air Command, 883, 897
- Strategic Defense Initiative (SDI), 971, 1015
- Strategies of Containment* (Gaddis), 937
- A Streetcar Named Desire* (Williams), 907
- Strict construction, theory of, 195
- Strikes, 304, 306, 514, 523, 551, 556; general, 720; Homestead, 523; May Day, 552; Pullman, 617–18, 620; during World War I, 701–2
- Strong, Josiah, 627
- Stroughton, William, 43
- Stuart, Gilbert, 339; painting by, 157
- Stuart, Jeb, 456

- Stuart Dynasty, 53  
 Student Nonviolent Coordinating Committee (SNCC), 895, 916, 925, 959  
 Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), 935  
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 57, 58  
 Styron, William, 908  
 Submarines: in World War I, 690, 696–97; in World War II, 818, 835, 843–44, 847  
 Sub-Saharan Africa, European exploration of, 11–13  
 Subsistence farmers, 354–56  
 Suburbs, 850; African Americans in, 861; growth of, 561, 735, 859, 860–61; migration from cities to, 1027–28  
 Sudetenland, Hitler demands toward, 807  
 Suffrage movement: historians of, 347. *See also* Voting rights  
 Sugar Act (1764), 125, 126  
*Sugar and Slaves* (Dunn), 64  
 Sugar production, 629, 630; as foundation of West Indian economy, 34–35  
 Sugrue, Thomas, 988  
 Sullivan, John L., 592  
 Sullivan, Louis, 558–59, 590  
*Sultana*, 311  
 Sumner, Charles, 407, 414–15, 490  
 Sumner, William Graham, 543  
 Sumptuary laws, 47  
*The Sun Also Rises* (Hemingway), 743  
 Sunbelt, growth of, 857–59  
 Sun Dance, 603  
 Sunday, Billy, 720, 730  
 Supplemental Security Income (SSI), 945  
 Supreme Court, U.S.: African Americans on, 891, 957, 985, 1007; under Brandeis, 685; under Burger, 944; Cherokee people and, 266; child labor and, 685; conservatism in, 978; Executive privilege ruling by, 949; Franklin D. Roosevelt's attempt to pack, 792–93; under Grant, 508*n*; Harding's appointments to, 747–48; interstate commerce and, 538; under Jay, 193; judicial activism and, 894, 943–44; judicial review and, 218–19; under Marshall, 218–19, 248–49, 248–50; Native American rights and, 957; New Deal and, 782, 783, 790, 793–94; nullification and, 207; organization of first, 193; power of, to invalidate laws passed by Congress, 755; rule of reason and, 676; Sedition Act and, 206; size of, 508*n*; under Taft, 681, 747–48; under Taney, 418; 2000 election and, 999; under Warren, 894, 943–44; women on, 978, 990, 1007, 1019  
 Supreme Court, U.S., cases: *Adkins v. Children's Hospital*, 747, 748; *Bakke* decision, 957; *Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, Kansas*, 894; *Civil Rights Cases*, 511; *Cohens v. Virginia*, 249; *Commonwealth v. Hunt*, 306; *Dartmouth College v. Woodward*, 250; *Dennis v. United States*, 874; *Dred Scott*, 219*n*, 349, 409, 417–19, 422; *Engel v. Vitale*, 944; *Escobedo*, 943; *Ex parte Milligan*, 492; *Fletcher v. Peck*, 249; *Frontiero v. Richardson*, 956; *Gibbons v. Ogden*, 249; *Gideon v. Wainwright*, 943; *Gratz v. Bollinger*, 1008; *Griggs v. Duke Power Co.*, 945; *Griswold v. Connecticut*, 943; *Grutter v. Bollinger*, 1007, 1008; *Hopwood v. Texas*, 994; *Insular cases*, 640; *Korematsu v. U.S.*, 823; *Lochner v. New York*, 662; *Marbury v. Madison*, 218–19; *Martin v. Wilks*, 978; *McCulloch v. Maryland*, 248, 269; *Milliken v. Bradley*, 956; *Miranda*, 943; *Muller v. Oregon*, 662, 663, 747; *New York Times v. Sullivan*, 943; *Northern Securities*, 666; *Planned Parenthood v. Casey*, 978; *Plessy v. Ferguson*, 513, 894; *Reed v. Reed*, 956; *Reynolds v. Sims*, 944; *Roe v. Wade*, 944, 956, 978; *Schechter case*, 782; *Schenck v. United States*, 700; *School District of Abington Township v. Schempp*, 944; *Sweatt v. Painter*, 891; *U.S. v. Wheeler*, 957; *U.S. v. Wong Kim Ark*, 514–15; *Wabash case*, 538, 615; *Ward's Cove Packing v. Antonia*, 978; *Webster v. Reproductive Health Services*, 978  
 Surgery, advances in, 338  
 Survival of the fittest, 543, 573  
 Susquehanna River, 62  
 Sussex, sinking of, 691  
 Sussex pledge (1916), 691, 696  
 Sutter's Mill, 387  
 Swartwout, Samuel, 262  
 Sweatshops: women workers in, 566; working conditions in, 661–62  
*Sweatt v. Painter*, 891  
 Sweden, colonization efforts of, 57  
 Swift, Gustavus F., 542  
 Symonds, James, 61  
 Syndicalism laws, 721  
 Syphilis, 15  
 Syracuse, New York, 312  
 Syria, awarding of, to France, post World War I, 712  
 Taensa people, 109  
 Taft, Robert A., in election of 1940, 814–15  
 Taft, William Howard, 654; administration of, 675–77; antitrust movement under, 667, 676; as chair of National War Labor Board, 701; as Chief Justice of Supreme Court, 681, 747–48; as civil governor of Philippines, 642; dollar diplomacy of, 675–76; in election of 1908, 673; in election of 1912, 677, 679–80; Republican party split and, 676–77; Theodore Roosevelt and, 677  
 Taft-Hartley Act (1947), 853, 877  
 Taino people, 15, 638  
 Taiwan, 873  
 Taliban, control over Afghanistan, 1003  
 Talleyrand, 203, 204  
 Tallmadge, Benjamin, 215  
 Tallmadge, Henry Floyd, 215  
 Tallmadge, Maria Jones, 215  
 Tallmadge, Mary Floyd, 215  
 Tallmadge, William, 215  
 Tallmadge amendment, 246  
 Tammany Hall, 293, 507, 659  
 Tan, Amy, 1030, 1031  
 Taney, Roger B., 418  
 Tappan, Arthur, 364  
 Tappan, Lewis, 364, 368  
 Tar, 93  
 Tarantino, Quentin, 1033  
 Tarbell, Ida M., attack on Standard Oil, 658  
 Tariff(s), 614; of abominations, 262–64; Black, 263; during the Civil War, 521; of 1816, 241, 302; of 1828, 263; of 1832, 264; of 1833, 265; of 1842, 373, 379; of 1846, 380, 449; of 1857, 419, 431, 449; of 1887, 521–22; of 1890, 629; of 1894, 630; Hawley-Smoot (1930), 759–60, 762, 766, 772, 802; Kennedy Round and, 912; McKinley, of 1890, 523; Morrill, 449; of 1909, 751; of 1913, 751; of 1922, 751; Polk's reduction of, 391; Reciprocal Trade Agreement Act (1934) and, 802–3; Underwood, 682–83; Walker, 449; Wilson-Gorman, of 1894, 527. *See also* Trade  
 Taverns, colonial, 94  
 Taxes: under Articles of Confederation, 173; under Bush, George H. W., 985; cuts in, under Bush, George W., 1000; distinction between legislation and, 126; protests over in colonial America, 125–28; repeal of excess-profits, 745; Stamp, 125–28; Townshend, 102*n*; whiskey, 195. *See also* Excise taxes; Income taxes  
 Taylor, Frederick W., 733  
 Taylor, Zachary, 681; administration of, 392–401; Compromise of 1850 and, 397; death of, 397; in election of 1848, 390–92; in election of 1948, 900; in Mexican War, 382–85; as war hero, 392–93  
 Teacher-training schools, 574  
 Teamster Union, 900  
 Teapot Dome (Wyoming), 751–52  
 Teapot Dome scandal, 751–52, 753  
 Tecumseh, 230–31  
 Teenage pregnancy, 1020  
 Teheran Conference (1943), 837, 839, 863  
 Tehuantepec, Isthmus of, 402  
 Telegraph, 303, 314, 535  
 Telephone, invention of, 539  
 Televangelists, 888, 977  
 Television, 854; advertising on, 885–86; Army-McCarthy hearings on, 889; evangelists on, 888; Nixon-Kennedy debate on, 903; Nixon's Checkers speech on, 887; political advertising on, 887, 995; portrayal of suburban families on, 883; technology of, 885; televangelists on, 888, 977; in 2000s, 1019  
 Teller Amendment (1898), 633, 640  
 Temperance movement, 329–30, 661; women in, 665  
 10 percent Reconstruction plan, 485  
 Tenant farming, 512, 613  
 Tenements, 657; dumbbell, 561  
 Ten-hour law, 662  
 Tennessee: Reconstruction in, 491; secession by, 436; settlement of, 85, 121, 190, 191  
 Tennessee Coal and Iron Company, 667  
 Tennessee River, importance of, in Civil War, 436  
 Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), 671, 766, 785, 788, 895, 1014  
*Ten Nights in a Barroom and What I Saw There* (Arthur), 330  
 Tenochtitlán, 20, 21  
 Tenskwatawa, 230  
 Tented towns, 532  
 Ten-hour day, 304

- Tenth Amendment, 192, 195  
 Tenure of Office Act (1867), 496–97  
 Term-limit laws, 992  
 Terre Haute, settlement of, 108  
 Terrorism: anthrax and, 1003; in Middle East, 972, 974–75; on September 11, 2001, 851, 1002–3, 1012, 1034; in United States, 992  
 Test oaths, 59  
 Tet offensive, 929  
 Texas: annexation of, 376, 379–80; British interests in independent, 375–76; call for reannexation of, 378; dispute with Mexico over, 381–82; German immigrants in, 298–99; land claims of, 395; as Lone Star Republic, 276–77, 280, 375–76, 381; population migration to, 858; Reconstruction in, 491; secession of, 428; settlement of, 275–76, 278–79, 390, 391–92, 687; slavery in, 280, 398  
 Texas A&M, 577  
 Texas and Pacific Railroad, 511, 536  
 Texas Rangers, 278–79  
 Texas Revolution, 276, 279, 376, 388  
 Textbooks, improved, 325–26  
 Textile industry, 546–47  
 Thackeray, William, 340  
 Thames, Battle of the, 231, 234, 281  
 Thammany, Chief, 60  
 “Thanatopsis” (Bryant), 340  
 Thanksgiving Day, 103, 104; first, 45, 49  
*Their Eyes Were Watching God* (Hurston), 1032  
*The Theory of the Leisure Class* (Veblen), 657  
 Thernstrom, Stephan, 557  
 Think tanks, 856  
 Third party system, 623*n*  
 Thirteenth Amendment, 461, 478, 486, 492, 493  
 Thirty Years’ War (1618–1648), 57  
*This Side of Paradise* (Fitzgerald), 742  
 Thomas, Clarence, 985–86, 1007  
 Thompkins, Sally, 451  
 Thompson’s Shirt Factory, 306  
 Thoreau, Henry David, 333, 341, 343, 670  
*A Thousand Acres* (Smiley), 1032  
 Three Emperors, Battle of, 226  
 Three-fifths clause, 238  
 Three-fifths compromise, 181, 238  
 Thurmond, J. Storm, in election of 1948, 876–77  
 Tiananmen Square, 980  
 Ticket splitting, 509  
 Tierra del Fuego, 23, 25  
 Tilden, Samuel J., 998; in election of 1876, 510–11; prosecution of Tweed by, 506  
 Till, Emmett, 890  
 Timbuktu, 12  
 Time: concept of, 547; need for standard, 536  
 Time zones, 536  
 Tippecanoe, Battle of, 231, 272, 281  
*The Titan* (Dreiser), 657  
 Title IX of the Education Amendments, 956  
 Tobacco: growth of, 32–33, 39, 43, 67–68, 72, 81, 91; trade of, 123, 124; in West Indies, 34  
 Tobacco industry, in South, 545  
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 266, 331, 557  
 Tokyo, raid on, in World War II, 843–44  
 Tongs, 517  
 Tonkin Gulf, 922  
 Tonkin Gulf Resolution, 922, 942  
 Tordesillas, Treaty of (1494), 16  
 Tories, 146, 196. *See also* Loyalists  
 Totalitarianism, spread of, 804  
 Town(s): company, 550; ghost, 531, 603; in New England, 78–79; tented, 532. *See also* Cities; *specific*  
 Town governments, 46  
 Town meetings, 44, 50, 62, 102; early, 79, 81  
 Townsend, Francis E., 779  
 Townshend, Champagne Charley, 129  
 Townshend Acts (1767), 128–29, 130  
 Townshend taxes (1767), 102*n*  
 Trade: under Articles of Confederation, 173; balance of, 123; China and, 995; colonial, 32, 36–37, 67–68, 92–93, 123–28; with Cuba, 630; Dutch West India Company and, 56–57; with the East, 13; Embargo Act and, 226–28; fur, 41, 108–9, 289; impact on Native Americans, 32; London Conference and, 800–801; Macon’s Bill No. 2 and, 228; mercantilism and, 123–24; NAFTA and, 994–95; Neutrality Act (1939) and, 810; piracy and, 175–76, 177–78; postrevolution, 170–71, 175; pressures for foreign, 549; privateering and, 158; Reciprocal Trade Agreement Act (1934) and, 802–3; slave, 11–12, 14, 33, 35–36, 70–72, 74, 89, 90, 92, 167, 181, 357; of tobacco, 123, 124; triangular, 92–93; World War I and, 689–90. *See also* Tariff(s)  
 Trade agreement, 553  
 Trade deficit, U.S., 971  
 Trade embargo: on Chile, 943; on Cuba, 902  
 Trade Expansion Act (1962), 912  
 Trade organizations, growth of, 166–67  
 Trafalgar, Battle of, 226  
 Trail of Tears, 264, 265–68  
 Trans-Allegheny area, 309; interests in, 171; Peace at Paris (1783) and, 160, 161  
 Transcendentalism, 334, 340–42  
 Transcontinental railroads, 402, 405, 511, 516, 530, 531–34, 609; completion of, 533  
 Transistor, invention of, 882  
 Trans-Mississippi West, 225  
 Transportation, U.S. Department of, creation of, 922  
 Transportation and travel: canals in, 241, 244, 245, 259, 311–12, 313, 402, 405; in Civil War, 439; Clay’s call for improvements in, 241; collapse of, in South, in Civil War, 439, 451–52; in Colonial America, 94–95; desegregation of, 891; destruction of, in Civil War, 480; interstate highways in, 896–97; problems in, as legacy of Mexican War, 404–5; roads in, 76, 94, 244, 309–11; steamboats in, 246, 311, 316. *See also* Railroads  
*Travels with Charley* (Steinbeck), 906  
 Travis, W. B., 277  
 Treason, 225  
 Treasury: contraction policy of, 508; creation of first sound, 195; gold reserve in, 527; Mellon as Secretary of, 747  
 Treaties, signing of, with Native Americans, 200, 265, 596  
 Treaty of 1818, 251, 377  
 Trent affair, 444  
 Trenton, Battle of, 152, 167  
 Triangle Shirtwaist Company, 662  
 Triangular trade, 92–93  
 Trilling, Lionel, 988  
 Trinity College, 545  
 Trinity Episcopal Church (New York), 572  
 Tripartite Pact (1935), 804  
 Tripolitan War, 220  
 Trist, Nicholas P., 384  
 Trollope, Frances, 373  
 Trooping the colors, 153  
 Troy (New York) Female Seminary, 327  
 Truman, Harry S.: administration of, 843, 850, 862–63, 863–79; Atomic bomb decision and, 845; civil rights movement and, 891; Cold War and, 869–70; in election of 1948, 875–77; Fair Deal program under, 877; foreign policy under, 865–74; on German attack on Soviet Union, 817; inaugural address by, in 1949, 876; Japanese surrender and, 848; labor relations and, 853; MacArthur and, 879, 887; military buildup under, 895; at Potsdam conference, 845; as vice presidential candidate in 1944, 840–41; at Yalta Conference, 863  
 Truman Doctrine, 869–70  
 Trumbull, John, 99, 339; paintings by, 141, 193  
 Trusts: barbed-wire, 614; early, 540; farmers and, 614; fertilizer, 614; good versus bad, 666; government prosecution of, 544–45; harvester, 542, 614; leather, 542; muckrakers attacks on, 658; predatory, 679; railroads and, 666; Standard Oil, 540, 542; sugar, 542; tobacco, 542. *See also* Antitrust movement; Corporations  
 Truth in Securities Act (1933), 784  
 Tuberculosis, 661  
 Tubman, Harriet, 395, 422  
 Tudor Dynasty, 29  
 Turgot, Anne Robert Jacques, 191  
 Turkey: as member of NATO, 872; Truman Doctrine and, 869; in World War I, 689  
 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 285, 594, 610, 611, 625  
 Turner, Nat, 362, 367  
 Turnpikes, 310. *See also* Roads  
 Turpentine, 93  
 Tuscarora people, 38, 41; in American Revolution, 157  
 Tuskagee Institute, 575  
 Tuskegee Airmen, 829  
 Twain, Mark, 315, 352, 509, 529, 574, 582–83, 583, 605, 612, 637  
 Tweed, William Marcy, 495, 505–6, 510, 568  
 Twelfth Amendment, 202*n*, 214*n*, 257, 511  
 Twentieth Amendment, 429*n*, 792  
 Twenty-fifth Amendment, 949  
 Twenty-first Amendment, 782  
 Twenty-fourth Amendment, 924  
 Twenty-second Amendment, 201*n*, 904  
 Twenty-sixth Amendment, 942  
 Two-party system, 197, 256, 262, 283–85  
 Tydings-McDuffie Act (1934), 801  
 Tye, Colonel, 149  
 Tyler, Ann, 1032  
 Tyler, John: administration of, 371–77; in election of 1844, 375; foreign relations under, 373–74; Maine and, 374–75

- Typewriter, 539  
 Typhoid, 595; in Spanish-American War, 635
- U-2 spy plane incident, 902  
 Ultimate destination, doctrine of, 459  
*Uncle Tom's Cabin* (Stowe), 330, 359, 364, 409–12, 443  
 Undeclared French War (1798–1800), 111  
 Underground Railroad, 395, 400, 410, 428–29, 431; stops on, 394. *See also* Abolitionist movement  
 Underwood Tariff, 682–83, 751  
 Unemployment: in Great Depression, 776, 778, 794. *See also* Employment  
 UNESCO (United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization), 866  
 Unfunded mandates, Republican restrictions on, 993  
 Union. *See* Civil War (1861–1865); North  
 Union League, 491, 494  
 Union Pacific Railroad, 536; role of, in transcontinental railroad, 532, 533; scandal and, 506  
 Union party, 356, 505; in election of 1864, 471, 485  
 Unitarianism, 321  
 U.S. Geological Survey, 608  
 United Farm Workers Organizing Committee (UFWOC), 1026  
 United Mine Workers, 790, 826  
 United Nations, 863, 870; formation of, 865; Iraq and, 1005; Korean War and, 877–79; Monitoring, Verification and Inspection Commission (UNMOVIC), 1004; Persian Gulf crisis and, 983–85; structure of, 865–66; Suez crisis and, 899  
 United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration (UNRRA), 870  
 United Negro Improvement Association, 741–42  
 United States: impact of end of cold war on, 983; as member of UN Security Council, 865  
 United States Housing Authority (USHA), 788  
*United States v. Wheeler*, 957  
*United States v. Wong Kim Ark*, 514–15  
 U.S. Sanitary Commission, 450–51  
*The Unraveling of America* (Matusow), 937  
 Updike, John, 906  
*The Urban Crucible* (Nash), 105  
 Urban growth, 291. *See also* Cities  
 Urbanization: churches and, 572–73; factors in, 538–39; immigration and, 563, 566; in late 1800s, 558–61; religious-affiliated organizations and, 573; women and, 539. *See also* Cities  
 Urban revivalism, 572  
 U.S. Steel Corporation, 541, 667, 676, 790, 1012  
 USA Patriot Act (2001), 1003  
 Utah: Lake Powell in, 671; settlement of, 5, 323–24, 594; slavery in, 394, 398; statehood for, 324, 394; women's rights in, 604  
 Utopian communities, 332, 334, 336–37  
 Utopian socialism, 579  
 Utrecht, Treaty of (1713), 110
- Vagina Monologues*, 1033  
 Vallandigham, Clement L., 470
- Valley Forge, Pennsylvania, 92, 138, 150, 153, 218  
 Valparaiso, port of, 628  
 Van Buren, Martin: administration of, 273–75; economic policies and, 274–75; in election of 1836, 272–73; in election of 1840, 280–82; in election of 1848, 392; labor movement and, 304; Panic of 1837 and, 274–75  
 Van Cortlandt, Catherine, 148  
 Van Deburg, William L., 913  
 Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 534–35, 537, 540  
 Vanderbilt, William H., 536, 537  
 Vanderbilt University, 535  
 Vanzetti, Bartolomeo, 721  
*Varieties of Religious Experience* (James), 577–78  
 Vassar College, 576  
 Vaudeville, 591, 738  
 Veblen, Thorstein, 657  
 V-E (Victory in Europe) Day, 843  
 Venezuela: formation of OPEC by, 899; Monroe Doctrine and, 628, 649; revolution in, 251  
 Venice, 11  
 Venturi, Robert, 1033  
 Vera Cruz, 20, 384; seizure of, 688  
 Vermont: Allen brothers in, 175; Hartford Convention and, 238; postrevolutionary, 175; statehood for, 190  
 Verrazano, Giovanni da, 21  
 Versailles, Treaty of (1919), 713–14; criticisms of, 714; growing resentment of, 804, 806; ultimate collapse of, 717; U.S. rejection of, 749  
 Vertical integration, 539–40  
 Vesey, Denmark, 264, 362  
 Veterans: lobbying for benefits for, 748–49; post World War I, 749, 766–67  
 Veterans Administration (VA), loan guarantees by, 853, 859, 860  
 Veterans Bureau, 748, 751  
 Veterans of Future Wars, 804  
 Vicksburg, Mississippi, 467–68  
 Victory gardens, 704  
 Victory Loan campaign (1919), 704  
 Vidal, Gore, 906  
 Vienna, Congress of, 237  
 Vietnam: communism in, 927–28; immigrants from, 954–55  
 Vietnamization, 940–41  
 Vietnam War, 653, 851; Cambodianizing, 941–42; casualties in, 929; costs of, 940, 953; economic distortions and, 938–39; under Eisenhower, 897–98; as issue in election of 1972, 946–47; under Johnson, 922, 928–30; under Kennedy, 913; under Nixon, 940–41; opposition to, 928–29, 940, 941–42; peace negotiations in, 947; revisionist school of history and, 880–81; Tet offensive in, 929; Tonkin Gulf in, 922; U.S. defeat in, 952–53  
 Vigilante justice, 604  
 Vikings, 10–11  
 Villa, Pancho, 687, 688  
*The Village Voice*, 934  
 Vinland, 10  
 Violence: Ku Klux Klan in, 655, 722–23, 738; in labor movement, 514, 552–53
- Virginia: African Americans in, 71; Bacon's Rebellion in, 68, 70, 73, 82; call for Annapolis Convention by, 177; growth of, 85; headright system in, 67; House of Burgesses in, 33, 73, 131; John Brown hanging in, 423–24; large-state plan of, 179; legislature of, 171; Loyalists in, 150; ratification of Constitution by, 183, 184, 185; Reconstruction in, 491; religion in, 95, 167; as royal colony, 33; secession by, 436; settlement of, 28–33, 37, 87, 88; slavery in, 33, 395; state debt of, 194; tobacco in, 32–33; western settlement and, 171, 172. *See also* Jamestown  
*Virginia* (ship), 459  
 Virginia, University of, 38, 327, 338  
 Virginia City, Nevada, 603; mining in, 604  
 Virginia Company, 30, 44, 67; charter of, 28–29; revoking of charter to, 33  
 Virginia Resolution, 207, 264  
 Virginia Statute for Religious Freedom (1786), 167  
 Virgin Islands, purchase of, from Denmark, 686  
 Virtual representation, theory of, 126  
 V-J (Victory in Japan) Day, 847  
 Vocational training, 577  
 “Voice of America,” 871  
 Volstead Act (1919), 725  
 Voltaire, Francois, 155  
 Volunteers of Ireland, 148  
 Vonnegut, Kurt, Jr., 906  
 Voter Education Project, 916  
 Voting, Australian ballot and, 660  
 Voting rights: for African Americans, 494, 505, 525, 890, 924–25, 1028; in colonial America, 102; for eighteen-year olds, 942; property holding requirements for, 166; white male, 187, 204, 324; for women, 492–93, 604, 660–61, 747; women's fight for, 702–3  
 Voting Rights Act (1965), 924–25
- WAAC (Women's Army Auxiliary Corps), 827  
*Wabash* case, 538, 615  
 Wabash Railroad, 552  
 Wade, Ben, 497  
 Wade-Davis Bill, 485–86  
 Wage reductions, 552  
 Wage-slavery, 555  
 Wagner Act (1935), 790, 794  
 Wake Island, Japanese attack on, 832  
 Wald, Lillian, 569, 658  
*Walden: Or Life in the Woods* (Thoreau), 341  
 Walker, Alice, 1031  
 Walker, David, 365  
 Walker, James, 381  
 Walker, Mary Richardson, 608  
 Walker, Robert J., 379  
 Walker, William, 402  
 Walker Tariff of 1846, 449  
 Wallace, George C., in election of 1968, 931–32  
 Wallace, Henry A.: election of 1944 and, 840; in election of 1948, 876–77  
 Wallace, Lewis, 579  
 Wampanoag people, 49  
 Wanghia, Treaty of (1844), 403, 643  
*The Wapshot Chronicle* (Cheever), 906

- The Wapshot Scandal* (Cheever), 906  
 War College, founding of, 641  
 War crimes trials: in Japan, 872; in Nuremberg, 809, 866, 867  
 Ward, Aaron Montgomery, 612  
 War Democrats, 470, 471, 485  
*Ward's Cove Packing v. Antonia*, 978  
 Warehouse Act (1916), 685  
 War hawks, 204, 230  
 Warhol, Andy, 1032  
 War Industries Board, 701  
 War Labor Board (WLB), 826, 831  
 Warner, Charles Dudley, 529, 583  
 War of 1812 (1812-1814), 111, 228, 311, 314, 374, 383, 391; African Americans in, 462; in Canada, 233-35, 239, 240, 241; Great Britain and, 251; Madison and, 231-31; nationalism as by-product of, 240, 250-51; Native Americans and, 231-31; as second war for American independence, 239; war hawks and, 230  
 War of Austrian Succession (1740-1748), 111  
 War of Jenkin's Ear, 110  
 War of Spanish Succession (1701-1713), 111  
 War of the League of Augsburg (1688-1697), 111  
 War on Poverty, 913, 920, 923, 937  
 War Powers Act (1973), 947  
 War Production Board, 826  
 War Refugee Board, 809  
 Warren, Earl, as Chief Justice, 894, 943-44  
 Warren, Mercy Otis, letter from Abigail Adams to, 237  
 Warren, Robert Penn, 908  
 Warren Commission, 918  
 Warsaw Pact, 898  
 Washington (state): immigrant workers in, 645; statehood for, 608  
 Washington, Booker T., 362, 575  
 Washington, D.C., 262; in Civil War, 456; destruction of, in War of 1812, 235, 236; growth of, 1027; "Million Mom March" in, 992; rebuilding, 240. *See also* District of Columbia  
 Washington, George, 90, 118, 156, 158-59, 259, 351; administration of, 165, 191, 262; Bank of the United States and, 195; British and, 200; cabinet of, 191, 193, 195-96; as colonial leader, 136, 171; as commander of Continental Army, 140-41, 151-52; at Constitutional Convention, 178, 179; contributions of, 201; diary of, 136; entertainment of, 103; Farewell address by, 201; as federalist, 183; at First Continental Congress, 133-34; in French and Indian War, 112-13, 115; inaugural oath of, 196; leadership characteristics of, 141; Neutrality Proclamation of, 199; portraits of, 99, 191; second term of, 198; at Valley Forge, 153; Whiskey Rebellion and, 196  
 Washington, Martha, 282  
 Washington Conference (1921-22), 749, 750  
*Washington Crossing the Delaware*, painting (Leutze), 138, 151  
 Washington Naval Treaty, termination of, 804  
 Waste disposal, 560-61  
 "The Waste Land" (Eliot), 743  
 Watergate, 949-50, 951, 952, 992  
 Waterloo, Battle of, 239  
 Waterways: travel by, 76, 94. *See also* Canals; Steamboats  
 Watson, Thomas Edward, 524, 525, 526  
 Watts, California, race riot in, 925  
 WAVES (navy), 827  
 Wayne, Anthony, 200  
*Wealth Against Commonwealth* (Lloyd), 657  
 Weapons of mass destruction (WMD), 1004  
*The Weary Blues* (Hughes), 741  
 Weathermen, 935  
 Weaver, James B., 616; in election of 1892, 523-24, 617; on railroad magnates, 534  
 Weaver, Robert C., 922  
 Weber, David J., 625  
 Webster, Daniel, 272, 280, 282, 340, 368, 390, 401; Bank War and, 268; Compromise of 1850 and, 397; portrait of, 249; as Secretary of State, 371, 374; Seventh of March speech of, 396-97; tariffs and, 262; tribute to Hamilton by, 194; as Whig, 371  
 Webster, Noah, 325-26  
*Webster v. Reproductive Health Services*, 978  
 Weill, Kurt, 808  
 Welch, James, 1031  
 Weld, Dwight, 364  
 Welfare programs, under Nixon, 945  
 Welfare Reform Bill, 993, 994  
 Welfare spending, 939  
 Welles, Gideon, 458  
 Wells, Ida B., 587, 588-89  
 Welty, Eudora, 908  
 Wesley, John, 39  
 West, Benjamin, 99  
 Western settlement, 121, 190-91, 246, 287-90; after War of 1812, 244-45; in art, 595, 597, 612; Civil War and, 450; closing of frontier in, 610-12; early conflict over, 171-72; exodusters in, 482; farming and, 308-9, 606-8; internal improvements and, 241; land cessions in, 172; Land Ordinance of 1785 and, 174; legend in, 287-88; mining in, 604-5; Mormons in, 323-24; Native Americans and, 230-31, 246, 264, 267, 594-604, 604; Pony Express and, 315-16; population growth and, 290-92; railroads and, 313-14, 530-31, 536, 607; ranching in, 605-6; sectionalism and, 243; silver issue in, 508; slavery and, 246-47; transportation and, 309-16, 377, 404-5; views on, 625  
 West Germany: construction of Berlin Wall and, 911-12; creation of, 867-68; as member of NATO, 872; reunion with East Germany, 981  
 West Indies, 17, 46, 90; English colonization of, 34-36; slavery in, 35-36; sugar plantations in, 90; trade with North America, 36-37  
 Westinghouse air brake, 535  
 West Point, 385; in American Revolution, 156  
*West Side Story*, 639  
 West Virginia, in Civil War, 436  
*West Virginia* (battleship), destruction of, 819  
 Weyler y Nicolau, Valeriano, 630  
 Whaling, 541  
 Wharton, Edith, 742  
 Wheat, 608  
 Wheatley, Phillis, 100  
 Wheeler, Burton, 816, 820  
 Wheeler, Joseph, 641  
*When Jesus Came, the Corn Mothers Went Away* (Gutierrez), 64  
 Whig party, 146, 196, 256, 284-85, 391; antislavery branch of, 384, 401; Conscience branch of, 375, 384; in election of 1828, 272; in election of 1836, 272-73; in election of 1840, 280-82; in election of 1844, 375, 378-79; in election of 1848, 391; in election of 1852, 401; financial reform and, 372-73; independent treasury and, 274-75; origin of, 272; Van Buren and, 275  
 Whig party (English): radical, 123. *See also* Patriots  
 Whirling Thunder, 267  
 Whiskey Rebellion, 196, 202  
 Whiskey Ring, 506  
 Whiskey tax, 195  
 Whistler, James, 589  
 White, John, 77; paintings by, 2, 31  
 White, Richard, 64, 625  
 White, Walter, 893  
 White, William Allen, 665, 680, 681  
 Whitefield, George, 96, 97  
 White flight, 859, 861  
 Whiteman, Paul, 741  
 White slavery, 659  
 Whitewater Land Corporation, 996  
 Whitman, Walt, 341-42, 582  
 Whittier, Eli, 300, 303, 349, 350, 538-39, 829  
 Whittier, John Greenleaf, 342-43, 397, 412, 417  
 WHO (World Health Organization), 866  
*Who's Afraid of Virginia Woolf?* (Albee), 907  
 Whyte, William H., Jr., 886  
 Wiebe, Robert H., 695  
 Wigglesworth, Michael, 47  
 Wildcat banks, 243, 246, 272, 274  
 Wilder, L. Douglas, 1029  
 Wilderness Campaign, 473-74  
 Wild West shows, 591  
 Wilentz, Sean, 285  
 Wiley, Harvey W., 659  
 Wilhelm II, 629, 689  
 Wilkie, Wendell L., 891; in election of 1940, 814-15  
 Wilkinson, James, 224  
 Will, George, 988  
 Willamette-Puget Sound, 5  
 Willamette River, 377  
 Willard, Emma, 327  
 Willard, Frances E., 589, 664  
 William and Mary, College of, 79, 95, 98  
 William III (1689-1702), 54, 110  
 Williams, Roger, 48  
 Williams, Tennessee, 907  
 Williams, William Appleman, 653, 719  
 Williams, William Carlos, 907  
 Williamsburg, Virginia, 100  
*The Will to Believe I (James)*, 577  
 Wilmot, David, 388  
 Wilmot Amendment, 388-89  
 Wilmot Proviso, 389, 390, 391, 396  
 Wilson, August, 1030-31

- Wilson, Sloan, 886
- Wilson, Woodrow, 216, 654, 865, 1034; administration of, 681–93; antitrust movement under, 684; banking and, 683–84; collapse of, 714–15; death of, 717; death of first wife and, 689; early career of, 679; education of, 577; in election of 1912, 679–80; in election of 1916, 685, 691–94; foreign policy under, 685–91; Fourteen Points of, 698–99; idealism of, 681–82, 697–99, 712–13, 718–19; national debt under, 745; neutrality proclamation of, 689; at Paris Peace Conference, 711–14; progressivism under, 685; tariffs and, 682–83; trusts and, 684; Vietnam and, 897; war message of (1917), 696, 697; women's suffrage and, 702–3
- Wilson-Gorman Tariff (1894), 527, 623
- Winesburg, Ohio* (Anderson), 743
- The Wings of the Dove* (James), 584
- Winthrop, John, 46, 47, 48
- Wisconsin: German immigrants in, 298; Granger Laws and, 615; progressive reforms in, 661; settlement of, 536
- Wise, Governor of Virginia, 422, 423
- Witchcraft hysteria, 61, 79–80
- Wolfe, George, 1031
- Wolfe, James, 115, 118
- Woman's Christian Temperance Union (WCTU), 589, 664
- Woman's club movement, 661
- Woman Warrior* (Kingston), 1031
- Women: in abolitionist movement, 492; in cities, 586–90; in Civil War, 450; clothing for, in the 1920s, 740; demographic profile of, 1018; economy and, 307–8; education for, 168, 327–28, 332, 956, 1017, 1018; extension of doctrine of equality to, 167–68; Gibson Girl image for, 548, 550; higher education for, 576; idea of republican motherhood and, 168; impact of automobile on life of, 735; in the Ku Klux Klan, 722; in labor movement, 554, 555; in literature, 343, 582; in market economy, 165; in medicine, 331; in New England colonies, 76–78; new morality and, 585; new visibility for, in New Deal, 780–81; participation in colonial protests by, 127, 128, 130; in plantation system, 352; in post World War II, 854; in Progressive movement, 657–58, 661–62, 664–65, 695; in reform movements, 589; Salem witchcraft hysteria and, 61, 79–80; settlement movement and, 569; sexual attitudes toward, 585; in Southern colonies, 77; on Supreme Court, U.S., 978, 990, 1007, 1019; in sweatshops, 566; in temperance movement, 665; urbanization and, 539; voting rights for, 492–93, 604, 660–61, 702–3, 747; in western settlement, 604; in workforce, 307–8, 539, 548, 569, 661–62, 664, 738, 747, 827–28, 854, 883–84, 1015, 1017–19; in World War I, 703, 706; in World War II, 827–28
- Women and Economics* (Gilman), 586
- Women leaders: Abigail Adams as, 147, 167–68; Alice Paul as, 702; Anne Hutchinson as, 47–48; Betty Friedan as, 958; Carrie Chapman Catt as, 587–88, 702; Carrie Nation as, 588, 589; Catherine Beecher as, 307; Clara Barton as, 589; Dorothea Dix as, 328–29; Eleanor Roosevelt as, 771, 780; Elizabeth Blackwell as, 331, 450–51; Elizabeth Cady Stanton as, 331, 332, 493, 587, 958, 959; Florence Kelly as, 569; Harriet Beecher Stowe as, 307, 308, 330, 359, 364, 403, 409–11; Harriet Tubman as, 395; Ida B. Wells as, 588–89; Jane Adams as, 568–69, 586; Lillian Wald as, 569; Lucretia Mott as, 331, 958; Lucy Stone as, 331, 332; Mary Baker Eddy as, 572; Mary E. Lease as, 616; Sandra Day O'Connor, 978; Susan Anthony as, 327, 331, 492, 493, 587
- Women's Army Corps, 836
- Women's Bureau, 661, 703
- Women's International Terrorist Conspiracy (WITCH), 959
- Women's Peace Party, 662
- Women's Rights Convention (1848), 332
- Women's rights movement, 330–32, 586–89; in early 2000, 1017–19; early inequality in, 167–68; in the 1950s, 883; in the 1960s, 977; in the 1970s, 953, 956, 958–59; reconstruction and, 492–93; voting and, 604
- Women's sphere, 661, 665
- Women's Trade Union League, 661
- Wood, Gordon, 189
- Wood, Leonard, 634, 640
- Wood, Thomas Waterman, painting by, 463
- Woodhull, Victoria, 584, 585
- Woodhull and Claflin's Weekly*, 585
- Woods, Tiger, 1030
- Woodward, C. Vann, 529
- Worcester, Samuel Austin, 265*n*
- Workers' compensation laws, 664
- Workforce: blue-collar workers in, 883; children in, 304, 548, 549, 574, 586, 659, 662, 703, 747; Chinese in, 514, 516–17; immigrants in, 550; productivity of, 856–57; white-collar workers in, 883; women in, 307–8, 539, 548, 566, 662, 664, 706, 738, 747, 827–28, 854, 883–84, 1015, 1017–19; in World War I, 701–2
- Working conditions: assembly-line production and, 732, 734; eight-hour day fight, 552, 553
- Workingmen's Compensation Act (1916), 685
- Workplace, *Muller v. Oregon* decision and, 662, 663
- Works Progress Administration (WPA), 779–80, 823
- World Anti-Slavery Convention, 958
- World Bank, 870
- WorldCom, 1007, 1033
- World's Fair* (Doctorow), 908
- World Trade Center, terrorism attack on, 851, 1002–4, 1012, 1034
- World Trade Organization (WTO), creation of, 994–95
- A World Transformed* (Bush), 1007
- World War I (1914–1918), 111, 656; African Americans in, 702, 706, 711; airplanes in, 736; causes of, 688–89; costs of, 831; deaths in, 708; economy in, 704–5; financial crises of, 684; home front in, 700–705; music from era of, 709; propaganda in, 698, 699; surrender of Germany in, 711; women in, 703, 706
- World War II (1939–1945), 111; in Africa, 836–37; African Americans in, 828–31, 891; appeasement and, 806–7; costs of, 832–33, 847; D-Day in, 837–38, 840; draft in, 827; emergence of U.S. from, 850; European front in, 835–36; fall of France in, 810, 812, 817, 820; fall of Japan in, 843–44; Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor in, 818–20; Native Americans in, 830; need for atomic bombs in ending, 849; Pacific front in, 832; phony war in, 810; Soviet front in, 835–36; submarines in, 818, 835, 843–44, 847; U.S. aims in, 821; U.S. home front in, 826–32; V-E (Victory in Europe) Day in, 843; women in, 827–28
- Worster, Donald, 625
- Wounded Knee, Battle of, 603
- Wright, Chauncey, 578
- Wright, Frank Lloyd, 743, 1033
- Wright, Orville, 736
- Wright, Richard, 907
- Wright, Wilbur, 736
- Wyoming: statehood for, 608; women's rights in, 604; women's suffrage in, 588
- Wyoming, Teapot Dome in, 751–52
- Wyoming Stock-Growers Association, 606
- XYZ affair, 203
- Yale College/University, 98, 212, 334
- Yalta Conference (1945), 862, 863–64, 867
- Yamasee people, 38–39
- Yankee, as term of reproach, 245
- Yankee Stadium, 732–33
- Yanqui* imperialism, 756
- Yellow-dog contracts, 550, 766, 781
- Yellow fever, 15, 335, 640; in Spanish-American War, 635
- Yellow journalism, 578, 626, 630–31, 632, 651
- Yellowstone National Park, 290, 610
- Yeltsin, Boris, 981, 982
- York, Alvin C., 710
- York, Duke of, 57–58, 60
- Yorktown, Virginia: British surrender at, 158–59; in Civil War, 456
- Yoruba, 73, 74
- Yosemite National Park, 610, 669
- Young, Andrew, 788, 960
- Young, Brigham, 323–24
- Young Man and Fire* (Maclean), 1030–31
- Young Men's Christian Association, 573
- Young Women's Christian Association, 573
- Youth culture, emergence of, 909
- Yugoslavia: ethnic warfare in, 982, 983; in Treaty of Versailles, 713
- Yuppies, 970–71
- Zangwill, Israel, 569
- Zavala, Lorenzo de, 279
- Zenger, John Peter, 100–101
- Zimmermann, Arthur, 696
- Zimmermann note, 696